

# Benefits of Automating Battery Measurement Processing

Yannick Kuhn<sup>1,2</sup>, Bwaha Rana<sup>1</sup>, Dennis Kopljar<sup>1</sup>, Arnulf Latz<sup>1,2,3</sup>, and Birger Horstmann<sup>1,2,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Institute of Engineering Thermodynamics, DLR, Pfaffenwaldring 38-40, Stuttgart, Germany

<sup>2</sup>Multiphysics Modelling, Helmholtz Institute Ulm, Helmholtzstr. 11, Ulm, Germany

<sup>3</sup>Faculty of Natural Sciences, University of Ulm, Alberst-Einstein-Allee 11, Ulm, Germany

This study presents a structured approach for the treatment of battery measurement data, aiming to find the points at which we need to update our theories and methods when researching novel battery materials, e.g., sodium, magnesium, calcium, silicon, or spinel. Linking theoretical electrochemistry with characterization methods [1] is essential due to the high complexity of interlocking mechanisms in batteries. Consequently, the measurement data required to resolve such complexity transcends the abilities or time of any one researcher. With structural guidance from ontologies [2], methodological guidance from automation [3], and profound guidance from experts combined, we can advance the methods developed over the past decades for LFP and NMC batteries to novel chemistries. As a test case, we elucidate the methodological origin of wildly varying diffusivities reported for graphite, [4] as shown in Figure 1.

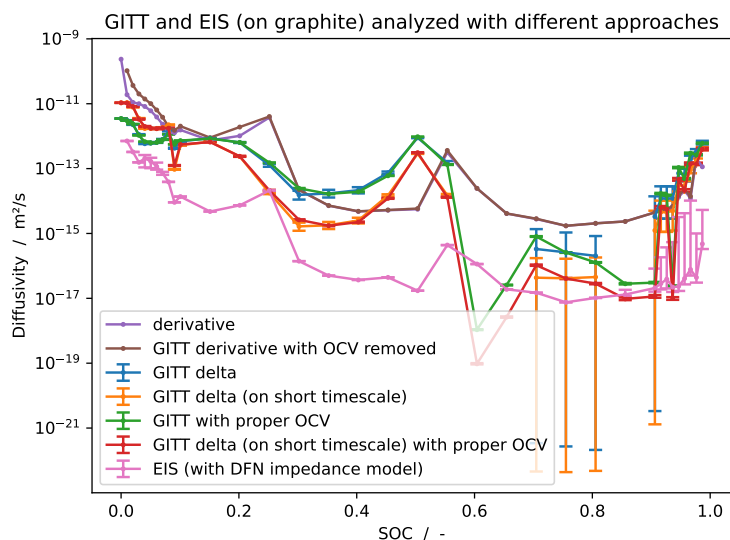


Figure 1: Comparison of diffusivities obtained with different measurement and data analysis methods.

## References

- [1] Kuhn, Y. et al. Bayesian Parameterization of Continuum Battery Models from Featurized Electrochemical Measurements Considering Noise. *Batteries & Supercaps.* **6**, e202200374 (2022), <https://dx.doi.org/10.1002/batt.202200374>
- [2] Flores, E. et al. Semantic Technologies to Model Battery Data and Knowledge. *ECS Meeting Abstracts.* **56**, 10521-10526 (2023, 2), <https://dx.doi.org/10.1149/MA2023-021112mtgabs>
- [3] Adachi, M. et al. Bayesian Model Selection of Lithium-Ion Battery Models via Bayesian Quadrature. *IFAC-PapersOnLine.* **56**, 10521-10526 (2023, 2), <https://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ifacol.2023.10.1073>
- [4] Wang, A. A. et al. Review of parameterisation and a novel database (LiionDB) for continuum Li-ion battery models. *Progress in Energy.* **4**, 032004 (2022,3), <http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/2516-1083/ac692c>