



# **Part 1: Sustainability in the Electricity Sector**

**Franz Trieb**

MBA Energy Management, Vienna, September 9-10, 2010



# A Scenario for Sustainability



**Studies:**



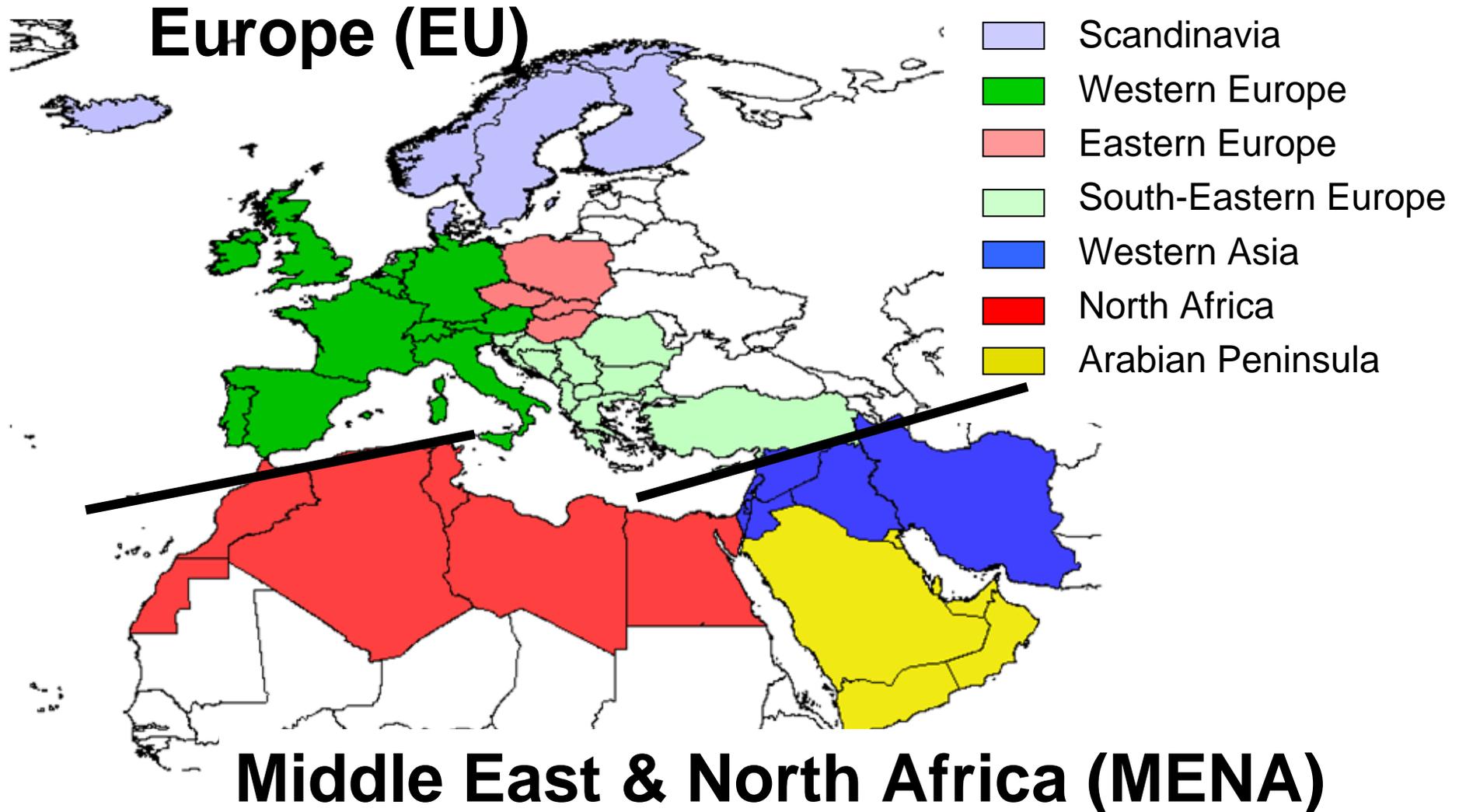
Assessment of the renewable energy potential for the sustainable supply of electricity and water in 50 countries of Europe, the Middle East and North Africa taking into consideration the option of Concentrating Solar Power (CSP).



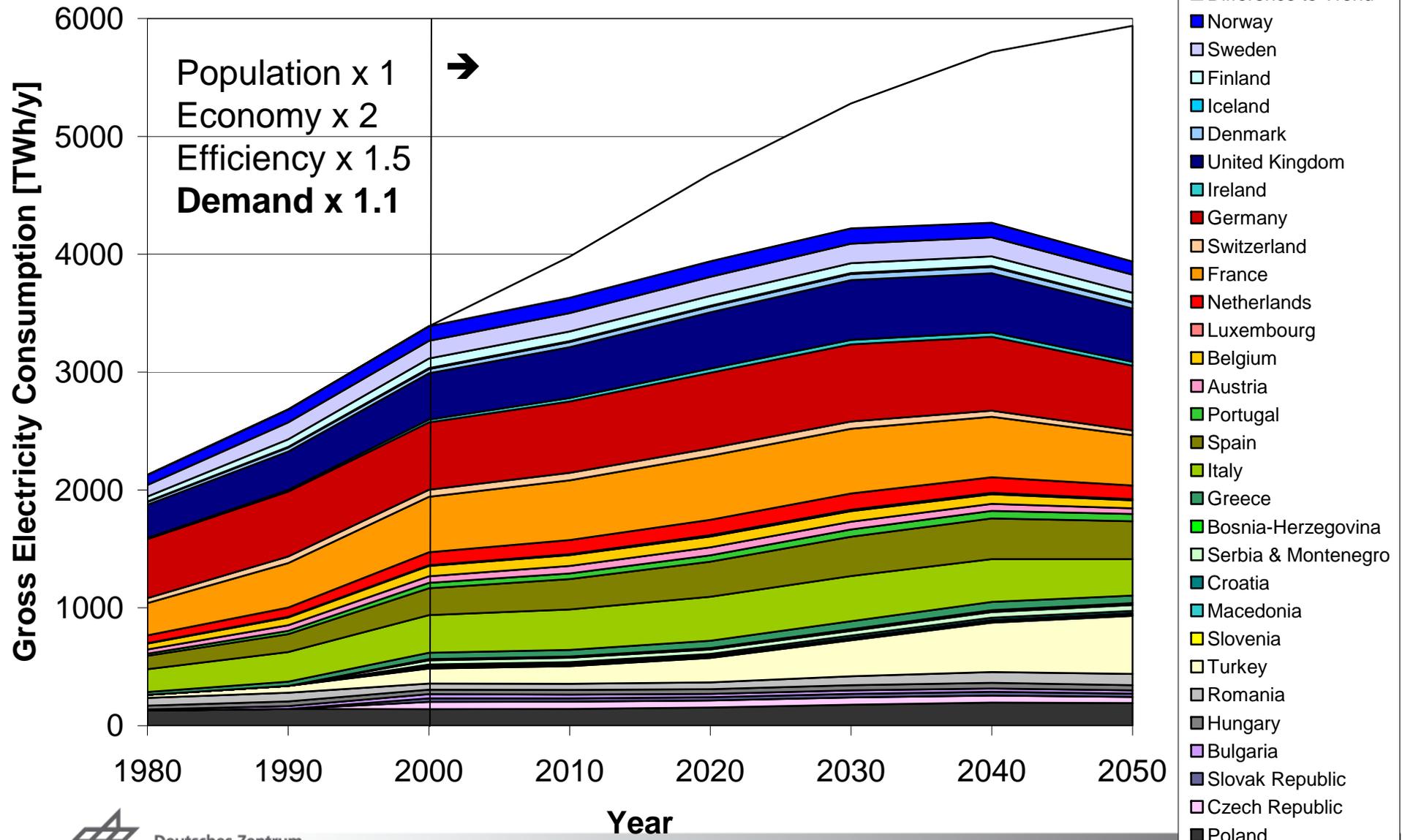
Bundesministerium  
für Umwelt, Naturschutz  
und Reaktorsicherheit



## 50 Countries in EUMENA analysed

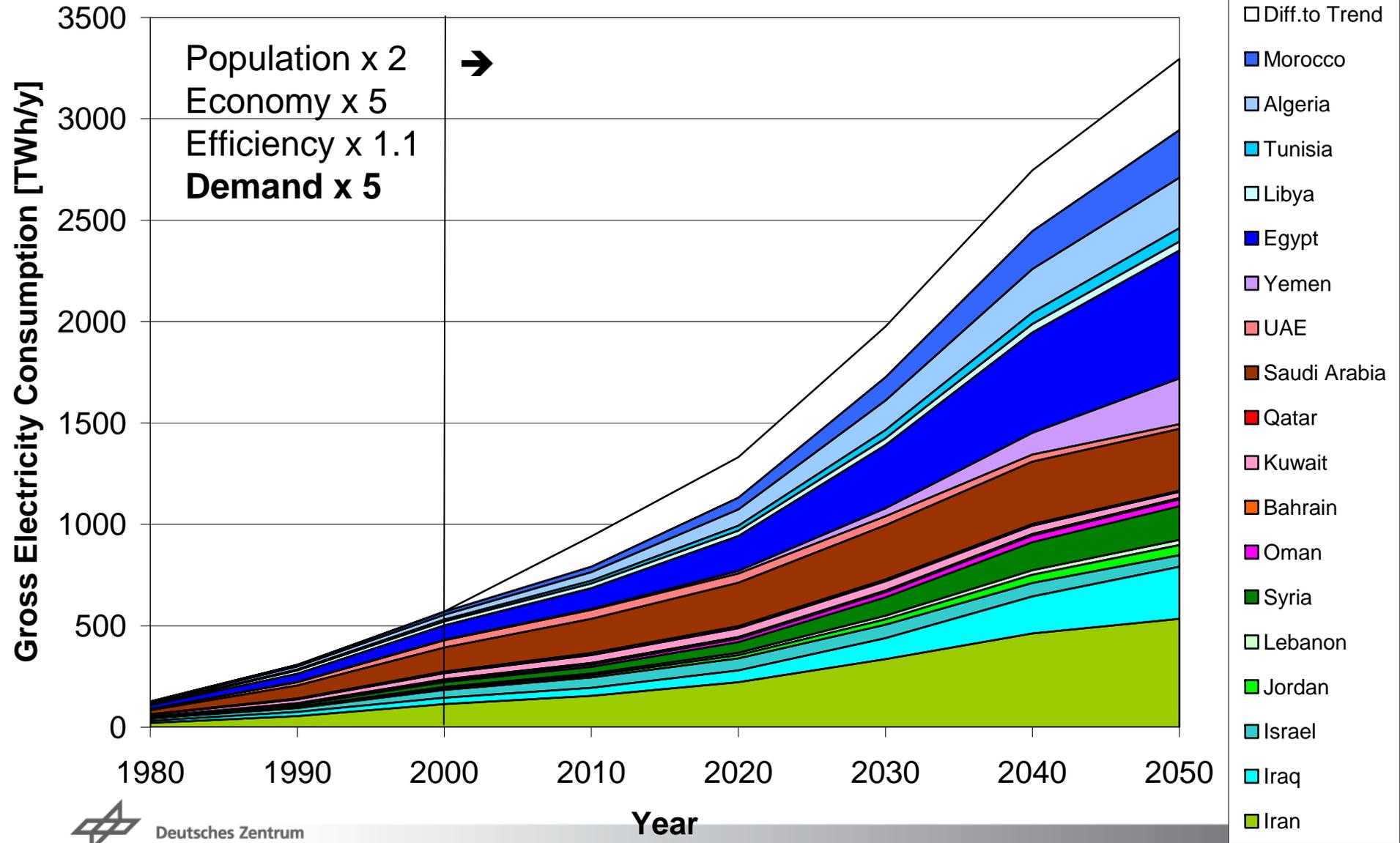


# Electricity Demand in Europe



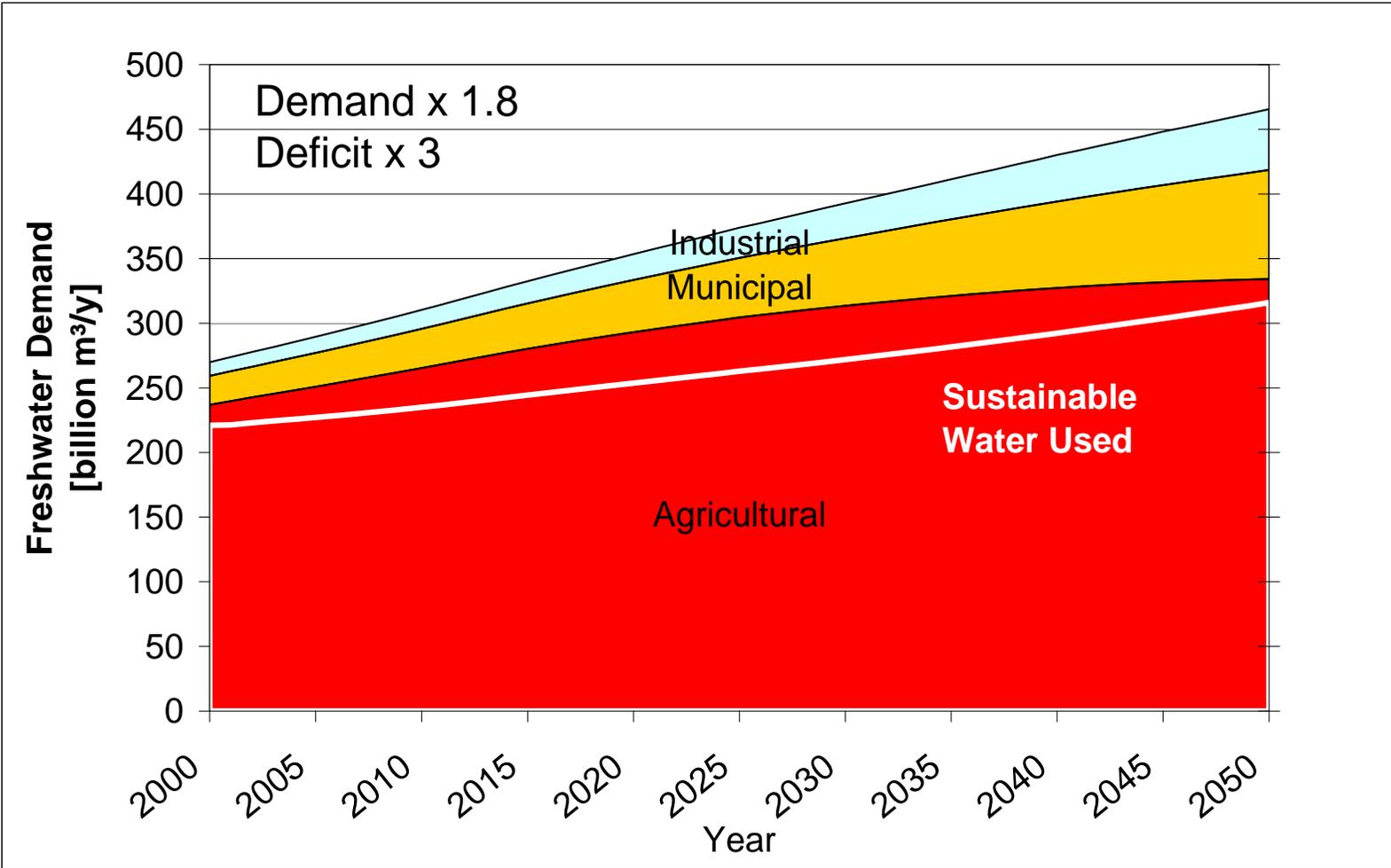


# Electricity Demand in MENA





# Water Demand in MENA





## Criteria for Sustainable Electricity Supply:

### ✓ **Inexpensive**

low electricity cost  
no long term subsidies

### ✓ **Secure**

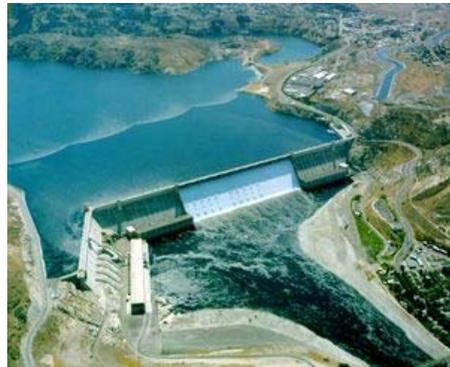
diversified and redundant supply  
power on demand  
based on inexhaustible resources  
available or at least visible technology  
capacities expandable in time

### ✓ **Compatible**

low pollution  
climate protection  
low risks for health and environment  
fair access



# Renewable Energy Technologies



Hydropower



Concentrating Solar Power



Biomass



Geothermal



Tides



Waves

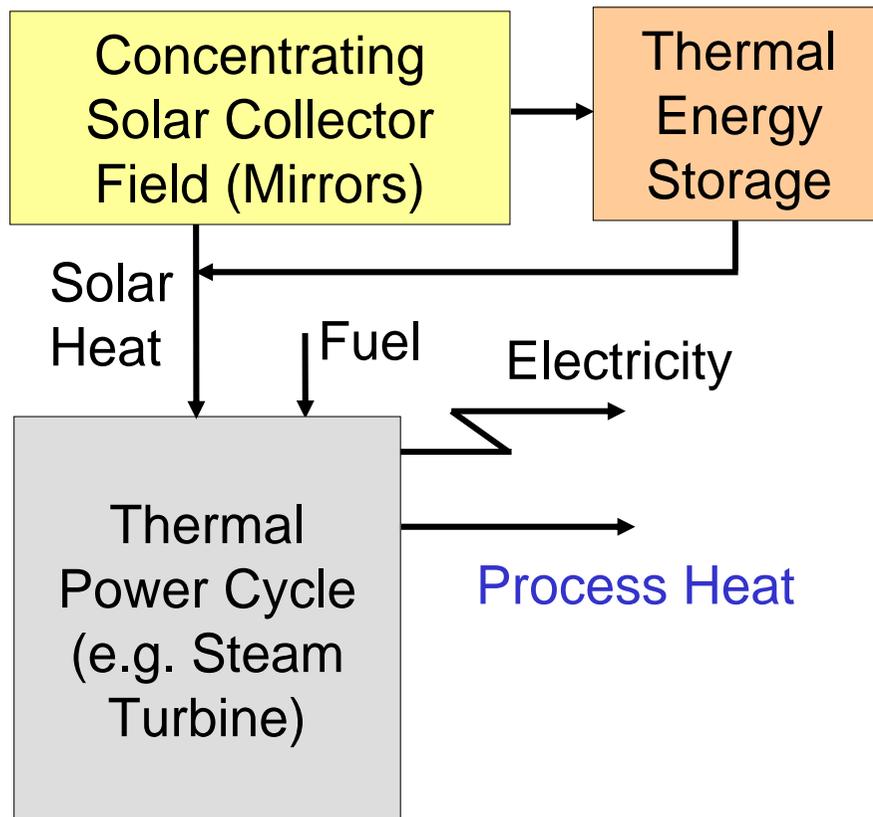


Photovoltaic



Wind Power

## Principle of a Concentrating Solar Thermal Power Plant



- concentrated, easily storable solar thermal energy as fuel saver
- spinning reserve
- firm capacity, power on demand
- combined generation of process heat for cooling, industry, desalination, etc.

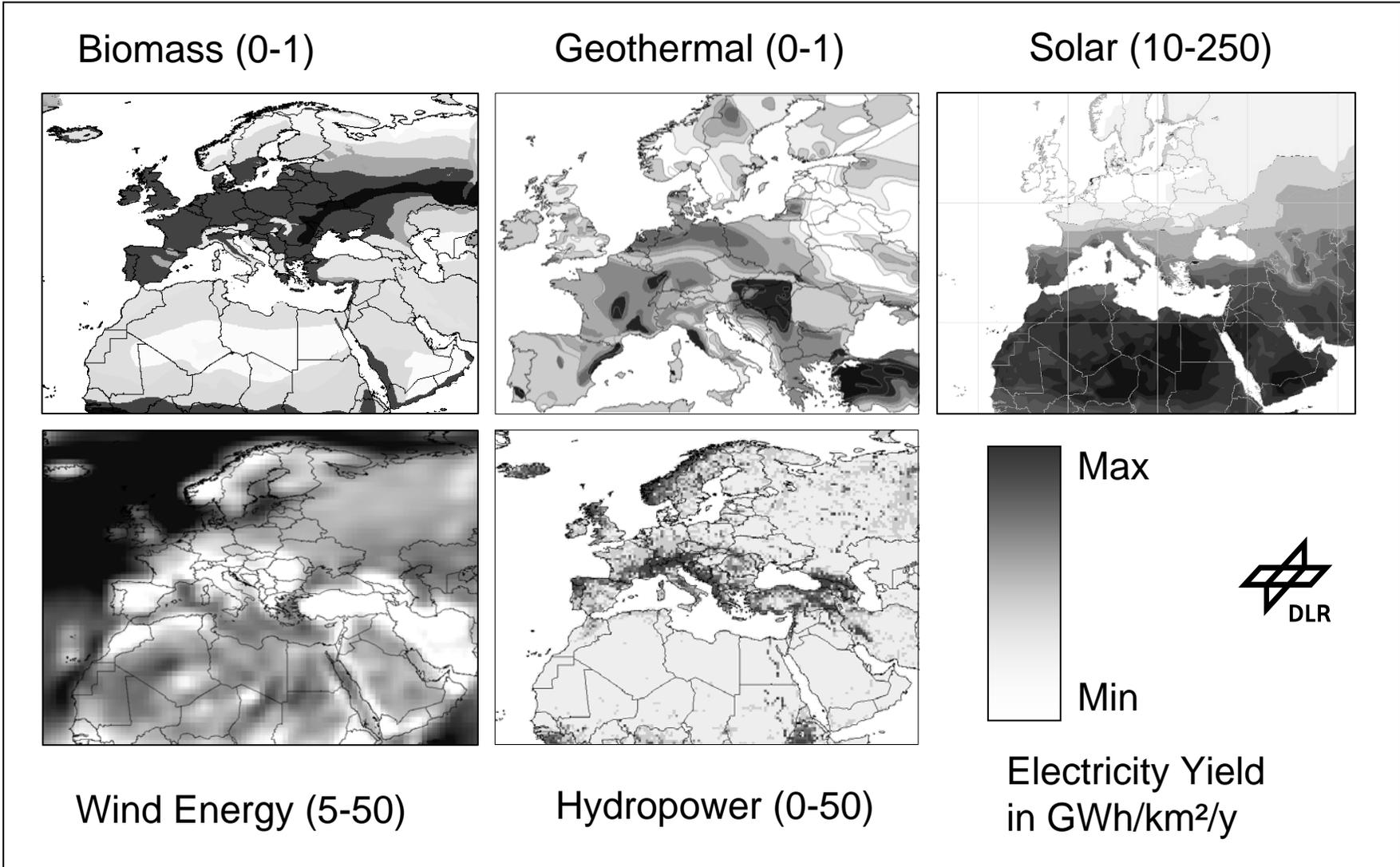


## Portfolio of Energy Sources for Electricity:

- ✓ Coal, Lignite
  - ✓ Oil, Gas
  - ✓ Nuclear Fission, Fusion
  - ✓ Concentrating Solar Power (CSP)
  - ✓ Geothermal Power (Hot Dry Rock)
  - ✓ Biomass
  - ✓ Hydropower
  - ✓ Wind Power
  - ✓ Photovoltaic
  - ✓ Wave / Tidal
- ideally stored primary energy
- storable primary energy
- fluctuating primary energy

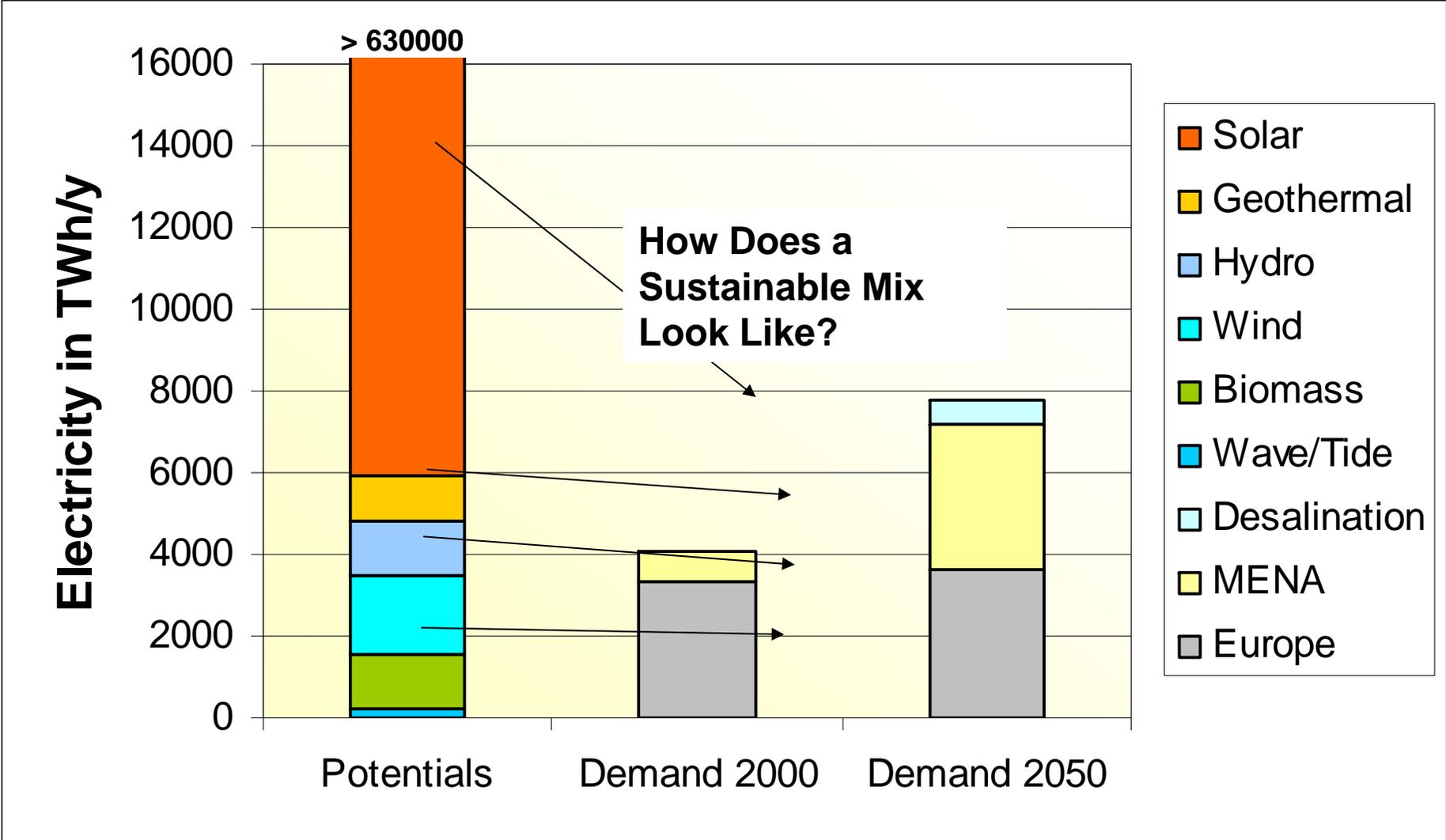


# Renewable Electricity Potential in Europe, Middle East & North Africa



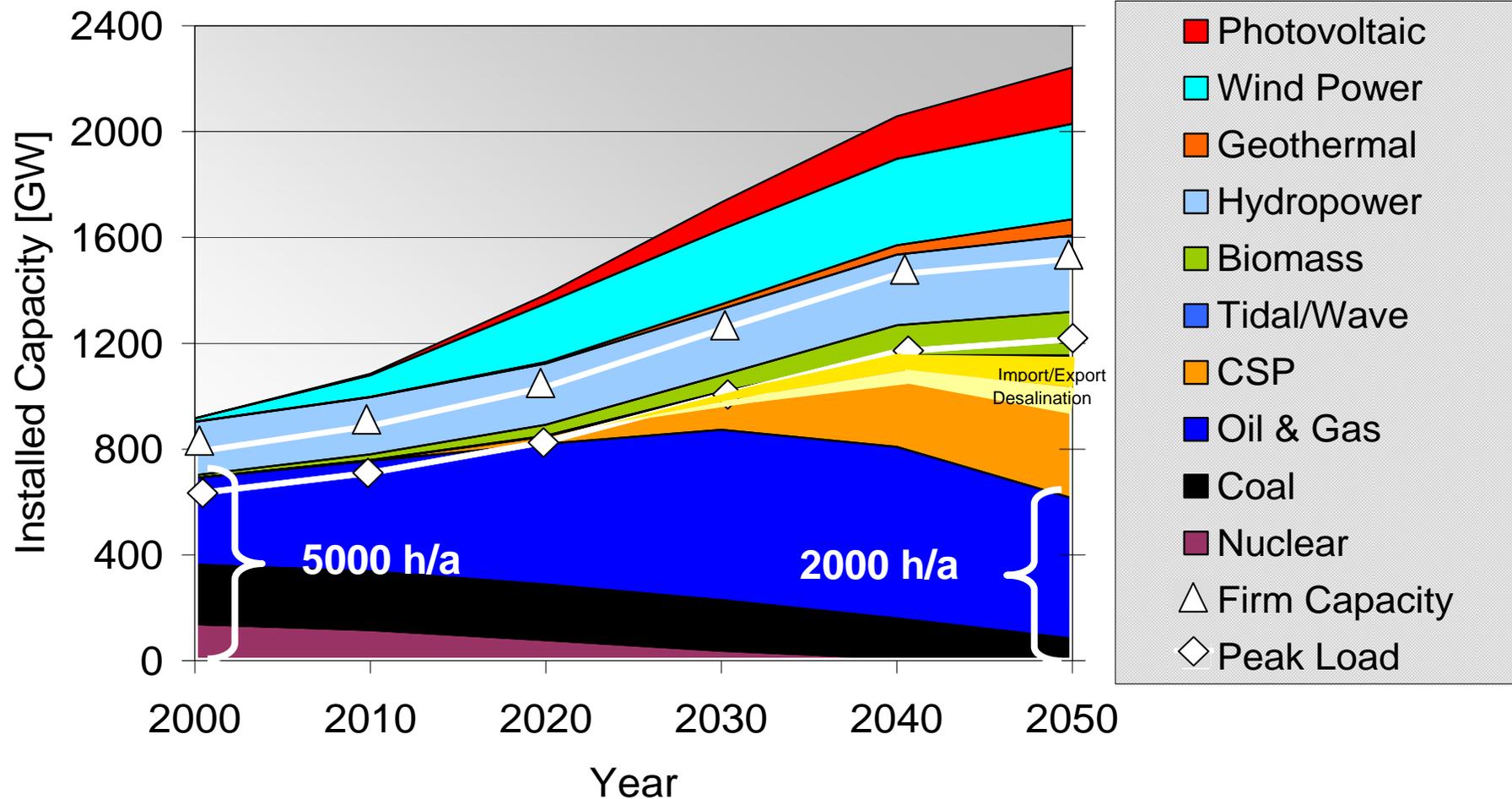


# Economic Renewable Electricity Potentials vs. Demand in EUMENA





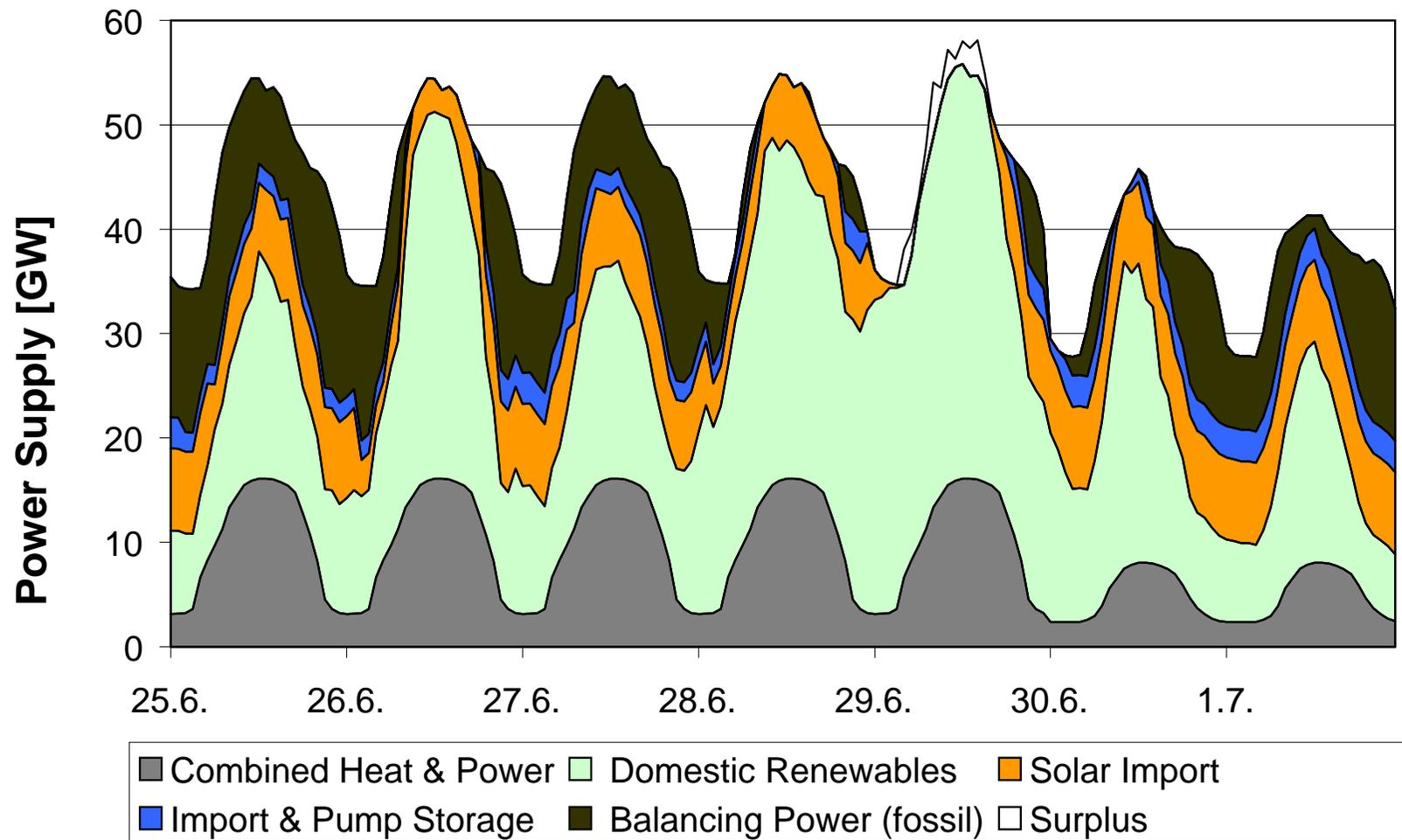
## Installed Capacity vs. Peak Load in EUMENA



➔ **100 % availability plus 25 % reserve capacity**



## Firm Power Capacity based on Renewables and Fuel (no fossil or nuclear base load supply)





# High Voltage Direct Current Transmission



Voltage:  $\pm 800.000$  Volt  
Power: 6400 Megawatt  
Length: 2070 km  
Source: Hydropower  
Losses: 7-8%  
Construction: 2 years



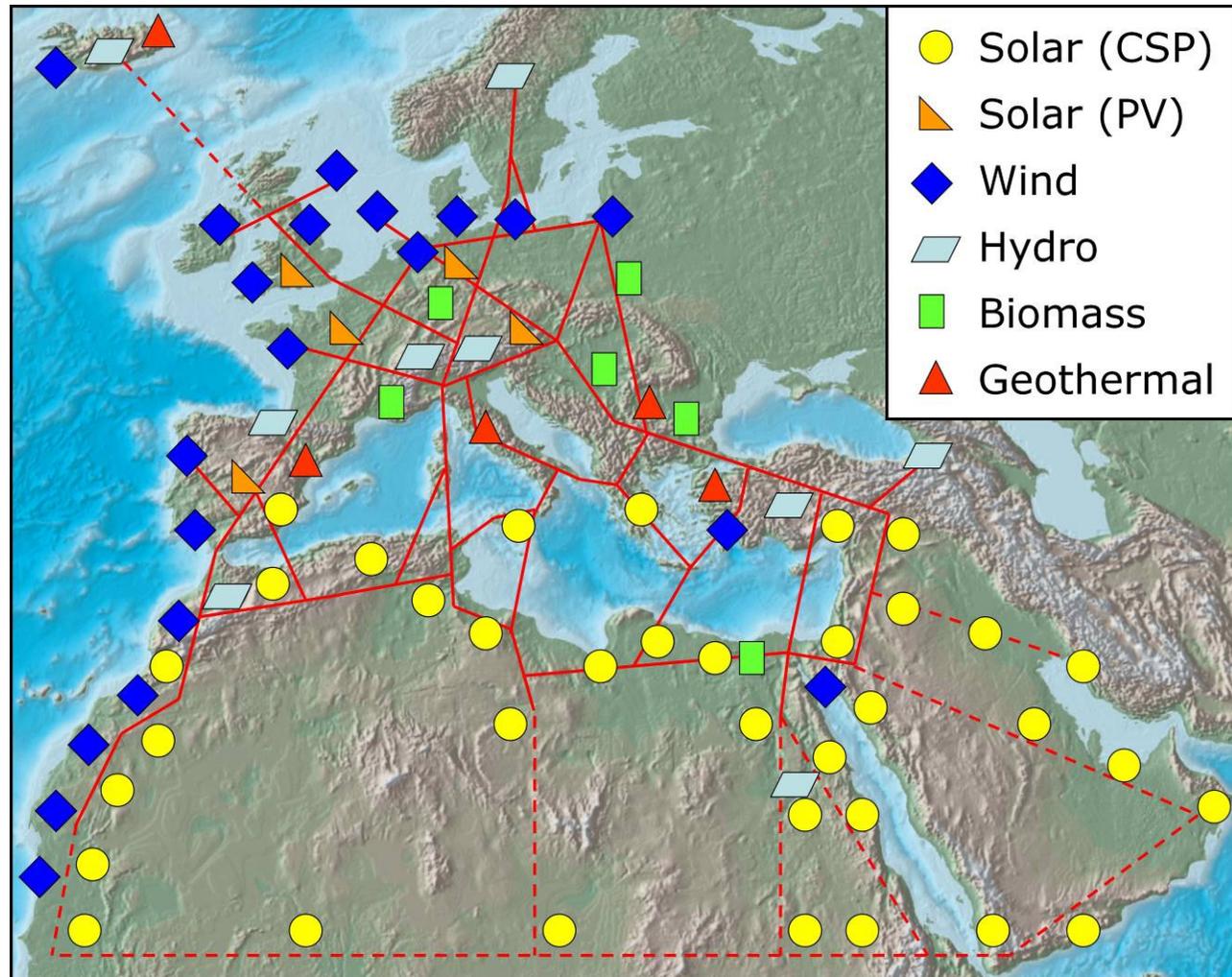


# Trans-Mediterranean High Voltage Direct Current Electricity Grid: Interstate Highways for Renewable Electricity in EUMENA

**TREC**  
Clean Power from the Deserts  
Trans-Mediterranean  
Renewable Energy Cooperation  
In conjunction with The Club of Rome



EUMENA:  
Europe  
Middle East  
North Africa



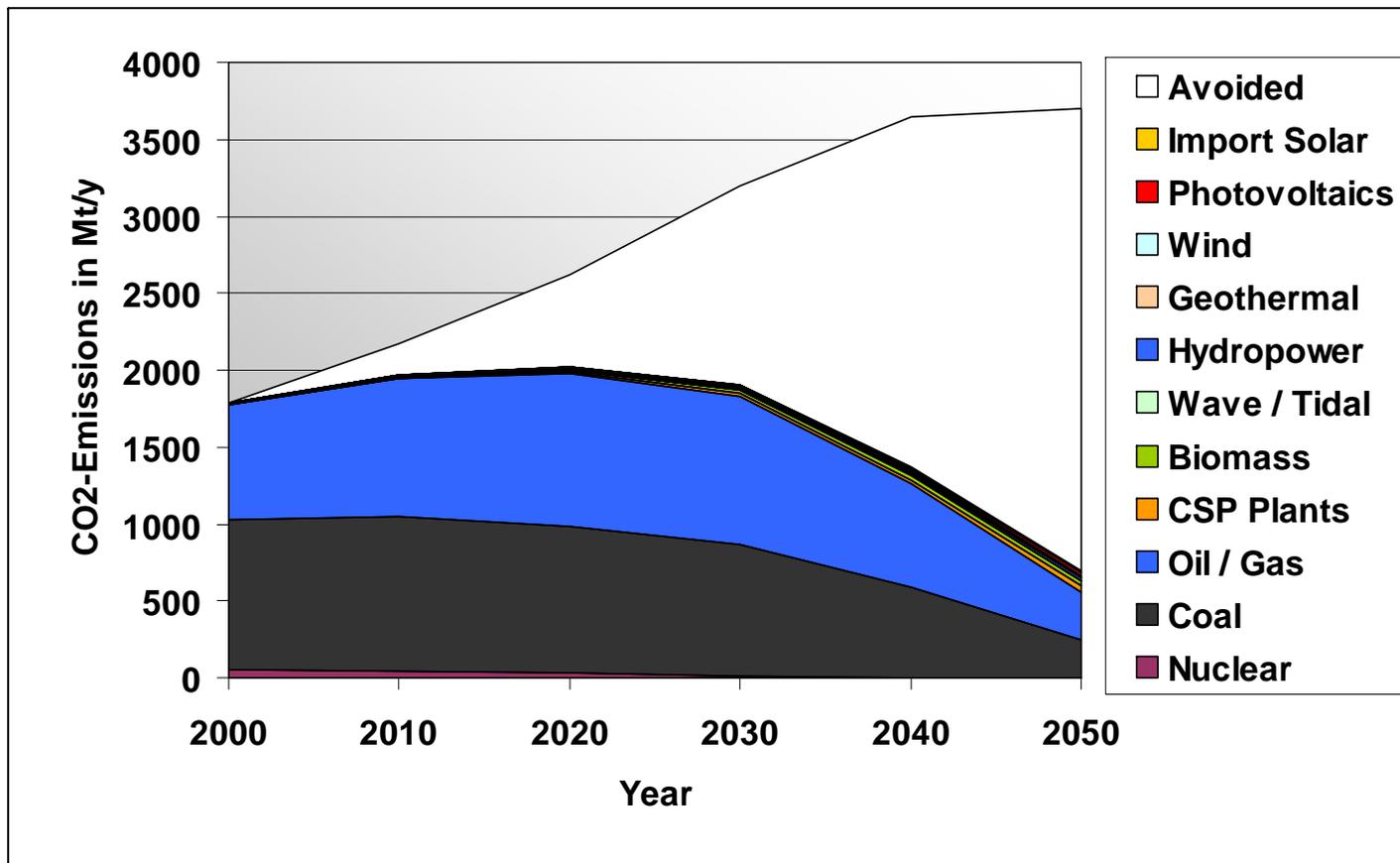


## **Availability and Redundancy**

- **Power on Demand by a Mix of Fluctuating and Balancing Sources**
- **Increased Number of Non-Correlated Energy Sources**
- **Increased Number and Reduced Average Size of Power Plants**
- **Increased Number of Supply Regions**
- **Additional HVDC Grid Infrastructure for Long-Distance Transfer**
- **Domestic Sources Dominate the Electricity Mix**
- **Non-depletable Sources Dominate the Electricity Mix**
- **Strategy is Based on Proven Technologies**



## Carbon emissions of EUMENA power sector are reduced to 38 % until 2050 in spite of a quickly growing demand



1% of Land Area Required

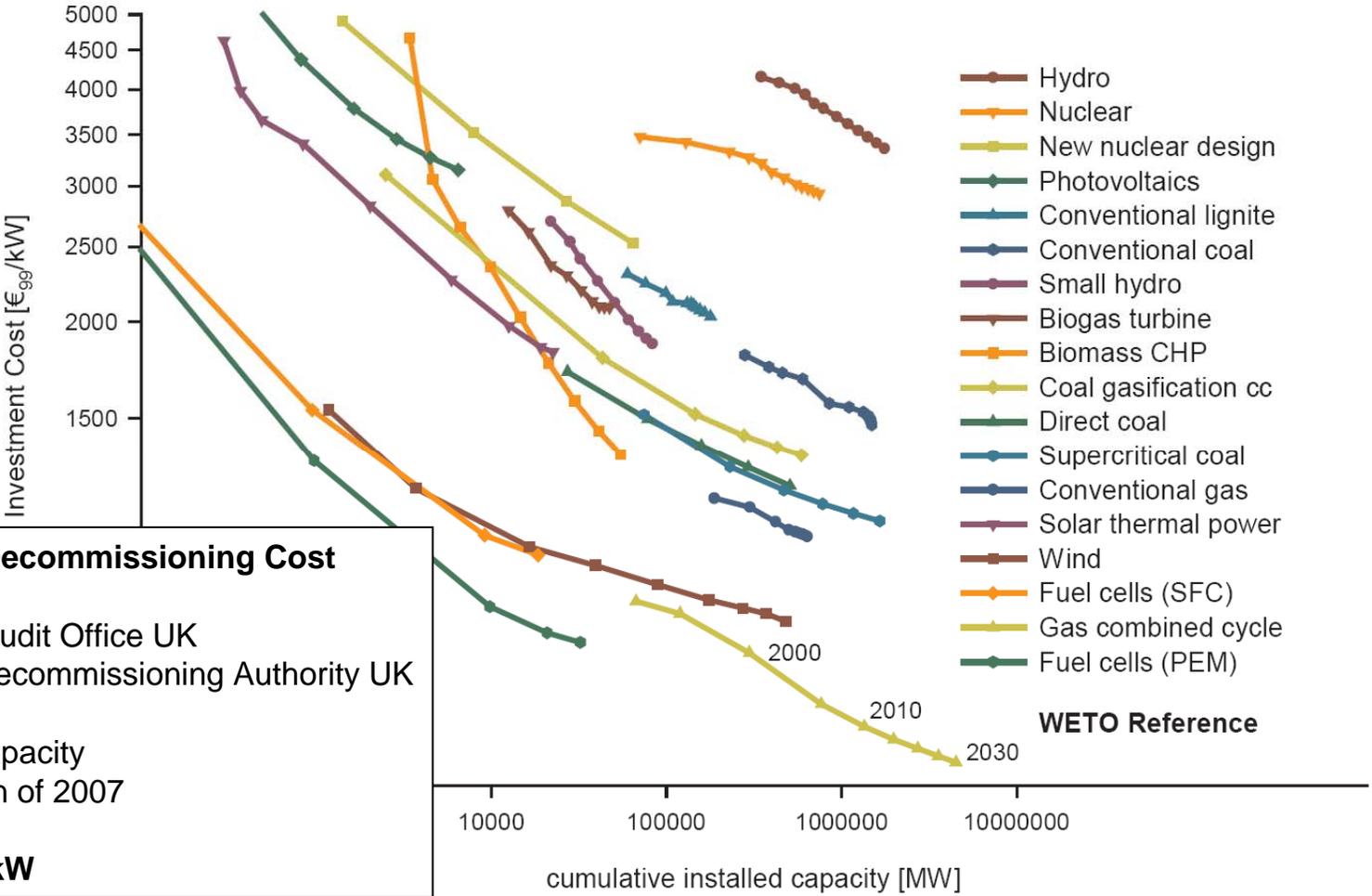


## **Environmental Security**

- **Reduced Life Cycle Greenhouse Gas Emissions of Power Generation**
- **Reduced Risks of Nuclear Radiation and Proliferation**
- **Reduced Local Pollution by Combustion Products**
- **Optimal Land Use (1%) through Diversified Mix**
- **Technology based on Recyclable Materials**



# Equipment Cost Learning Curves



**Nuclear Decommissioning Cost**

National Audit Office UK  
 Nuclear Decommissioning Authority UK

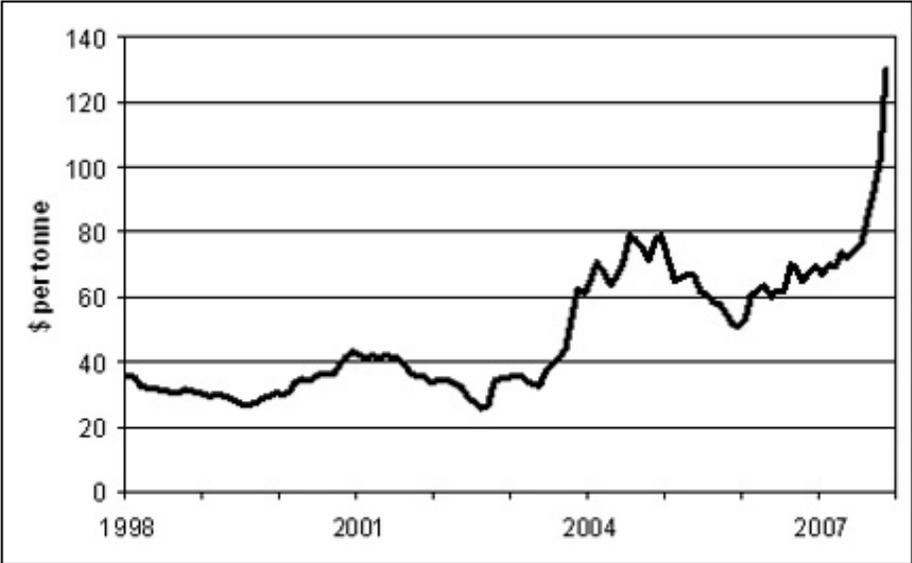
11 GW Capacity  
 61 £ Billion of 2007

**= 6000 €/kW**

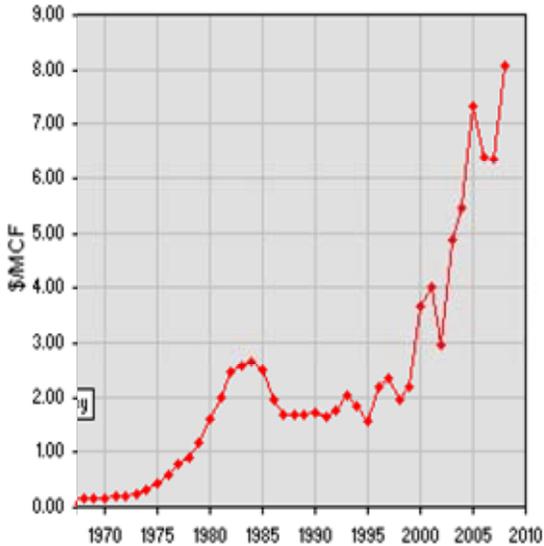


# Fuel Cost Perspectives?

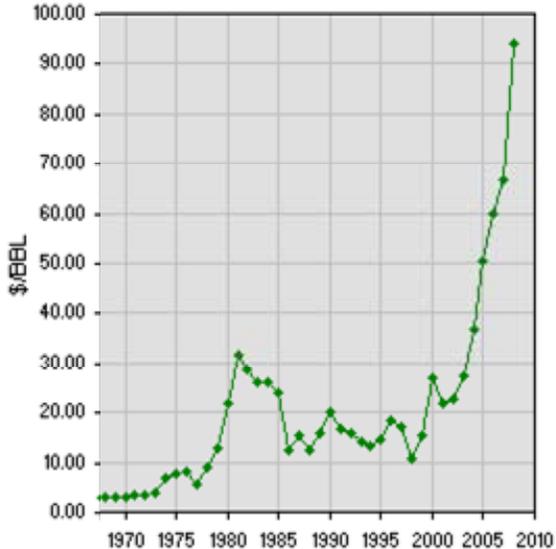
### Coal Price



### Natural Gas Price

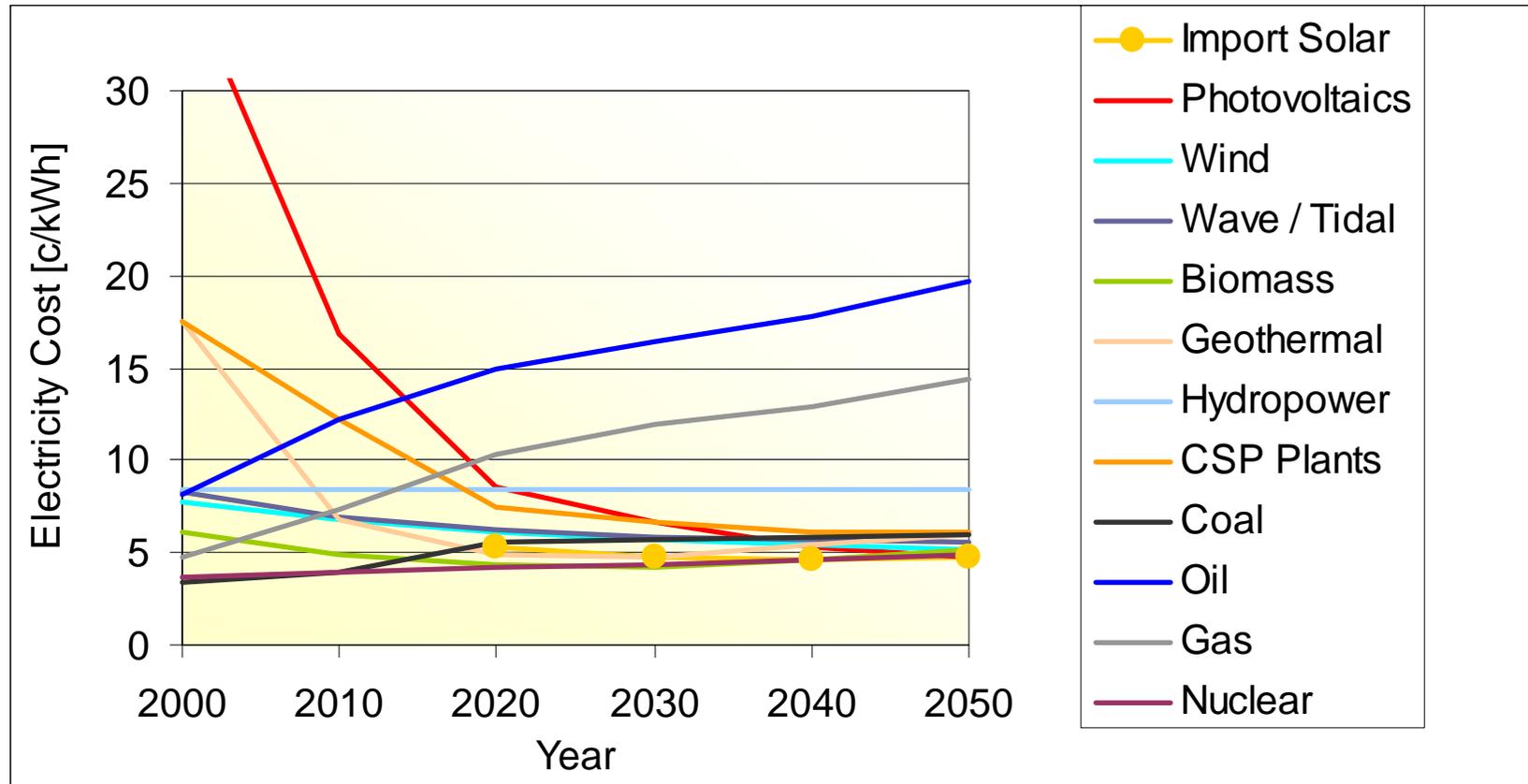


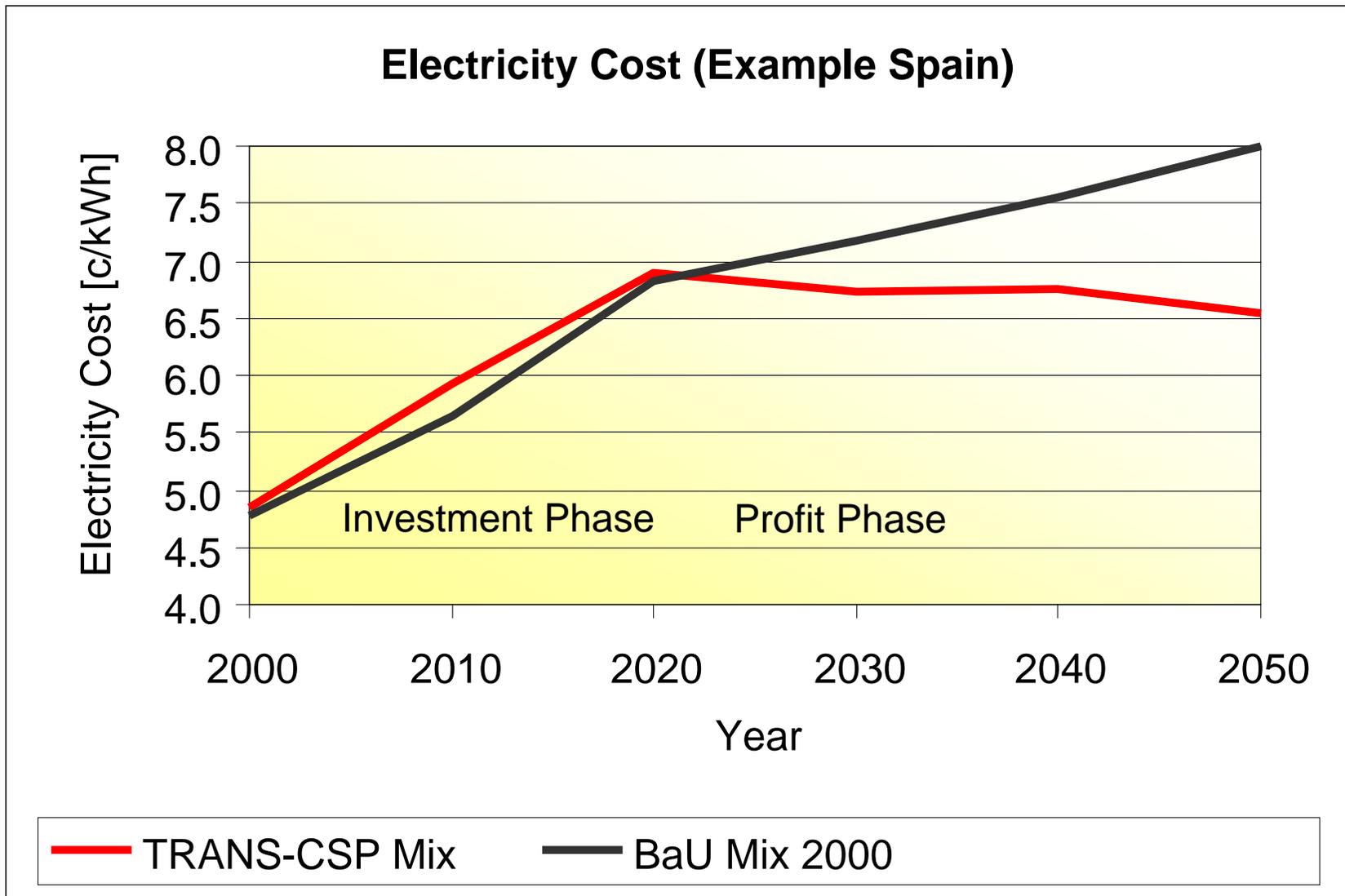
### Crude Oil Price





## Electricity Cost Learning Curves (example Spain)





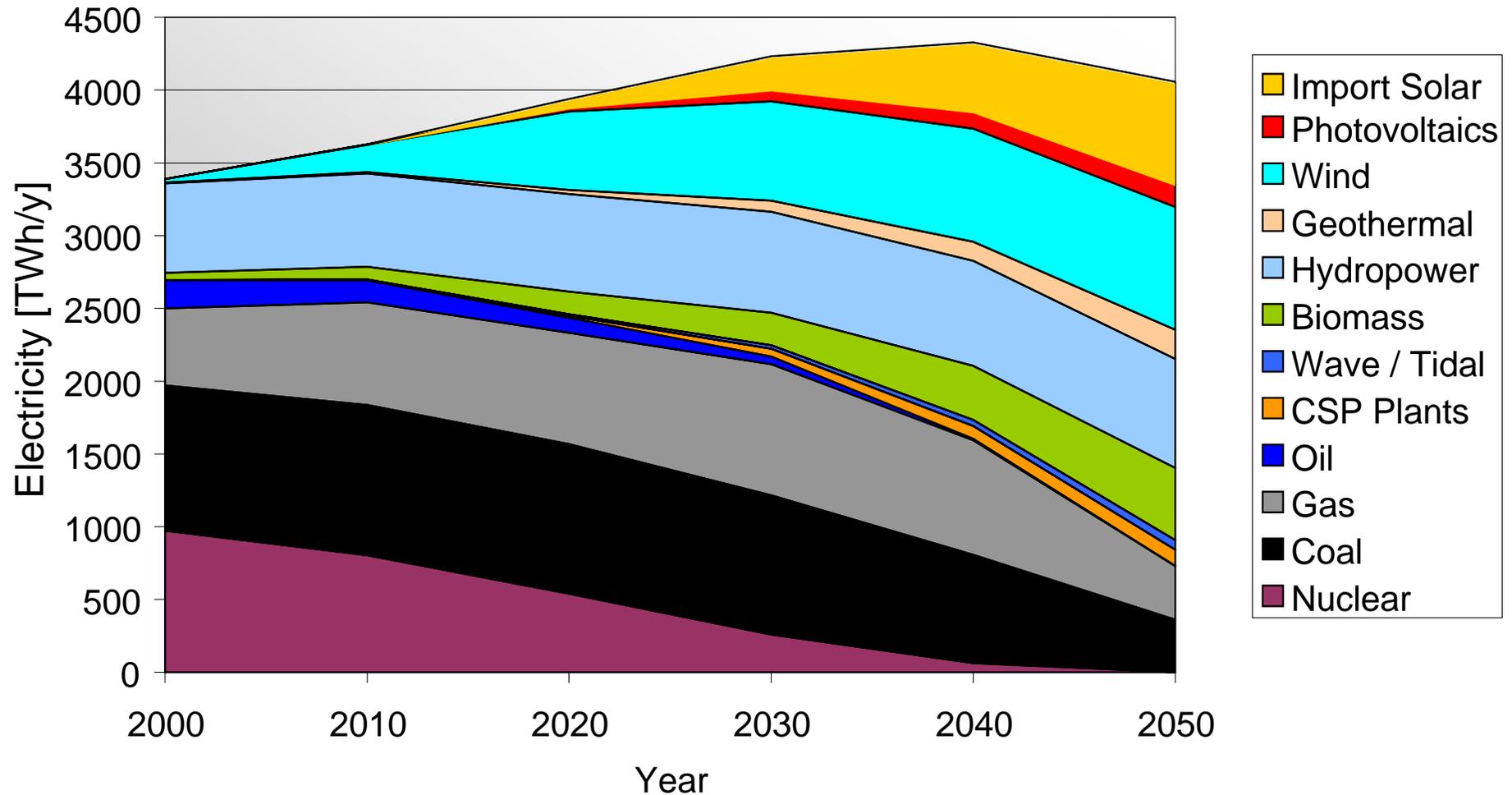


## **Economic Security**

- **Economic Risk Hedged by Increased Portfolio**
- **Intrinsic Trend to Lower Cost and Lower Price Volatility**
- **Energy Cost Stabilization through Investment in New Sources**
- **Prevention of Cost Escalation due to Environmental Constraints**
- **Prevention of Cost Escalation due to Scarcity**
- **Reduction of Energy Subsidies in Europe and MENA**

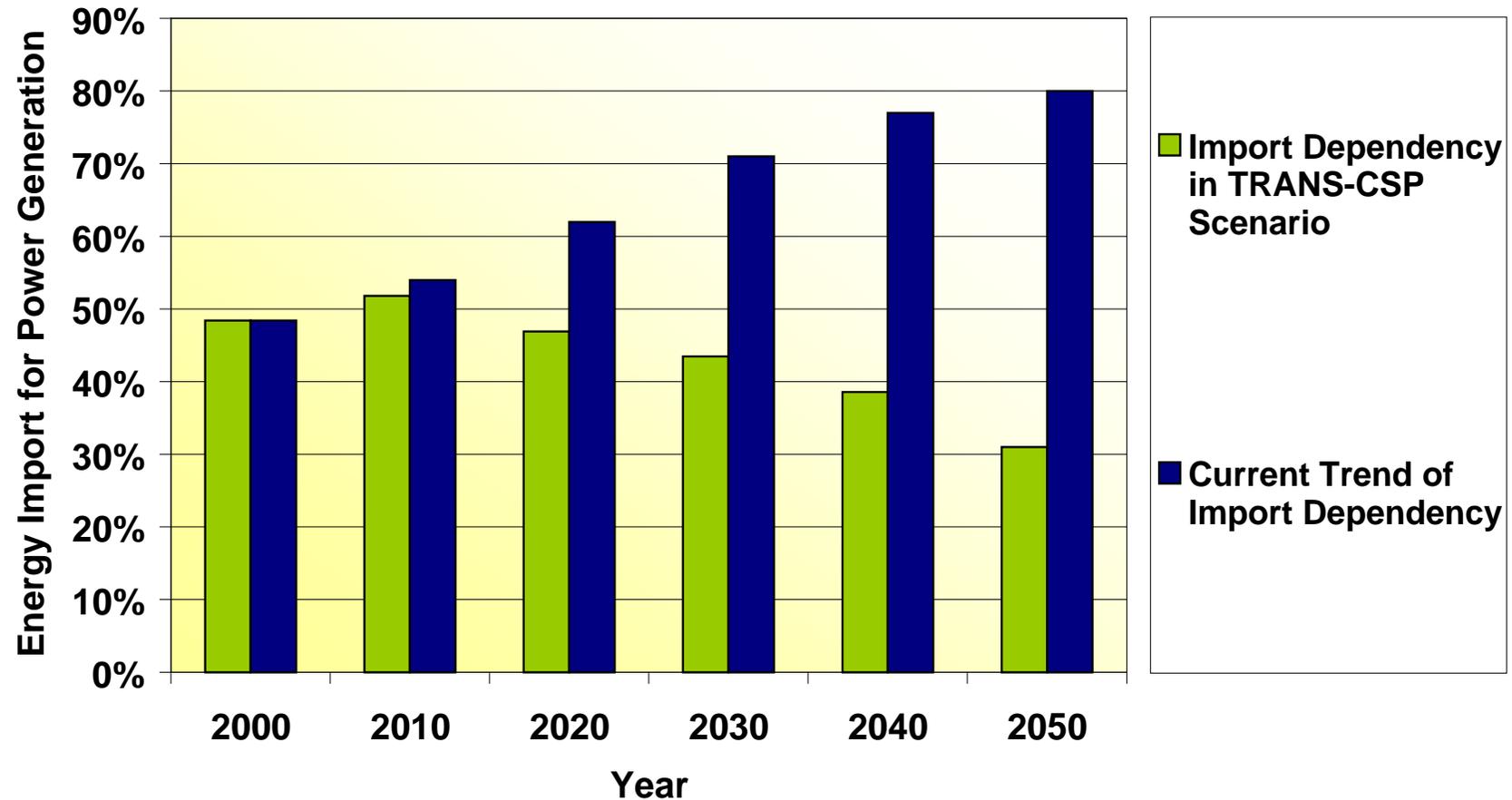


## Electricity Supply in Europe (TRANS-CSP Scenario)



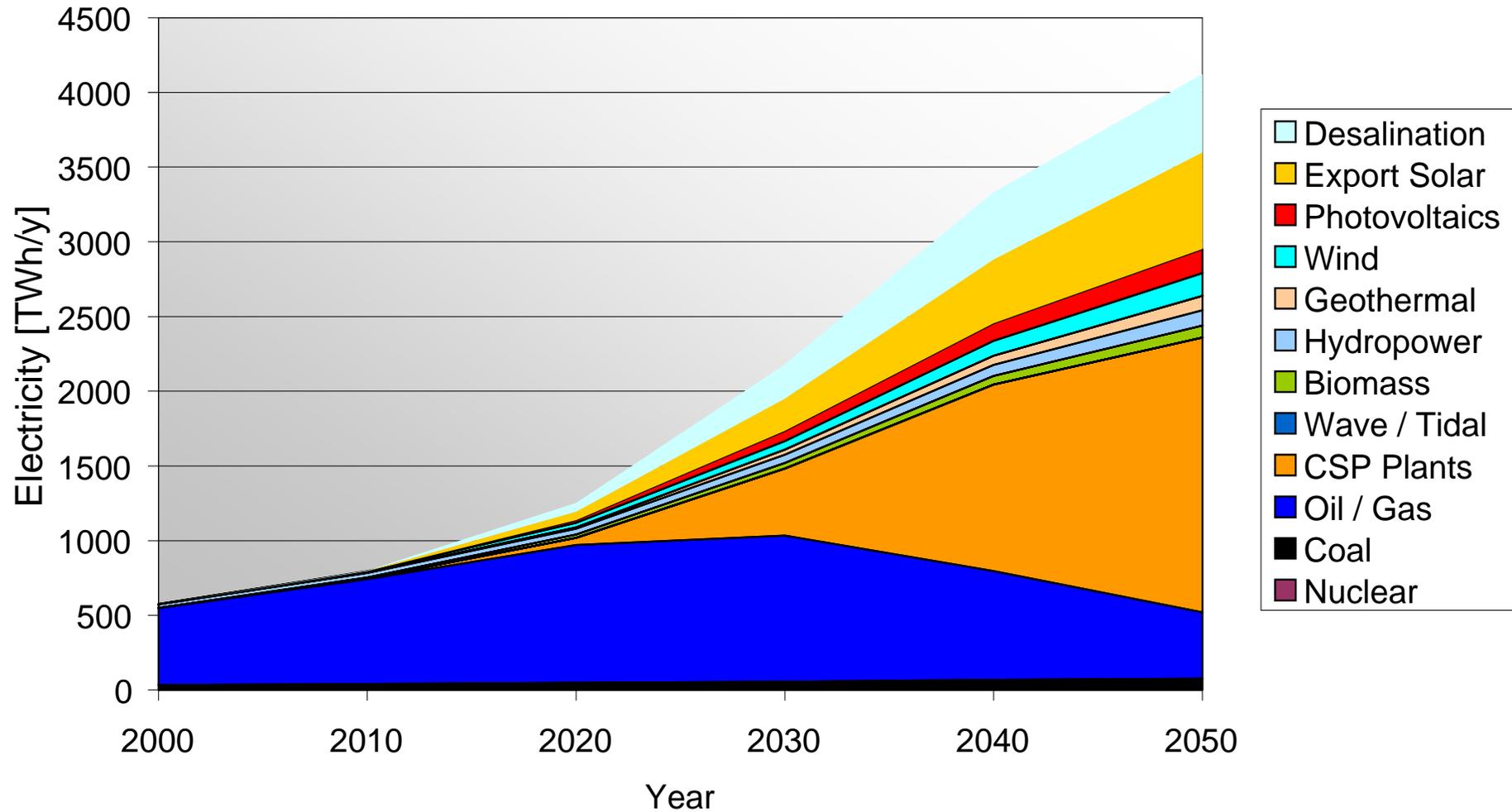


## Import Dependency of European Power Generation



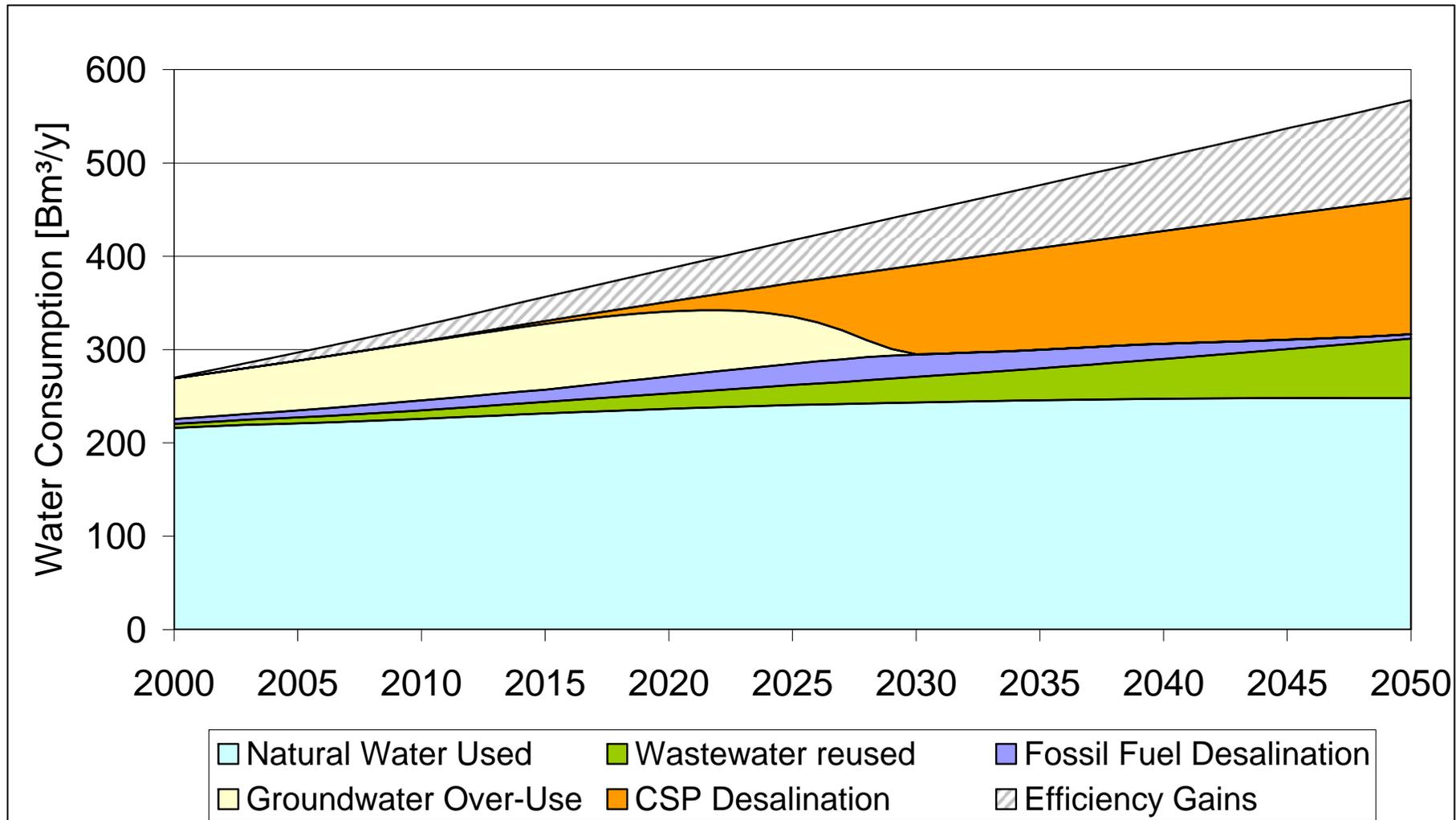


## Electricity Supply in the Middle East & North Africa





## AQUA-CSP Scenario for Middle East & North Africa





## Solar Power & Desalination Plants



Energy,  
Water,  
Food,  
Labor and  
Income

for further  
300 Million  
People  
in MENA ?



## **Political Security**

- **Conflict Prevention between EU and MENA Reducing Pressure on Fuels**
- **Conflict Prevention in MENA Solving Energy and Water Scarcity**
- **Conflict Prevention in Europe Increasing Energy Diversity**
- **Reduction of European Energy Import Dependency**
- **Addition of Energy Corridors for European Supply**
- **Initiating EU-MENA (Energy) Partnership**



## Challenges

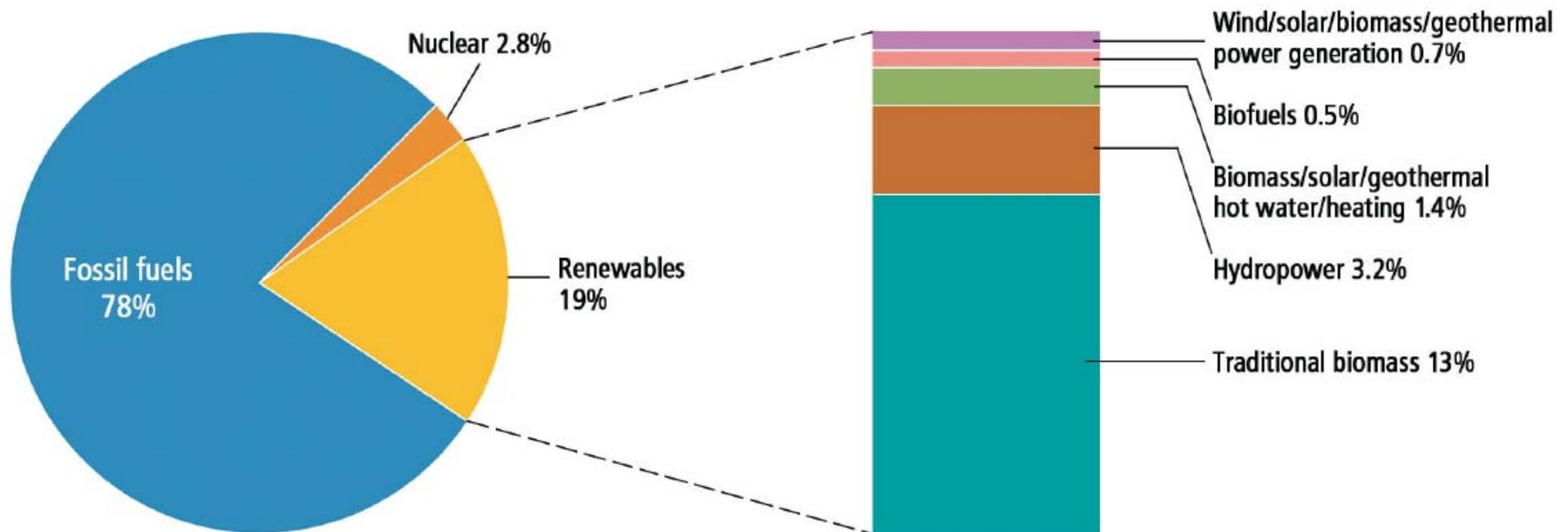
- **Requires New Structures and New Thinking (Change of Paradigm)**
- **Requires Long-Term Financing Schemes due to Long-Term Investments**
- **Based on International Cooperation and Interdependencies**
- **Higher Complexity than Using Ideally Stored Fossil Energy Sources**
- **More Stakeholders Involved due to Decentralized Generation**
- **Cultural and Political Differences in EUMENA**
- **Lobby Groups Acting Against Each Other**
- **Speed of Environmental Change and Conflict Potentials**



# Global Achievements

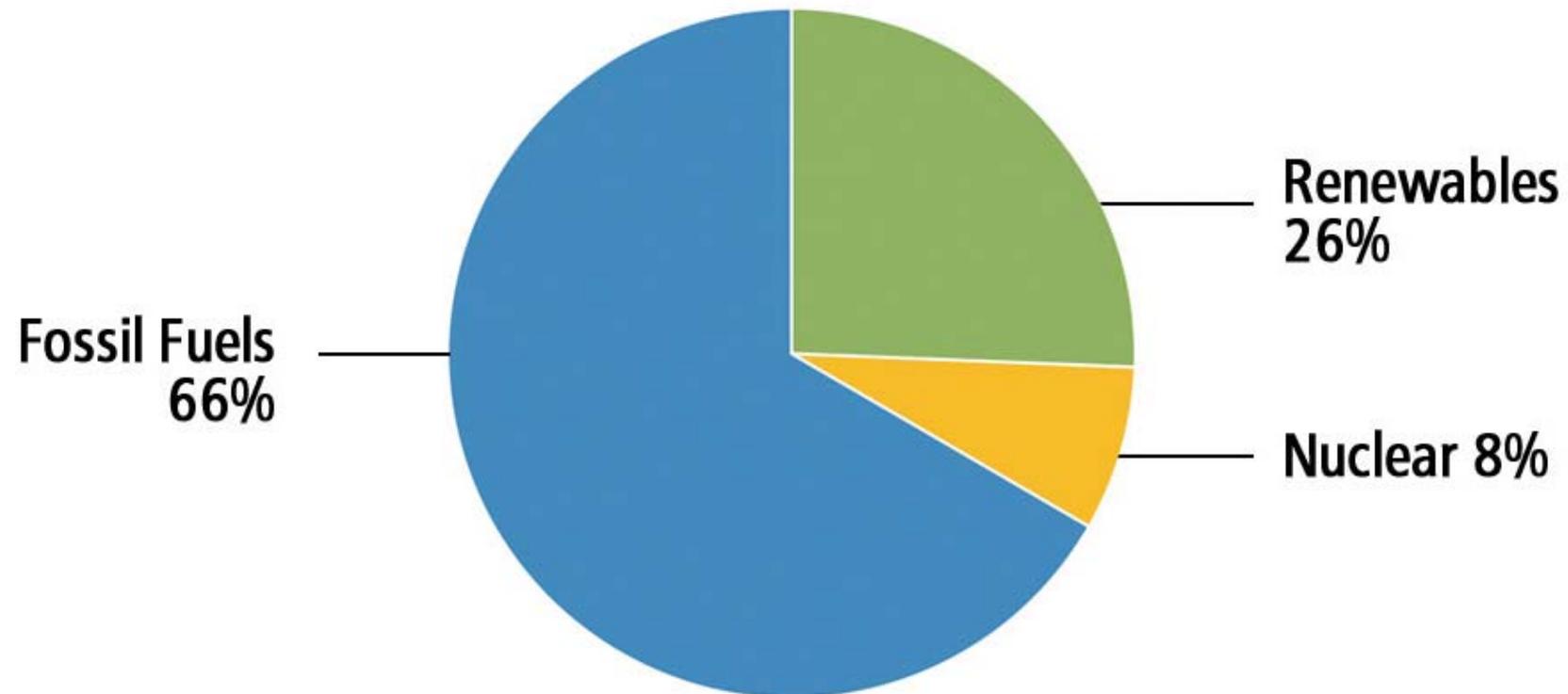


## Renewable Share of Global Final Energy Consumption in 2008



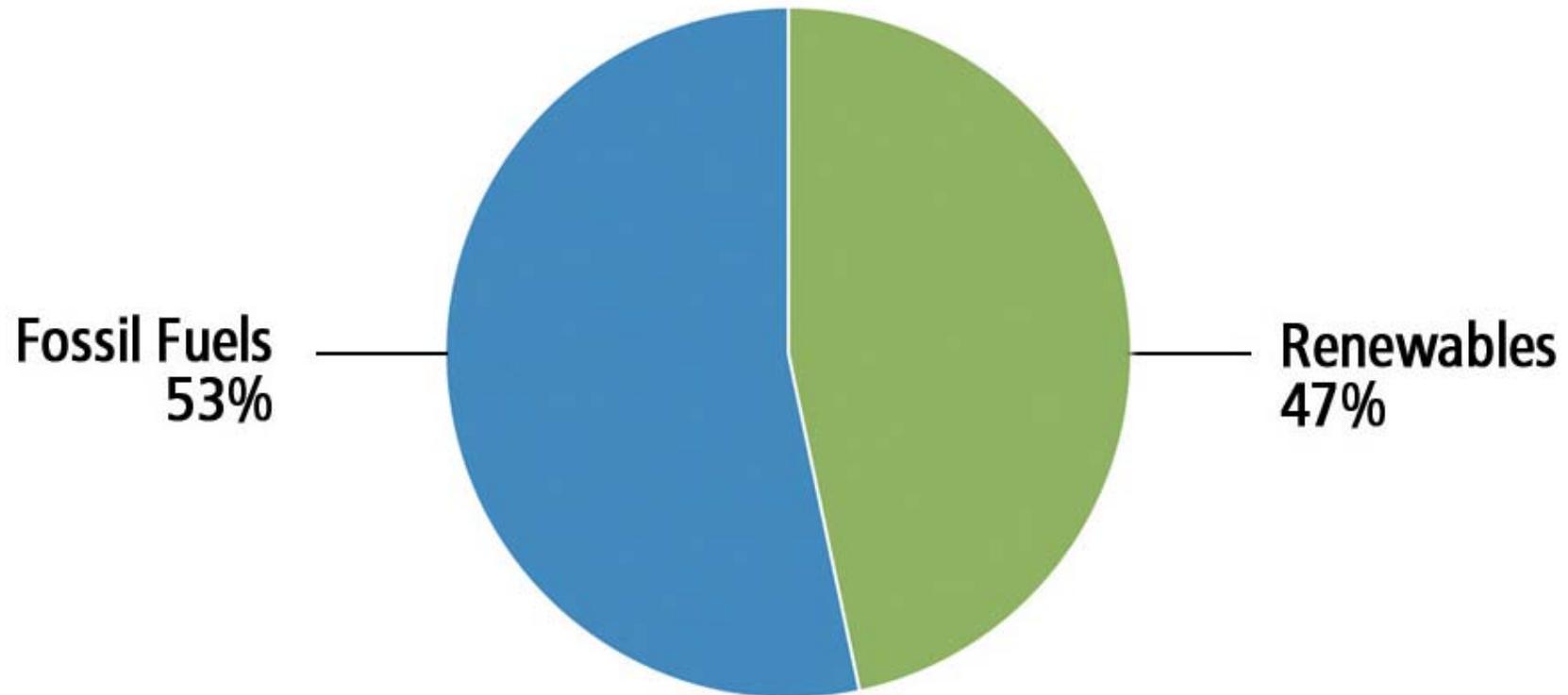


## World Power Generating Capacity in 2009 by Source



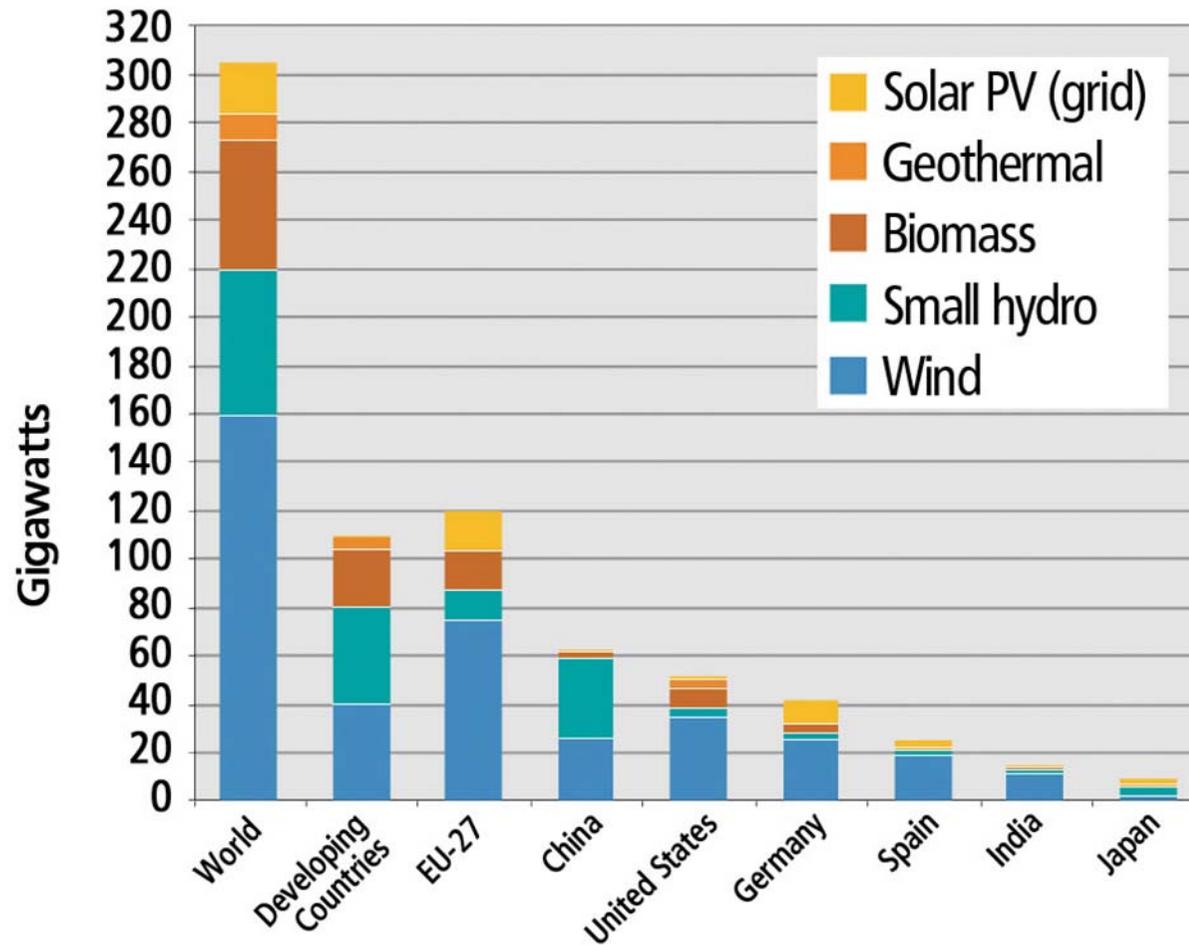


## New Power Capacity added Worldwide in 2008-2009 by Source





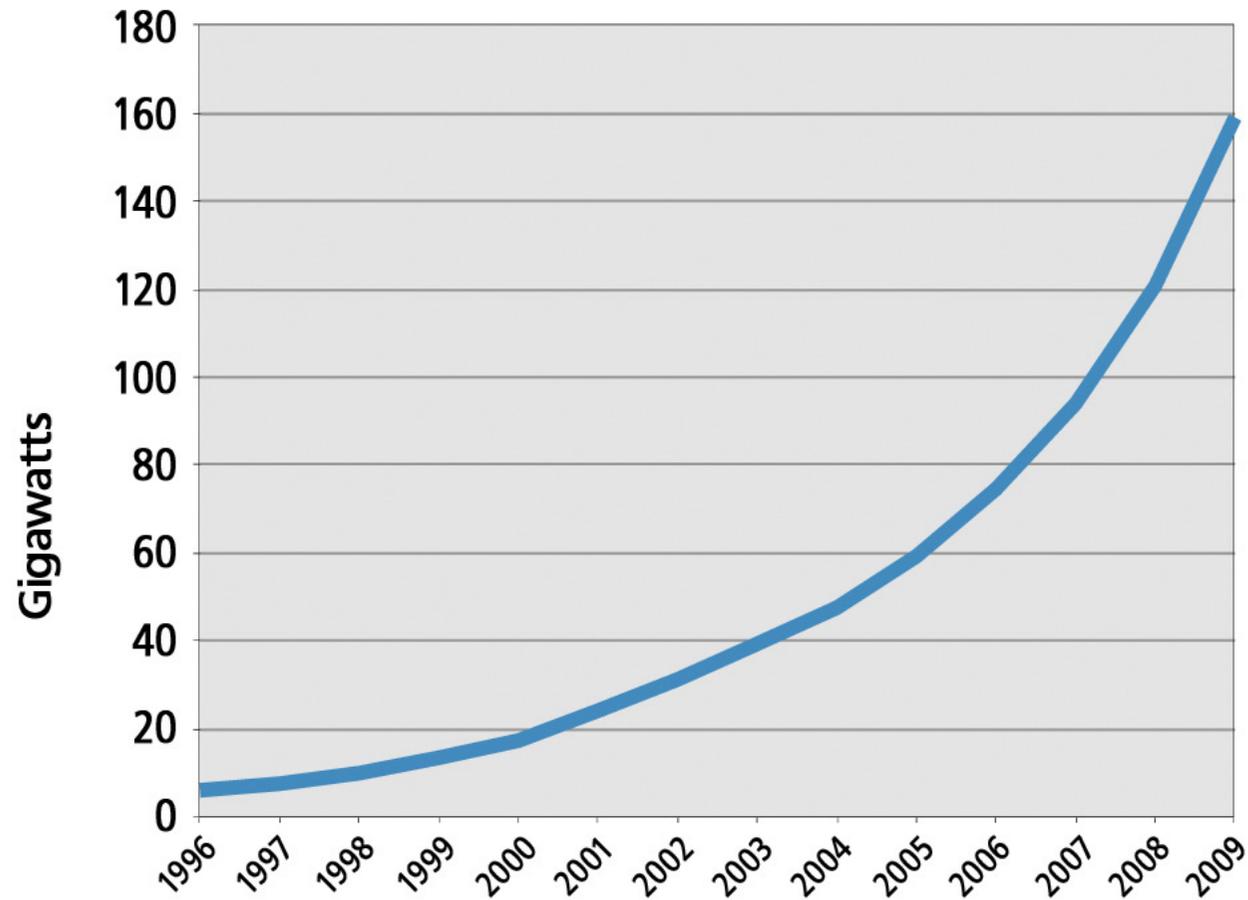
## Renewable Power Capacities in 2009



Note: Only includes small hydropower < 10 MW

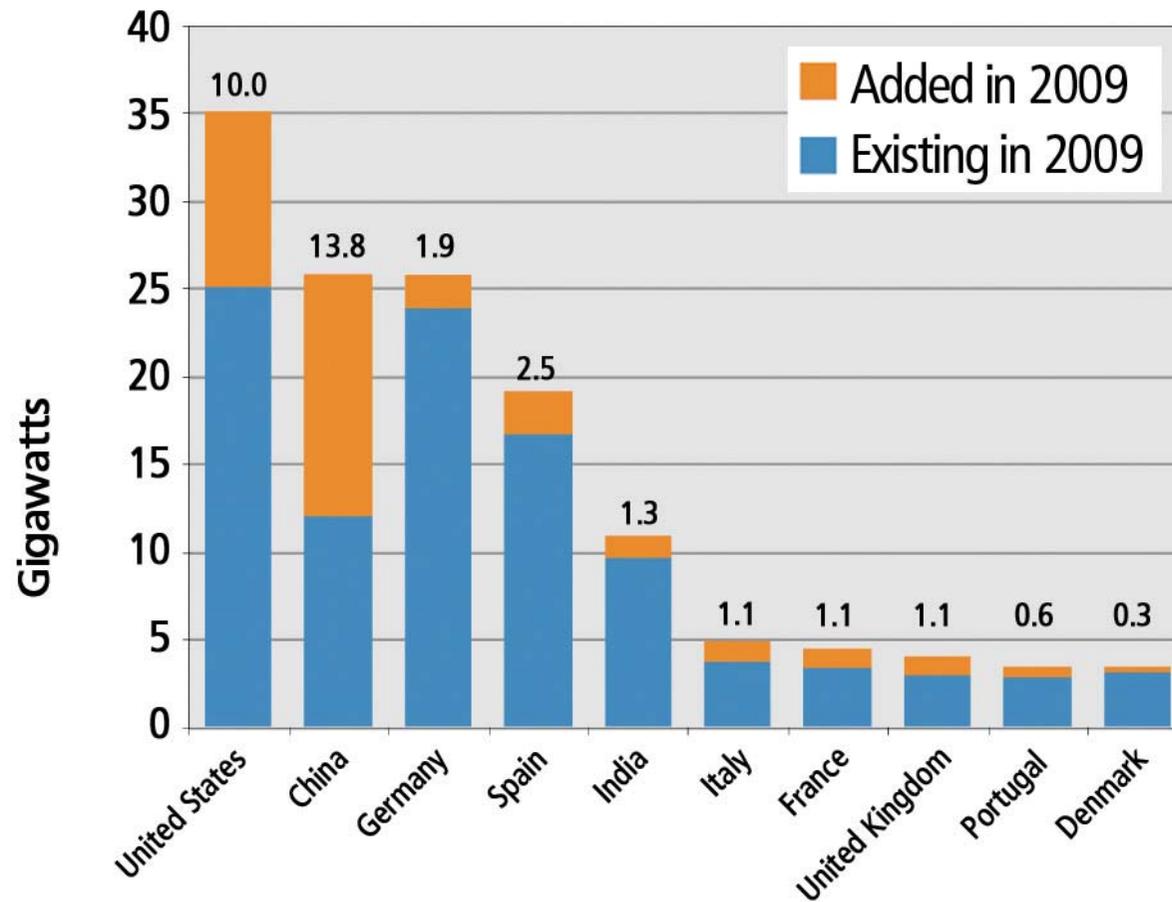


## Global Wind Power Capacity Expansion up to 2009



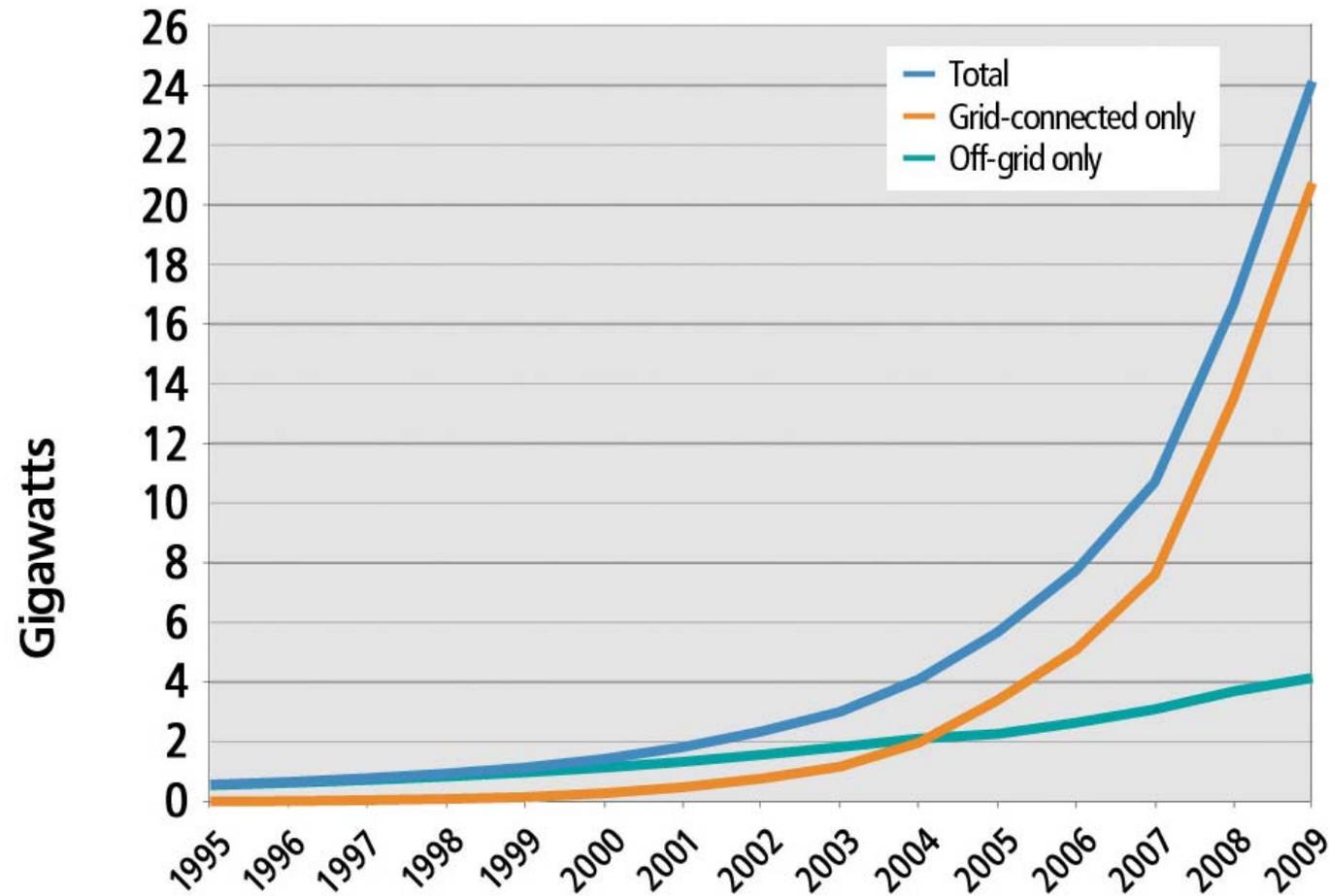


## Wind Power Existing and Added in 2009 in Top 10 Countries



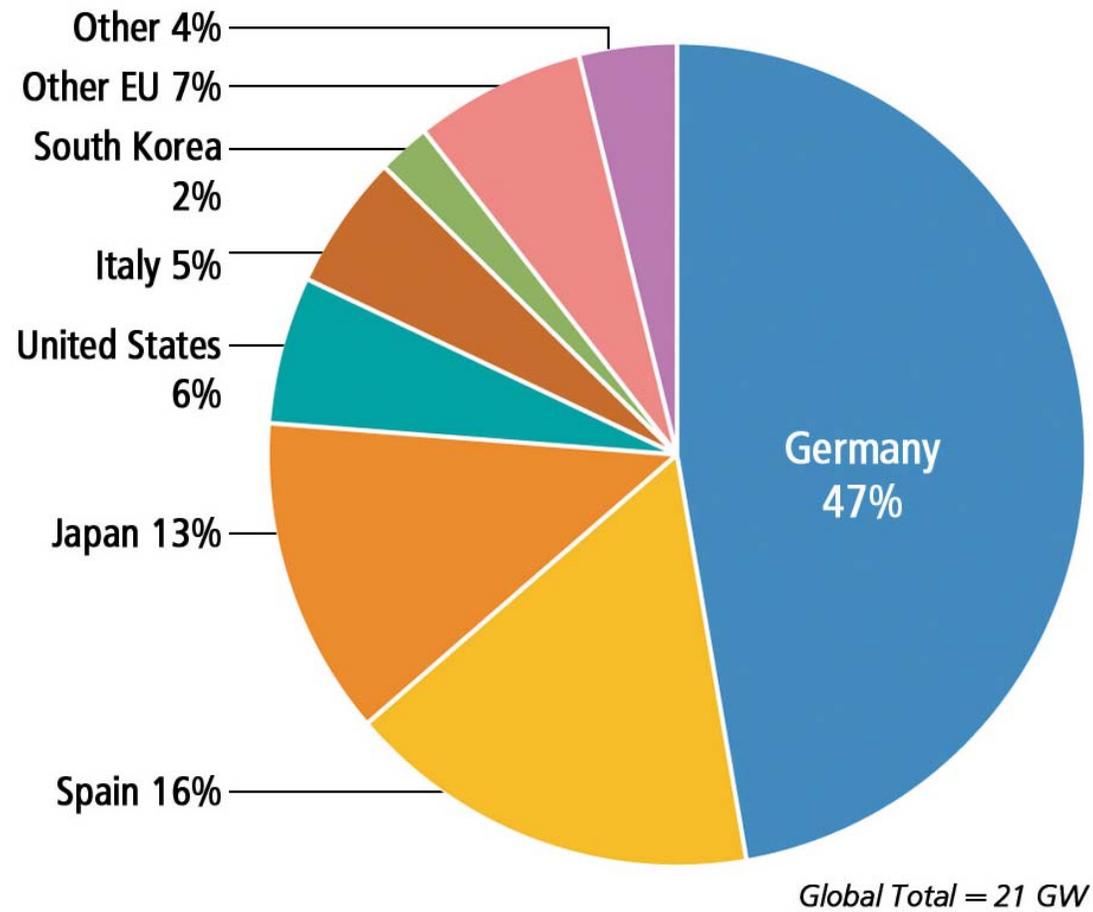


## Global Photovoltaic Power Capacity Expansion up to 2009



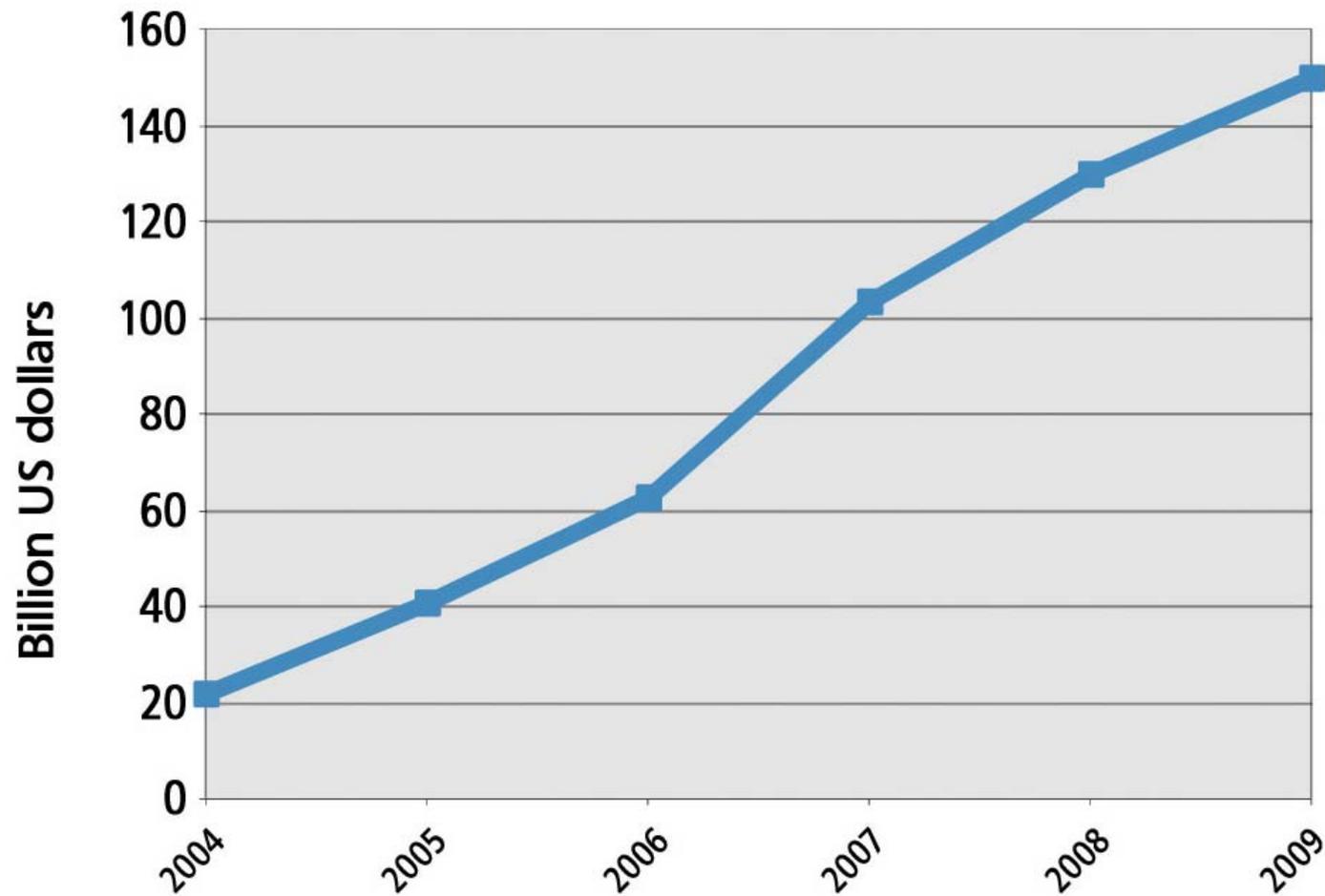


## Existing Photovoltaic Capacity in Top 6 Countries





## Annual Investment into Renewable Energy Capacity





## LOCALIZACIÓN DE CENTRALES TERMOSOLARES EN ESPAÑA

	Nombre	Localidad	Potencia MW	Fase	
OPERATIVAS	PS10	San Lúcar la Mayor	11	Fase	
	ANDASOL 1	Aldeire	50	Fase	
	PS20	San Lúcar la Mayor	20	Fase	
	PUERTOLLANO IBERSOL	Puertollano	50	Fase 1	
	PUERTO ERRADO 1	Calasparra	1,4	Fase 1	
	LA RIJSCA	Alvarado	50	Fase 1	
	ANDASOL 2	Aldeire	50	Fase 1	
	EXTRESOL 1	Torre de San Miguel Sesmero	50	Fase 1	
	SOLNOVA 1	San Lúcar la Mayor	50	Fase 1	
	SOLNOVA 3	San Lúcar la Mayor	50	Fase 1	
CONSTRUCCIÓN AVANZADA	ANDASOL - 3	Aldeire	50	Fase 1	
	PL. TERMOELÉCTRICA DE MAJADAS	Majadas	50	Fase 1	
	PL. TERMOELÉCTRICA DE PALMA DEL RÍO II	Palma del Río	50	Fase 1	
	PL. TERMOELÉCTRICA DE PALMA DEL RÍO I	Palma del Río	50	Fase 1	
	CENTRAL SOLAR TERMOELÉCTRICA LA FLORIDA	Alvarado	50	Fase 1	
	CENTRAL SOLAR TERMOELÉCTRICA LA DEHESA	La Garruilla	50	Fase 1	
	MANCHASOL-1	Alcázar de San Juan	50	Fase 2	
	PLANTA TERMOSOLAR EXTRESOL-2	Torre de San Miguel Sesmero	50	Fase 2	
	CTS SOLAR TRES	Fuentes de Andalucía	17	Fase 2	
	SOLNOVA 4	San Lúcar la Mayor	50	Fase 2	
	HELIOENERGY 1	Ecija	50	Fase 2	
	HELIOENERGY 2	Ecija	50	Fase 2	
	LEBRJA 1	Lebrja	50	Fase 2	
	PL. TERMOSOLAR CASAS DE LOS PINOS	Badajoz	50	Fase 3	
	TERMESOL-50	San José del Valle	50	Fase 3	
	ARCOSOL-50	San José del Valle	50	Fase 3	
	PL. TERMOSOLAR 990KW CASAS DE LOS PINOS	Villavieja	1	Fase 3	
	PREASIGNADAS	PL. SOLAR TERMOELÉCTRICA	Espejo	50	Fase 1
		C. TERMOSOLAR "LA AFRICANA"	Fuente Palmera	50	Fase 1
		PL. TERMOELÉCTRICA DE CONSOL ORELLANA	Orellana	50	Fase 1
PUERTO ERRADO 2		Puerto Errado	30	Fase 1	
HELJOS I		Puerto Lápice	50	Fase 1	
HELJOS II		Puerto Lápice	50	Fase 1	
C. SOLAR TERMOELÉCTRICA "ASTE-1A"		Alcázar de San Juan	50	Fase 2	
C. SOLAR TERMOELÉCTRICA "ASTE-1B"		Alcázar de San Juan	50	Fase 2	
SOLACOR 1		El Carpio	50	Fase 2	
SOLACOR 2		El Carpio	50	Fase 2	
PL. TERMOSOLAR DE MORÓN		Morón de la Frontera	50	Fase 2	
MANCHASOL-2		Alcázar	50	Fase 3	
PL. TERMOSOLAR DE OLIVENZA 1		Olivenza	50	Fase 3	
PL. TERMOSOLAR EXTRE SOL - 3		Torre de San Miguel Sesmero	50	Fase 3	
C. SOLAR TERMOELÉCTRICA "ASTEXOL -2"		Badajoz	50	Fase 3	
SOLABEN 1		Logrosán	50	Fase 3	
SOLABEN 2		Logrosán	50	Fase 3	
SOLABEN 3		Logrosán	50	Fase 3	
TERMOSOL 1		Navavillar de Pela	50	Fase 4	
TERMOSOL 2		Navavillar de Pela	50	Fase 4	
TERMOSOLAR BORGES, S.L.		Aigués Blanques	22	Fase 4	
EXTREMOSOL 1		Villanueva de la Serena	50	Fase 4	
SOLABEN 6		Logrosán	50	Fase 4	
C. SOLAR TERMOELÉCTRICA CÁCERES		Galisteo	50	Fase 4	
CASABLANCA		Talanbías	50	Fase 4	
C. SOLAR TERMOELÉCTRICA ENERSTAR VILLENÁ		Alicante	50	Fase 4	
PL. TERMOSOLAR 8MW PUERTOLLANO		Puertollano	8	Fase 4	
PL. TERMOSOLAR 10MW PUERTOLLANO		Puertollano	10	Fase 4	
PL. TERMOSOLAR 10MW PUERTOLLANO		Puertollano	10	Fase 4	
PL. TERMOSOLAR 10MW PUERTOLLANO		Puertollano	10	Fase 4	
PL. TERMOSOLAR 10MW PUERTOLLANO	Puertollano	10	Fase 4		
PL. TERMOSOLAR 10MW PUERTOLLANO	Puertollano	10	Fase 4		
PL. TERMOSOLAR 14 MW PUERTOLLANO	Puertollano	12	Fase 4		
ARENALES	Morón de la Frontera	50	Fase 4		

Total de Plantas 61

PROTERMO  
SOLAR



● Operativas

● Construcción avanzada

● Preasignadas



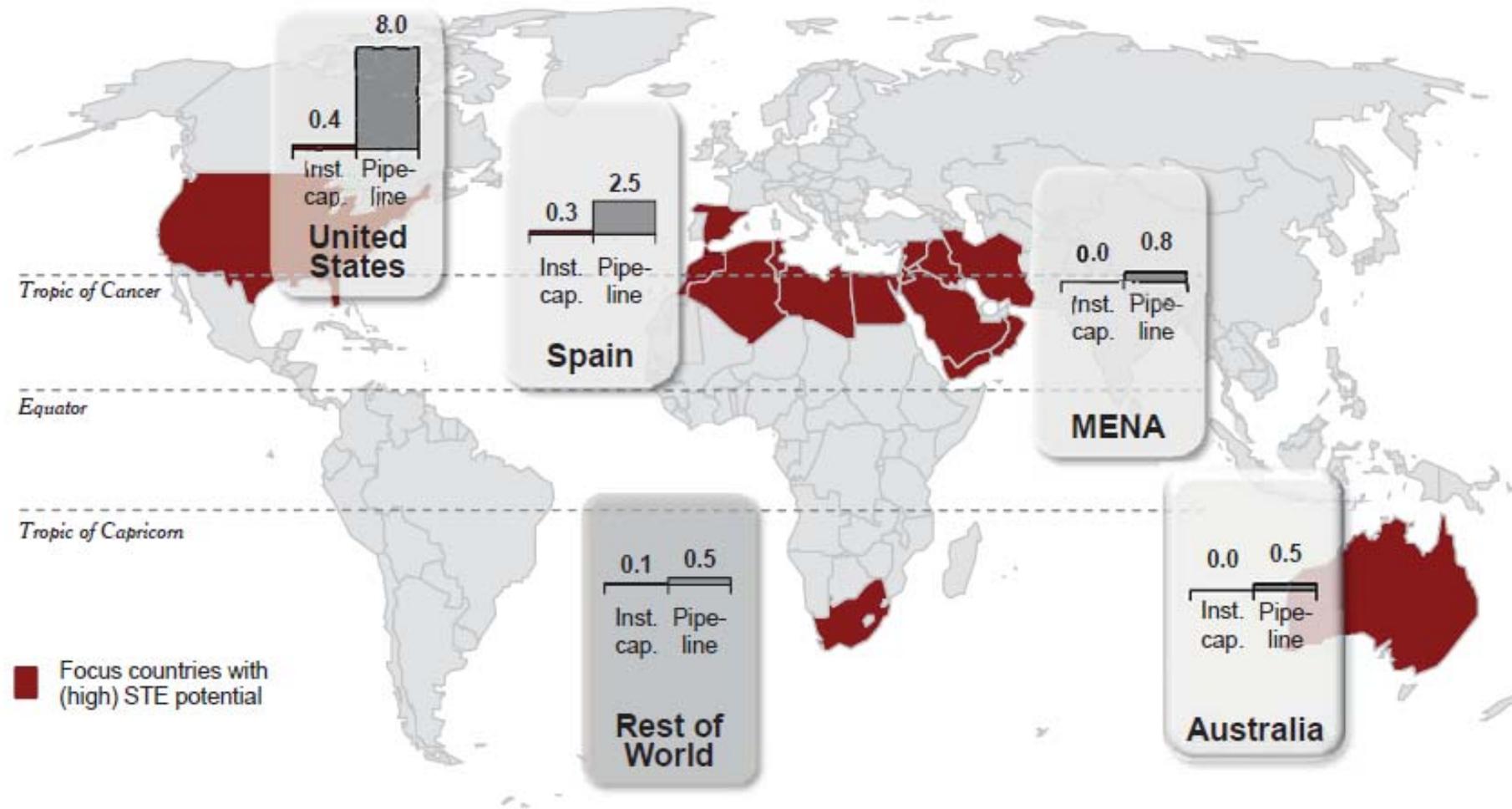
Deutsches Zentrum  
für Luft- und Raumfahrt e.V.  
in der Helmholtz-Gemeinschaft

[www.protermosolar.com](http://www.protermosolar.com)

Folie 43



## Existing CSP Capacity in 2009 and Planned Additions until 2015



## Existing and Added Renewable Energy Capacity in 2009

	Added during 2009	Existing at end of 2009
<b>Power generation (GW)</b>		
Wind power	38	159
Small hydropower <10 MW	2-4	60
Biomass power	2-4	54
Solar PV, grid-connected	7	21
Geothermal power	0.4	11
Concentrating solar thermal power (CSP)	0.2	0.6
Ocean power	~0	0.3
Hydropower (all sizes)	31	980
<b>Hot water/heating (GWth)</b>		
Biomass heating	n/a	~270
Solar collectors for hot water/space heating	35	180
Geothermal heating	n/a	~60
<b>Transport fuels (billion liters/year)</b>		
Ethanol production	9	76
Biodiesel production	5	17



## Jobs in Renewable Energy Industry in 2009

Industry	Estimated jobs worldwide	Selected national estimates
Biofuels	> 1,500,000	Brazil 730,000 for sugar cane and ethanol production
Wind power	> 500,000	Germany 100,000; United States 85,000; Spain 42,000; Denmark 22,000; India 10,000
Solar hot water	~ 300,000	China 250,000
Solar PV	~ 300,000	Germany 70,000; Spain 26,000; United States 7,000
Biomass power	—	Germany 110,000; United States 66,000; Spain 5,000
Hydropower	—	Europe 20,000; United States 8,000; Spain 7,000
Geothermal	—	Germany 9,000; United States 9,000
Solar thermal power	~ 2,000	Spain 1,000; United States 1,000
Total	> 3,000,000	