

Remote Tower Operations

- Wo geht die Reise hin? -

Jörn Jakobi



Wissen für Morgen



The Vision

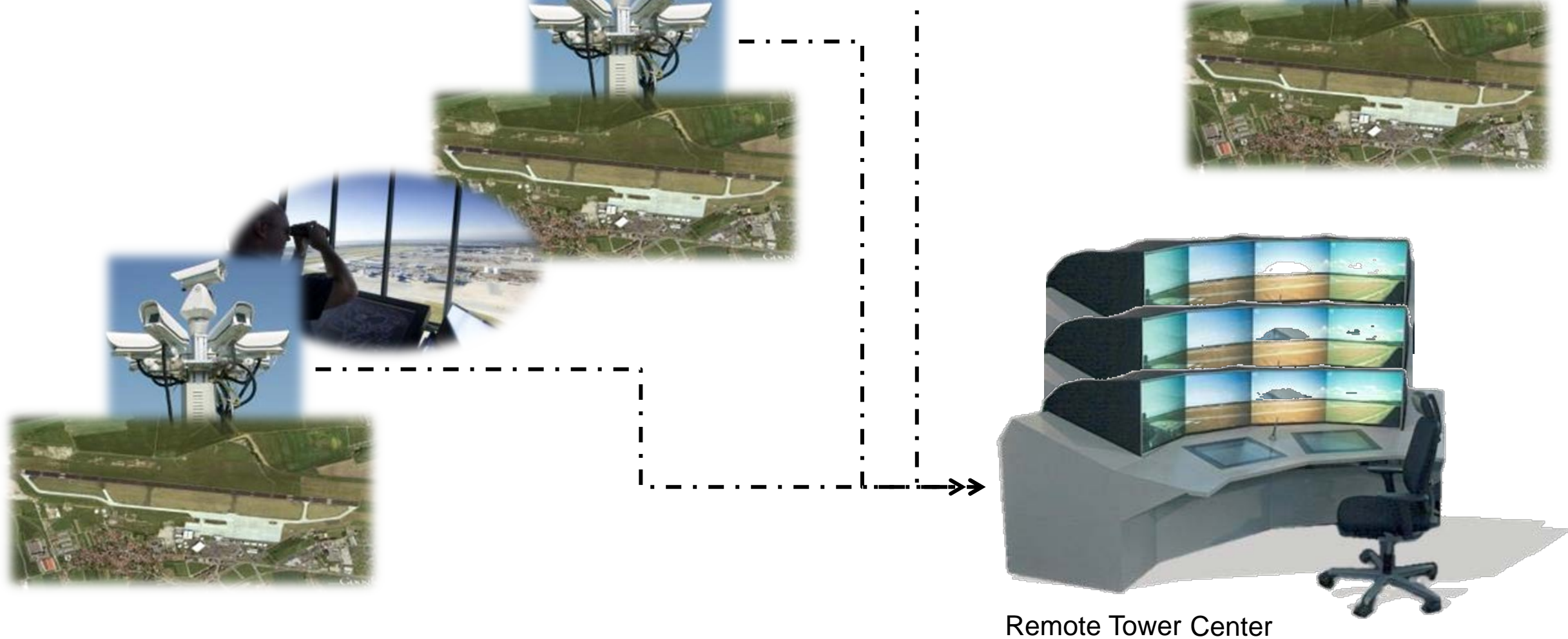
- Virtual Tower Control -

Dr. Norbert Fürstenau
Michael Rudolph
Markus Schmidt
Dr. Bernd Werther



Remote tower control

What is the basic concept?



What is the core of this idea?

- **Cost Savings!**



- Cost efficient allocation of personell by relatively small investment

- **Safety!**

- Infrared Camera
- Augmented Vision
- Video Tracking

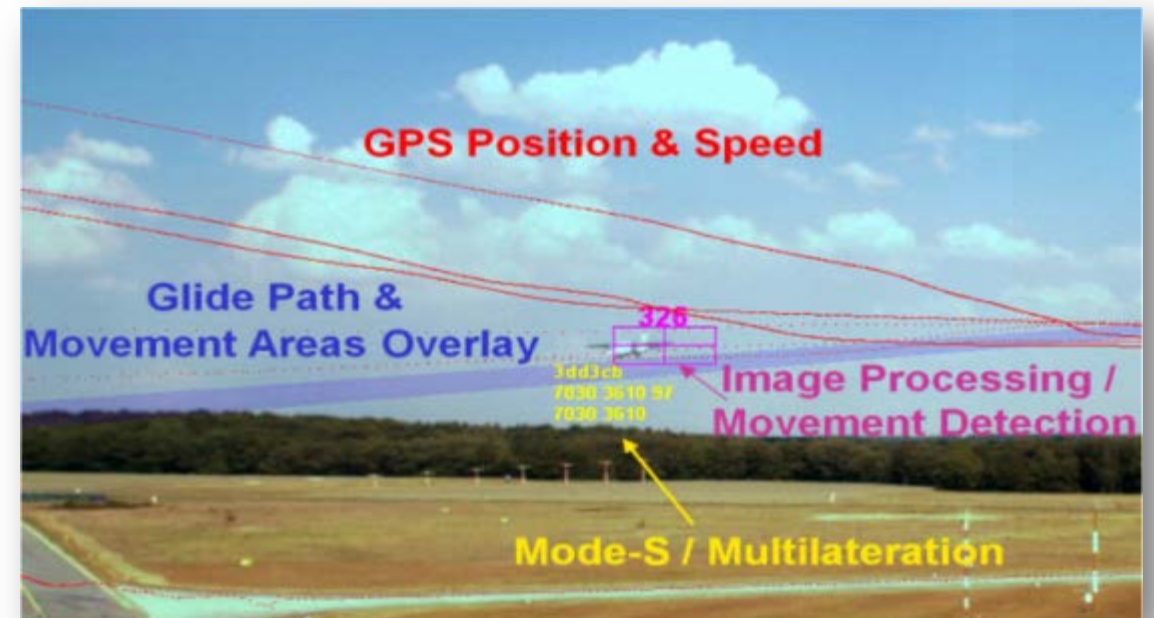


➔ **Sustaiability of cost efficent air traffic control**



Where remote control can be a solution?

1. RTO Center for 1+n
small or medium sized airports
2. RTO Center for 1+n
big airports
3. Remote Control of view restricted
Apron oder Runways
4. Contingency



How did DLR contribute to the development of remote Tower?

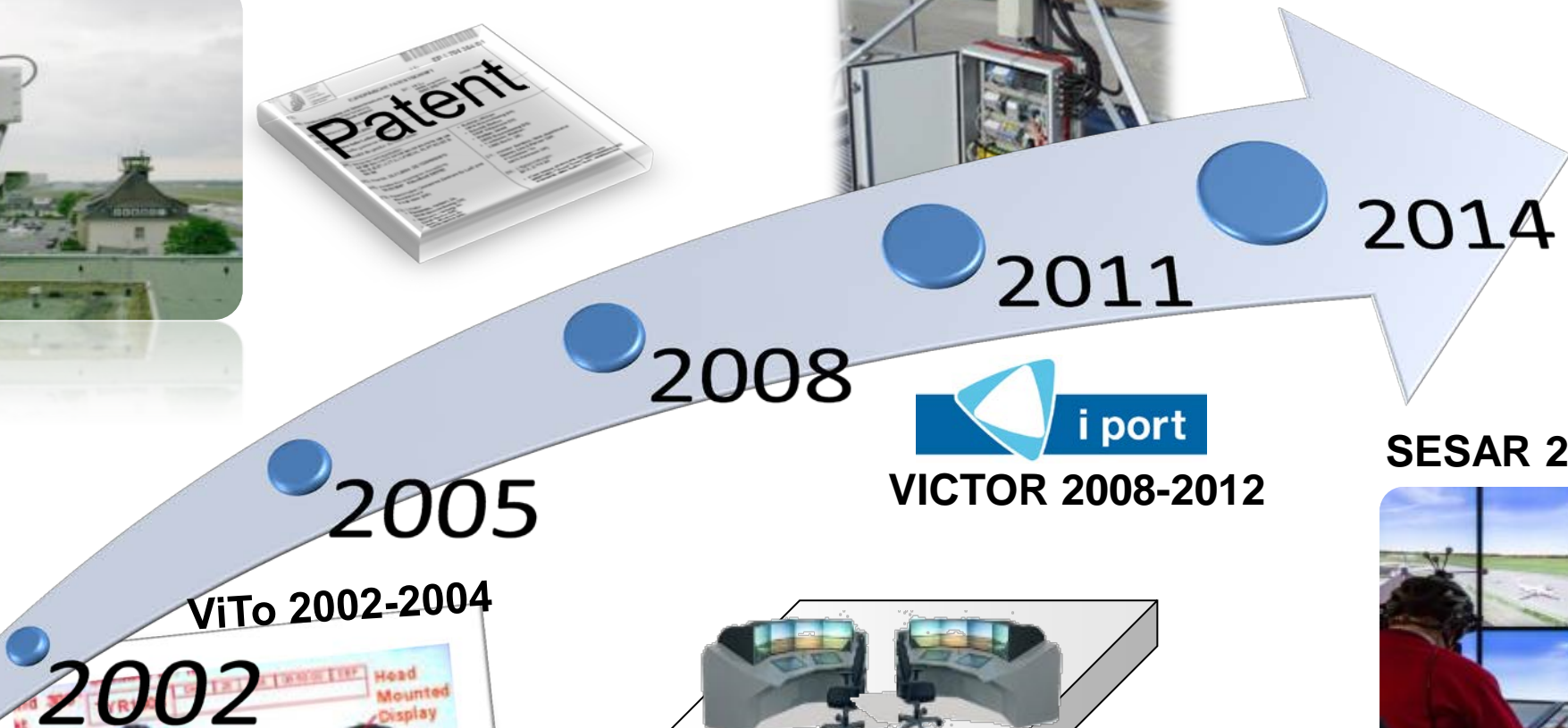
RApTOr 2005-2008



**RAiCon
2010-2012**



RTC DFS Auftrag 2012



2002

ViTo 2002-2004



2005

2008

**i port
VICTOR 2008-2012**



RAiCe 2008-2012

2011

2014

SESAR 2012-2015



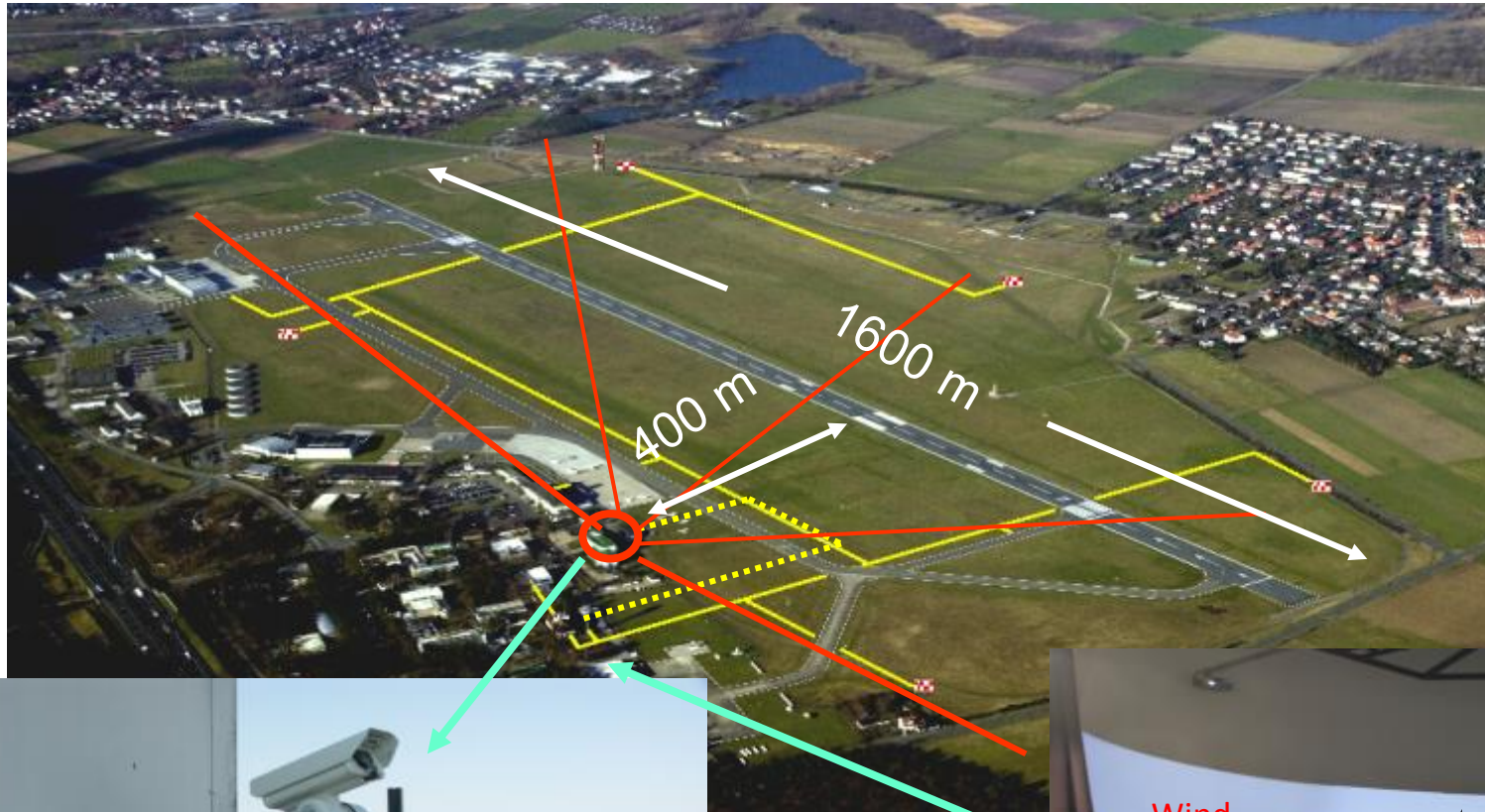
Important Results of our Research

- Operational and technical proof of feasibility:
 - Technical Requirements
 - Situational Awareness
 - Usability
 - Acceptance
 - Safety Risk Assessment
 - Workload
 - Eye Point of Regard Measurements

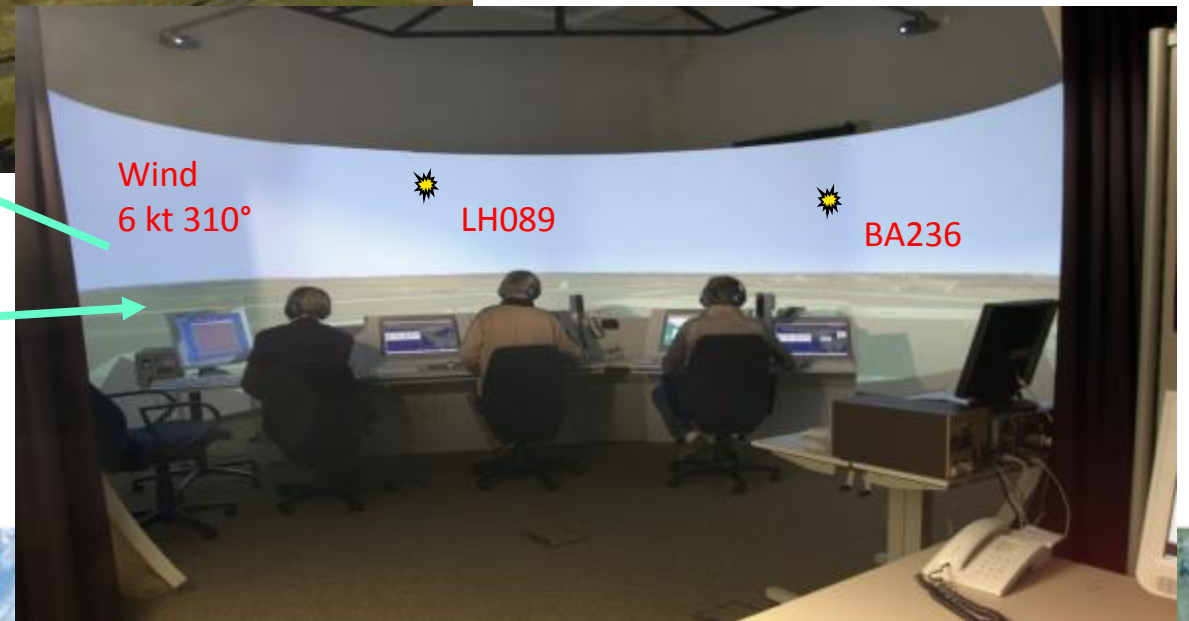
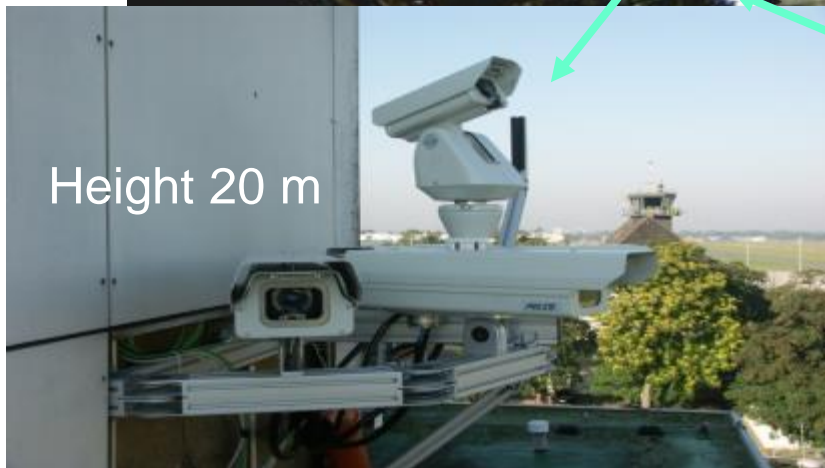


DLR Remote Field-Test-Plattform, Research Airport Braunschweig

DLR Research Prototype at Braunschweig Airport (2006)



- ▶ Video system for panorama and image processing
- ▶ Gbit/s - Fibre optic LAN
- ▶ Experimental Augmented Vision HMI



Functional Block Diagram

Technical Data

Cameras:

4 x (1600x1200), 14bit/pixel,
25 frames/s

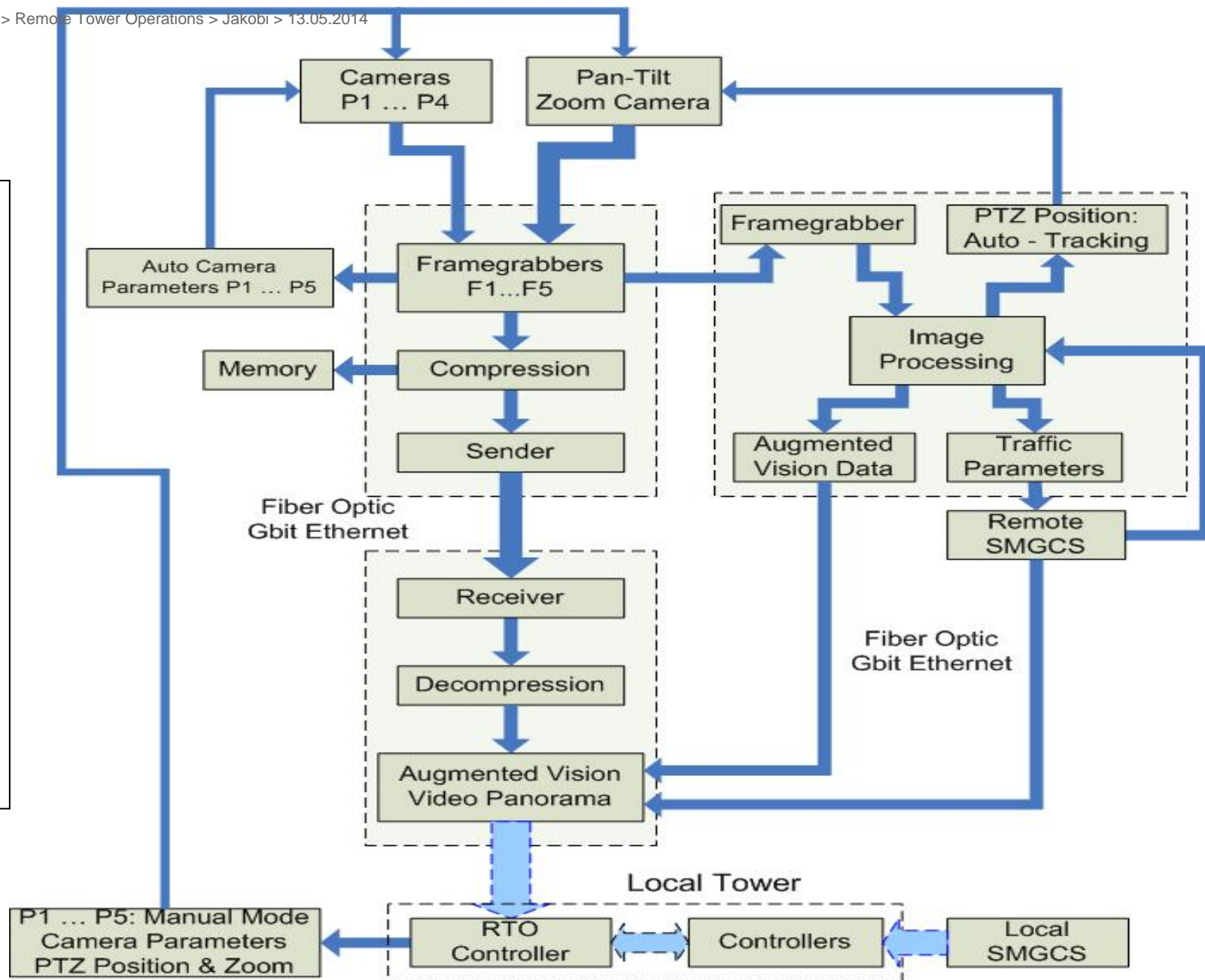
PTZ: $f = 3.6 - 82.8$ mm, 23 fold

Panorama:

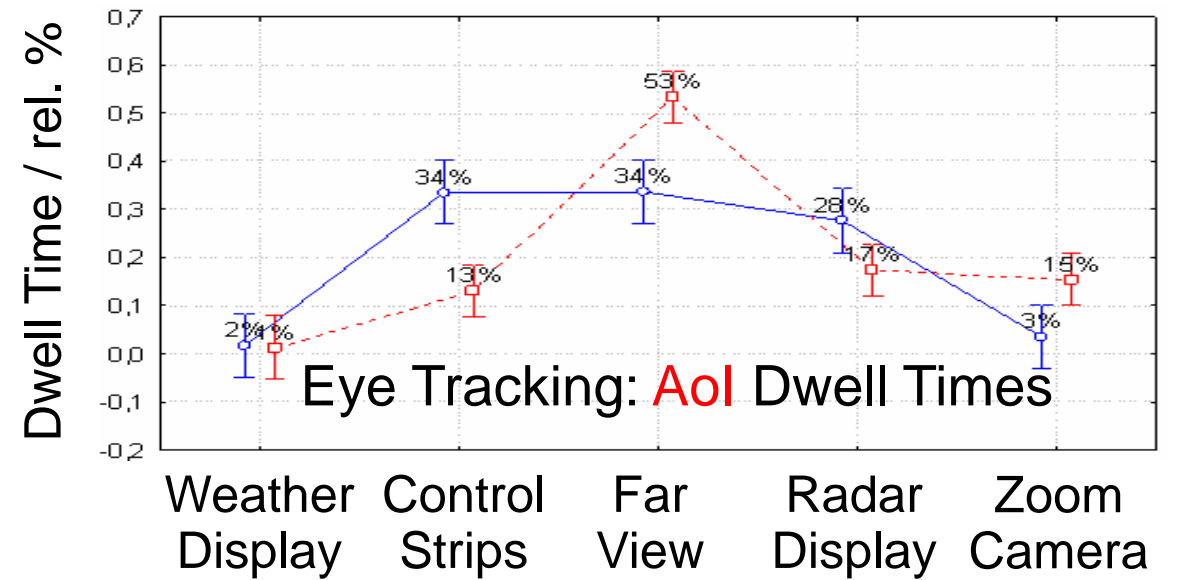
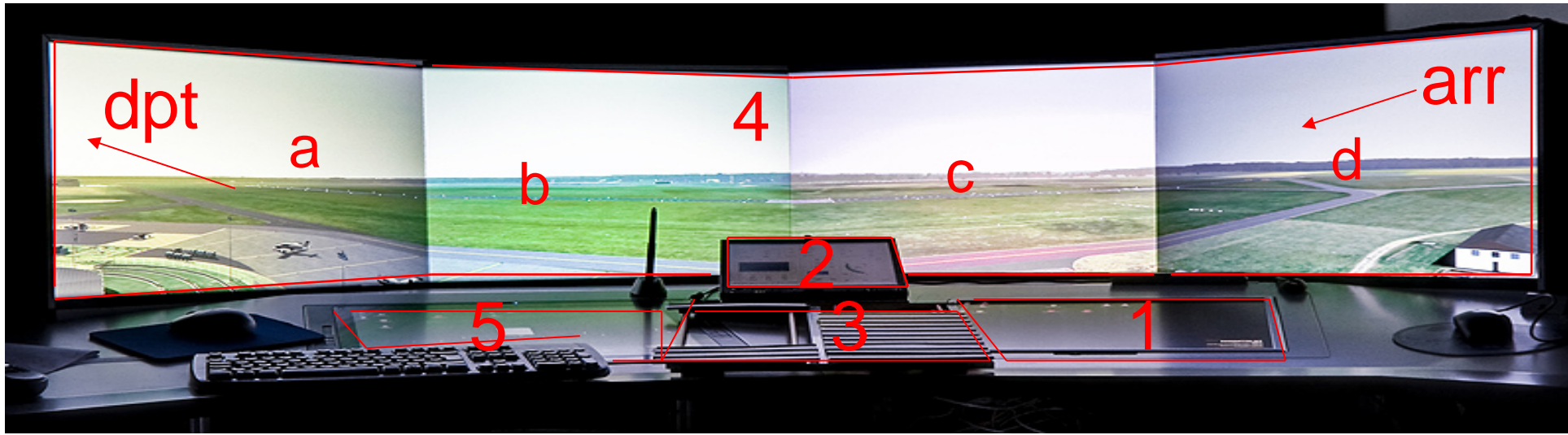
Wide angle tiled projection with
4x2 SXGA (1280 x 1024)
2 arc min / pixel

Data Transfer:

Gbit Ethernet, typically 100 MBit/s,
MJPEG compressed



Eye Tracking Measurements



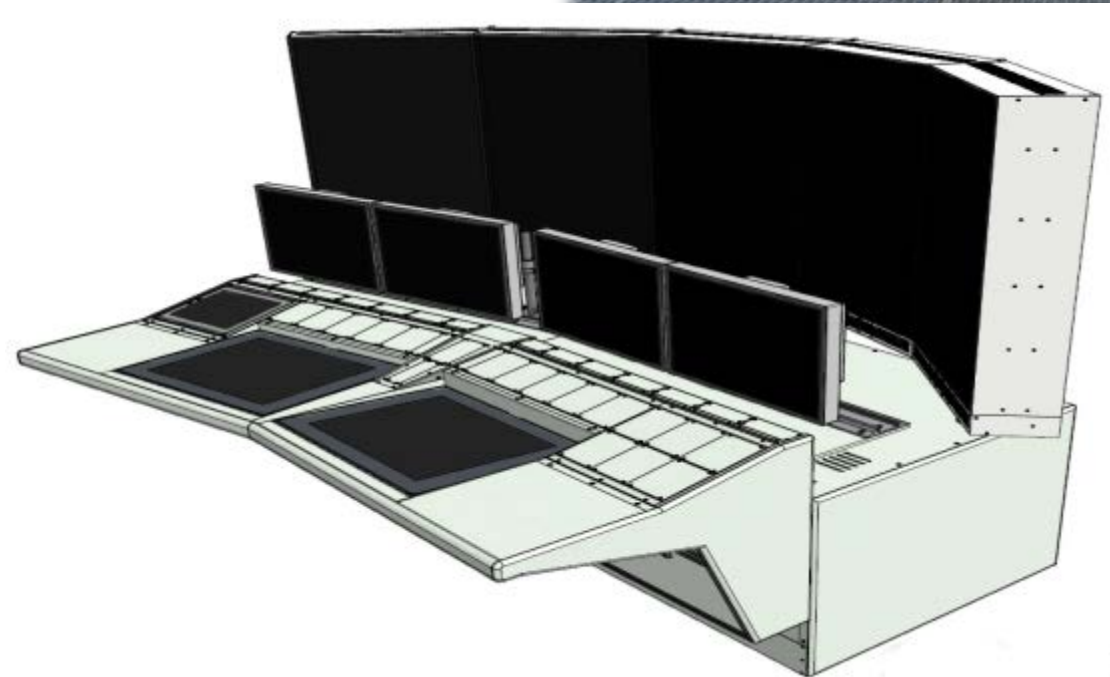
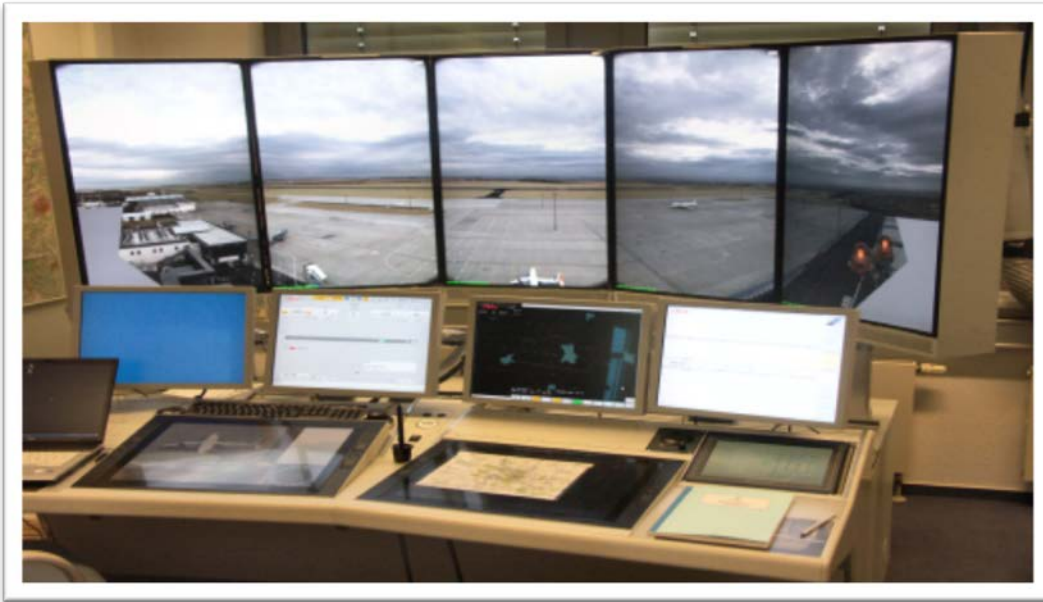
RAiCe (2010)

- first 1 to 2 Multiple Remote Simulation -



RAiCon (2010 - 2012)

- DFS-DLR-Collaboration
- Planning, Development, Set up, implementation and validation of a RTO prototype systems at Airport Erfurt



Field Test Plattform Erfurt

200° - Camera System:

5 x (1920x1080), 200° x 66°
12bit/pixel, 30 frames/s

Pan-Tilt-Zoom (PTZ) - Camera:

VGA-Resolution
continuous Rotation
23x Zoom, 1,7° - 40° Field of View

Pan-Tilt-Zoom IR (PTZ) - Camera:

3 Fields of View (2°, 7° and 21°)
4-5µm MWIR, 640x512pixel,

Panorama Wall:

5 HD-LCD – Monitors
2 Wacom – Displays
Visual Resolution 30cm/500m (2 arc min)



DLR/DFS Remote Feld-Test-Plattform, Tower Erfurt

Set up of Research Prototyp Platform at Erfurt Tower, 2012

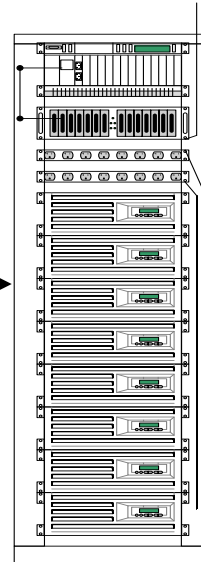


Cameras on top of the Tower Erfurt



Technical Test Station Braunschweig

WAN-
broadcast
↔
50Mbit/sec



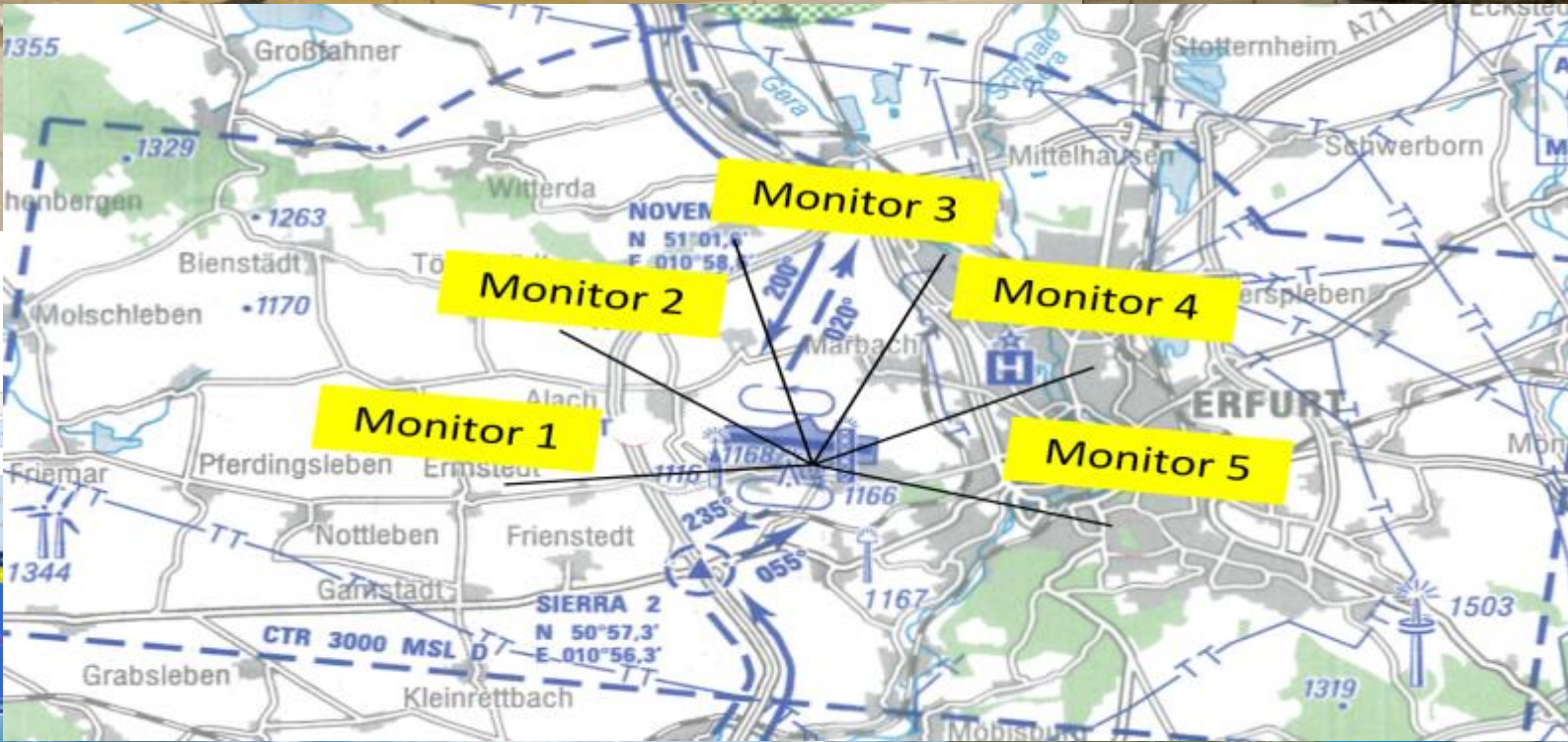
Rack room of Tower Erfurt



Remote Position Erfurt Tower



Panoramic View and PTZ





DLR Do228 Test Aircraft

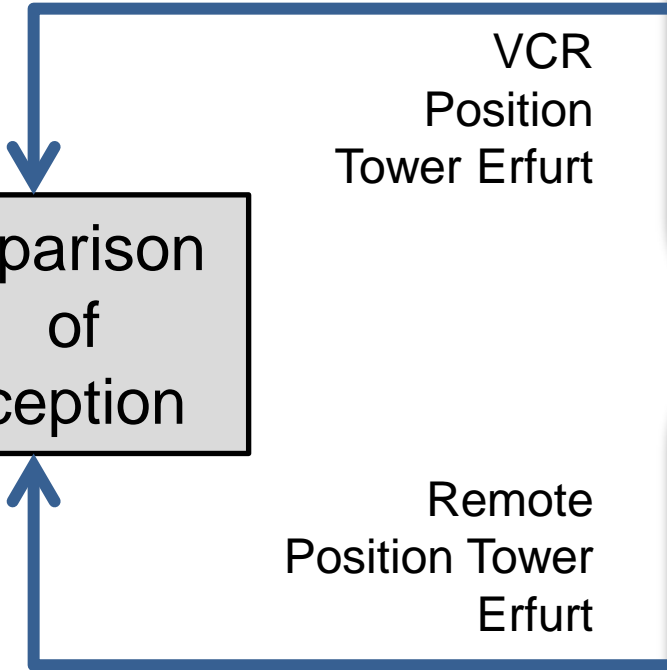


VCR
Position
Tower Erfurt



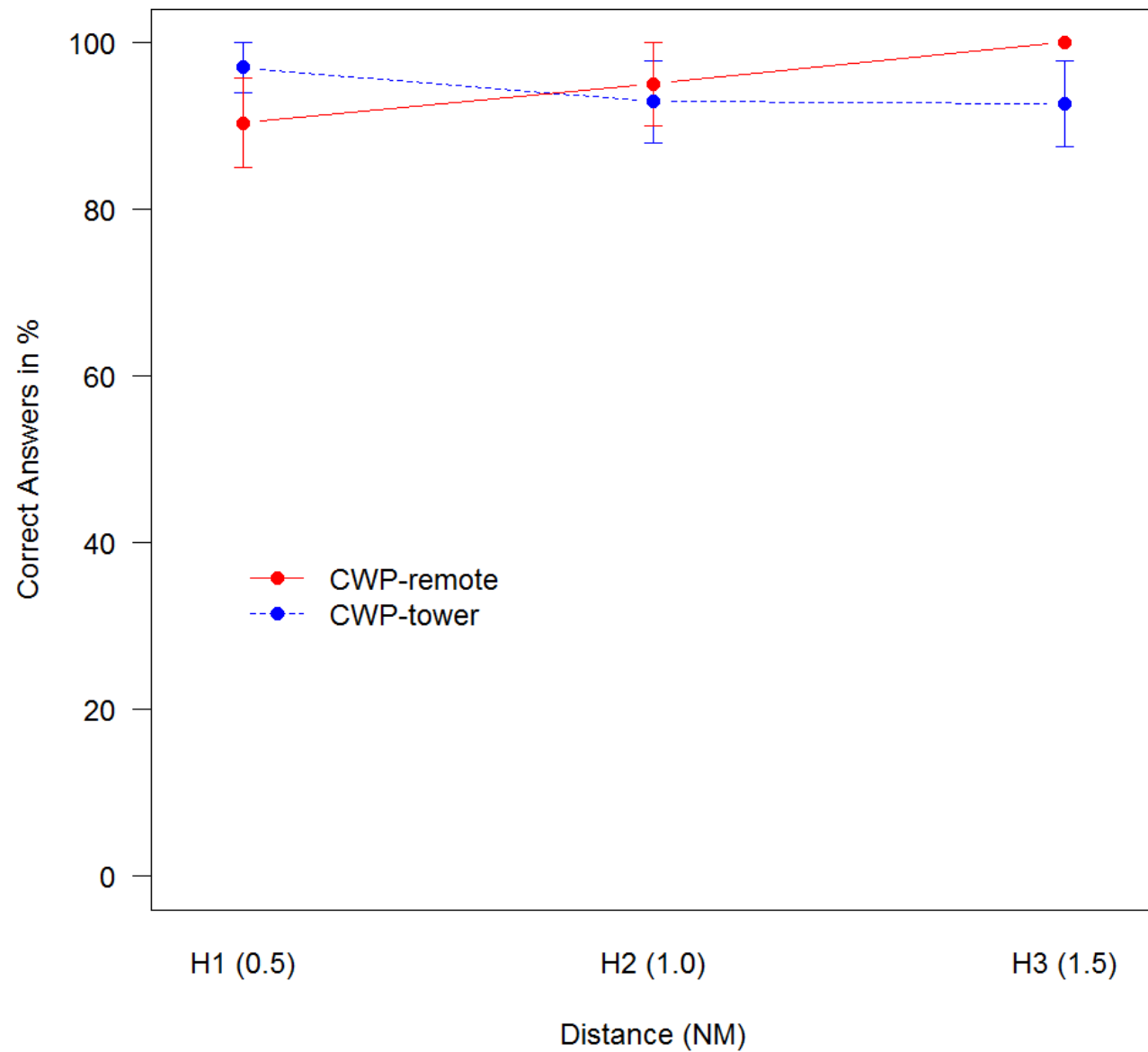
Remote
Position Tower
Erfurt

Comparison
of
Perception

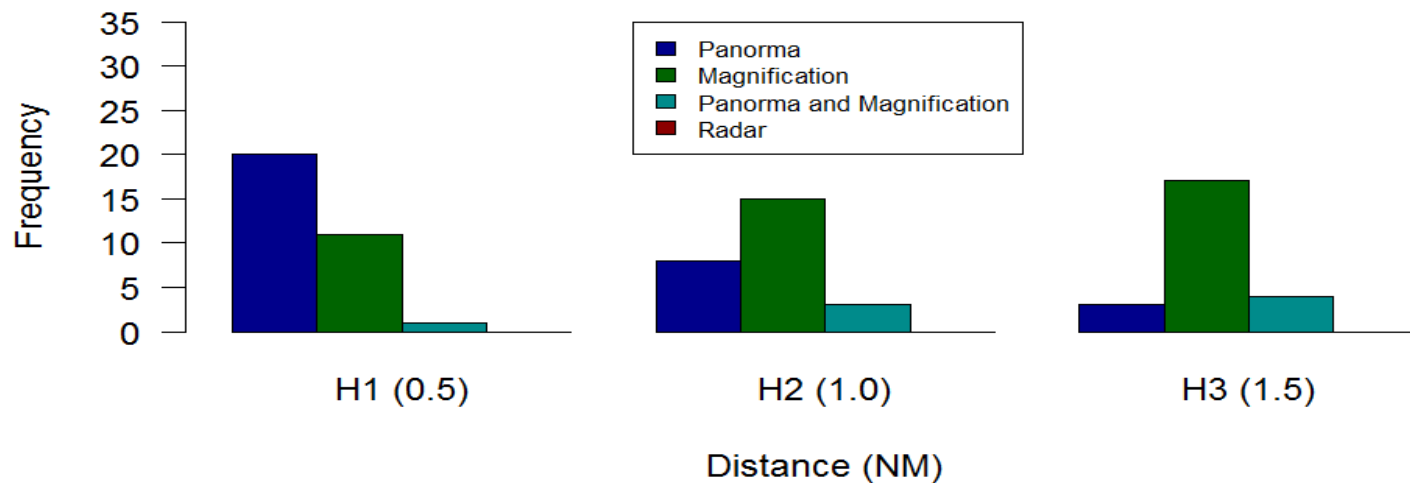


**Experimental Set up,
Erfurt Tower, June 2012**

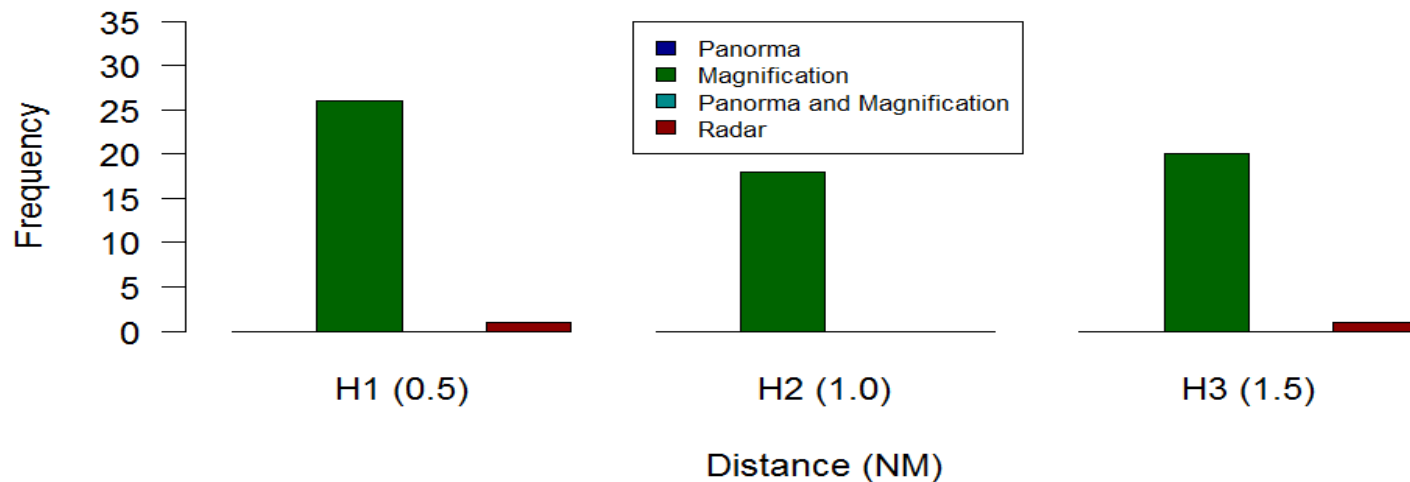
Gear Down - Mean Plot for Correct Answer with Standard Error (n = 27)



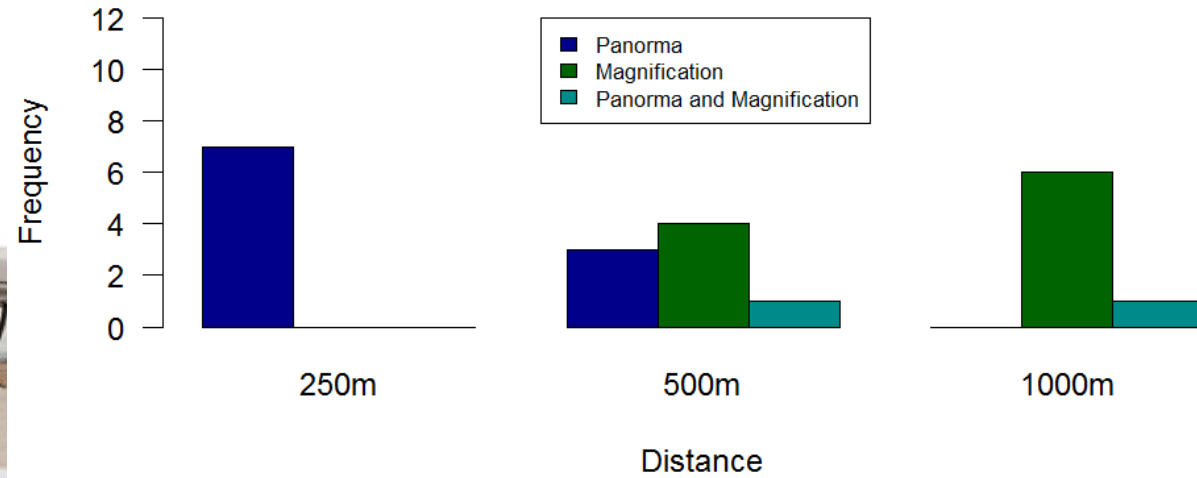
Gear Down - Used Sources of Information for Position CWP-tower (only correct answers)



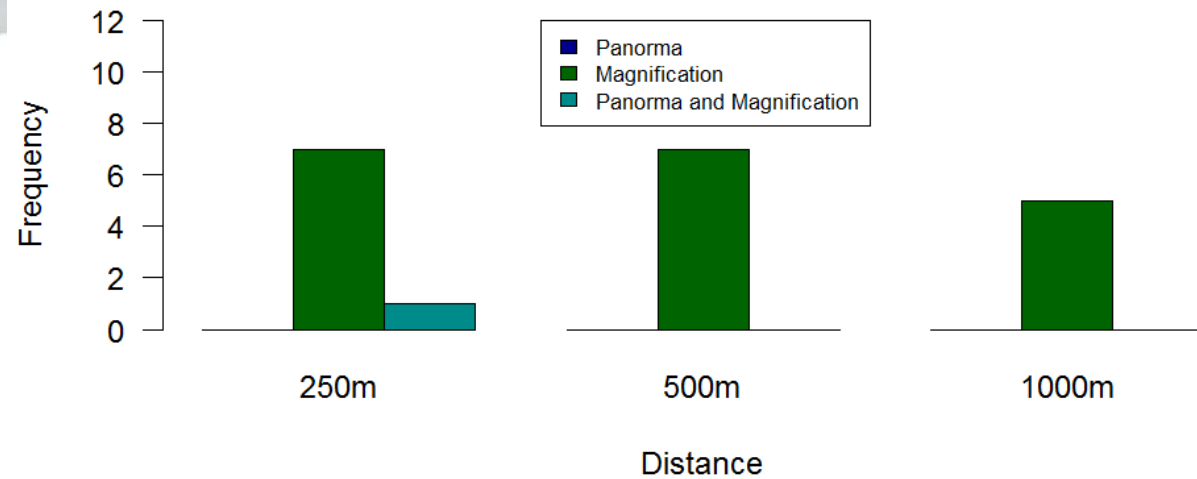
Gear Down - Used Sources of Information for CWP-remote (only correct answers)



Static Objects - Used Sources of Information for Position CWP-tower (only correct answers)



Static Objects - Used Sources of Information for CWP-remote (only correct answers)



DFS Human Factors Studie 1:1 Multiple Remote Konzept

Feasibility Studie & Safety Assessment

Is a controller able to handle traffic via different airports safe and efficiently?

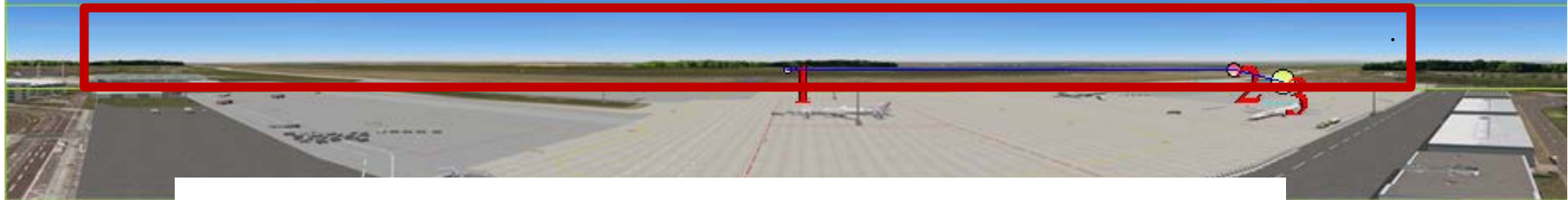
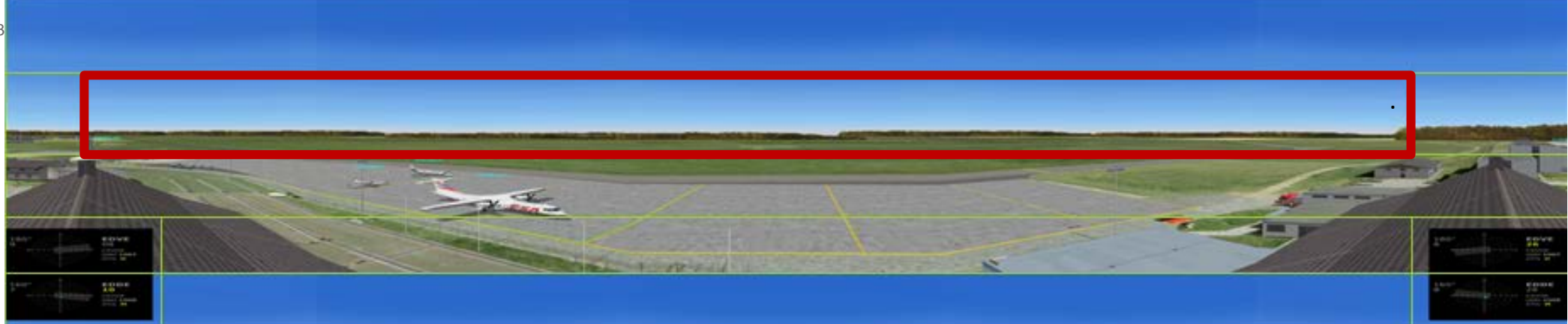




1:2 Multiple Remote Tower Center Simulation (SESAR, 2013)

Is a controller able to handle traffic simultaneously at two airports safe and efficiently?



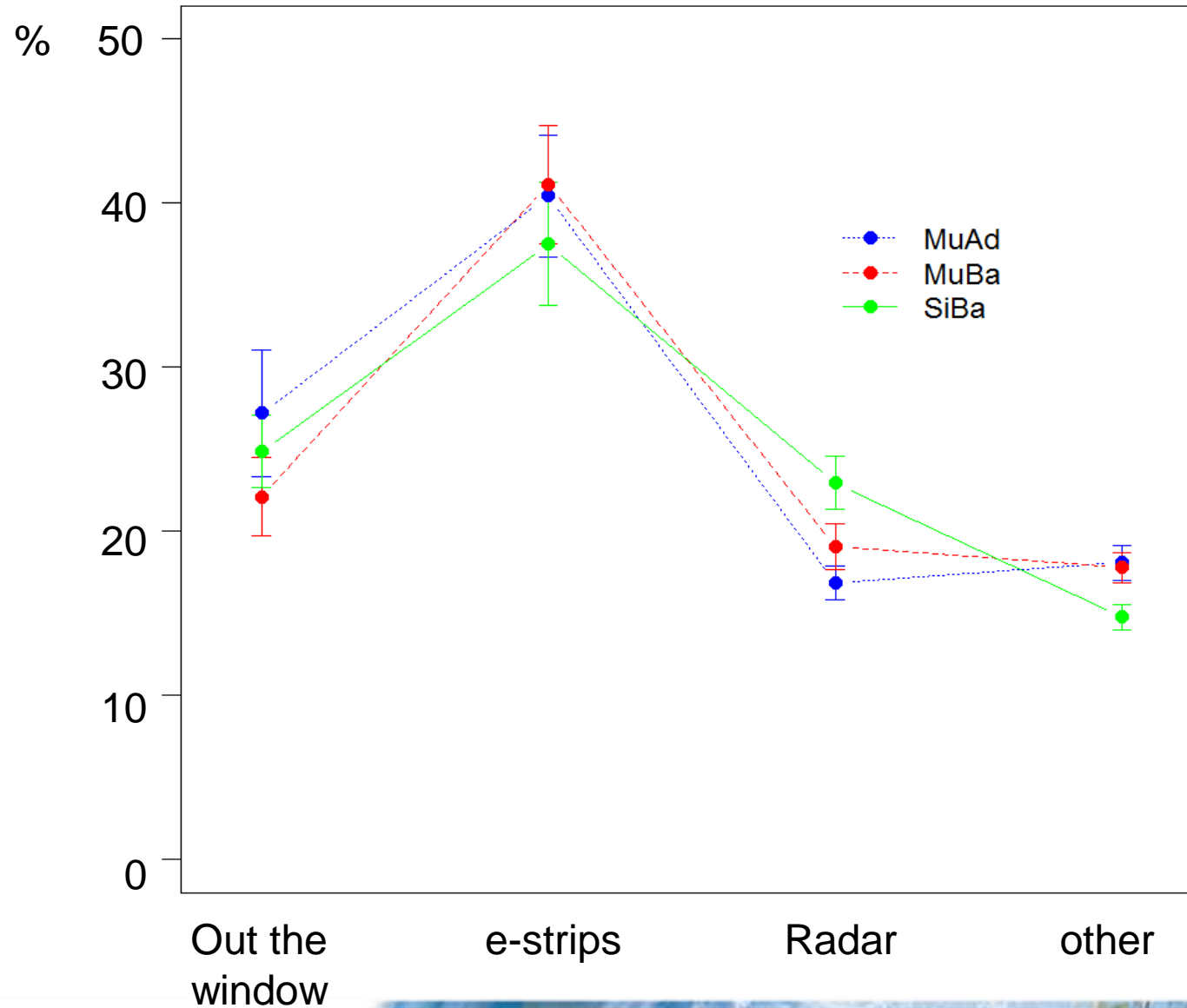


Percentage rate of observation of all take-offs and touch downs:

Multiple Remote: 82,7%

Single Remote: 93,2%

Mean Dwellfixes (N=16)



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➔ **Proof of principal Feasibility shown!**



DLR Remote Field-Test-Plattform, Research Airport Braunschweig

Remote Tower Community

- Inventor & Patent holder
- Research and Develop.
- Communicator



- ANSPs
- Airports



DFL Deutsche Flugsicherung

THE TOWER COMPANY

R&D

User

Workshops
Veröffentlichungen
Konferenzen

Manufacturer

European Institutions

- System Provider

FREQUENTIS



SAAB



SEARIDGE TECHNOLOGIES



Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Technologie

SESAR

- Additional Support



What is still to be done?

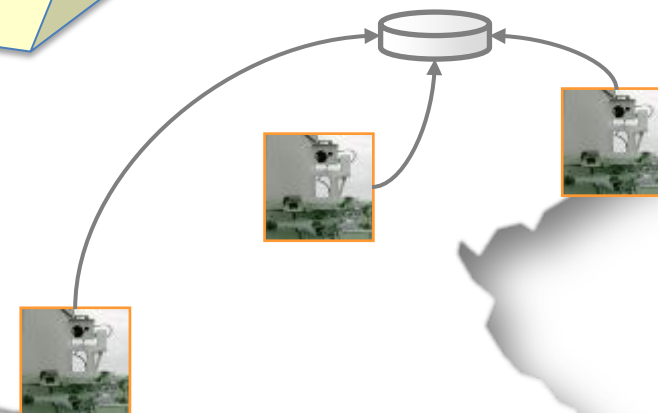
Multiple
Remote
Concept
Design

Decision
Support
Tools

Fusion with
additional
sensors

Best HMI
Design

Certification
and
Standardisation



Where are we today?

A Vision
has become
Reality



Most recent Field-Test-Platform, DLR Braunschweig