



Deutsches Zentrum
für Luft- und Raumfahrt



A methodology for *transforming* a *local* safety-critical cyber-physical system into a *distributed* safety-critical solution

Krzysztof Oborzyński (Philips) & Astrid Rakow (German Aerospace Center)

TRANSACT Impact Webinar, EUCloudEdgeIoT.eu

June 4, 2024

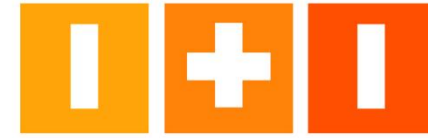


TRANSACT Reference Architecture



ESI

Powered by industry,
academia and TNO



ITI INVESTIGATE
TO INNOVATE

Use-cases:



**TRANSACT reference architecture:
a universally applicable distributed
solution architecture concept**

*Presenters: Javier Coronel (ITI)
Teun Hendriks (TNO)
jcoronel@iti.es, teun.hendriks@tno.nl*

*TRANSACT Impact Webinar
EUCloudEdgeIoT.eu
June 4th, 2024*



Safety

Performance

Security

Privacy

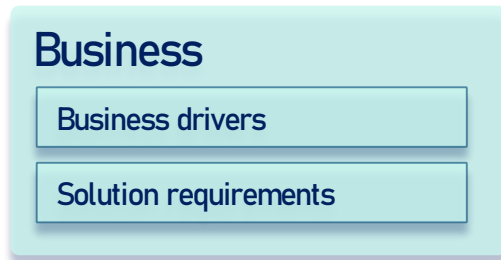
Transition methodology overview

Transformation focus areas

Cross-cutting aspects

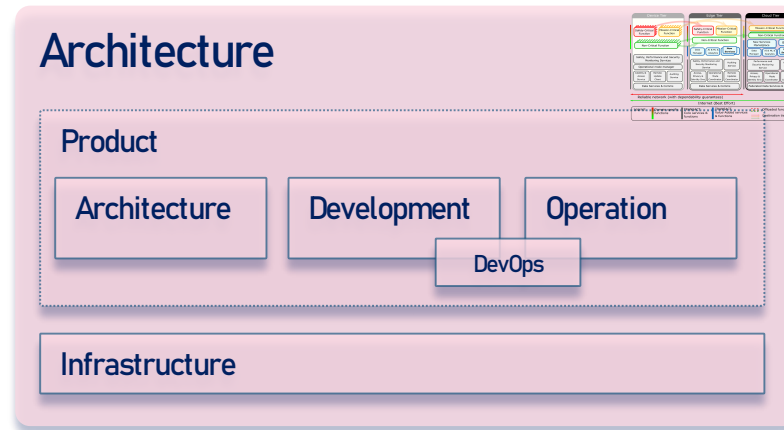
Why?

to engage into the transition?



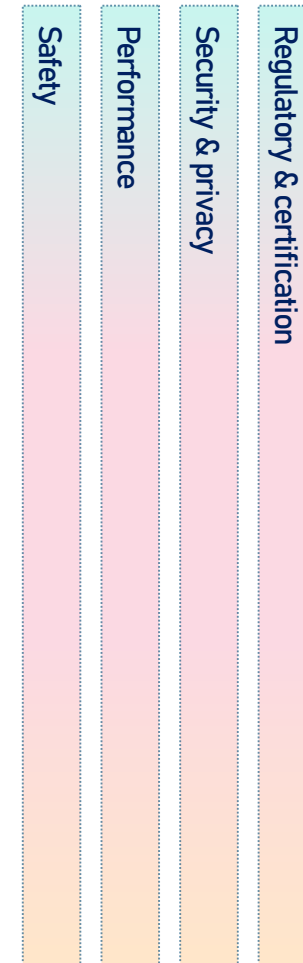
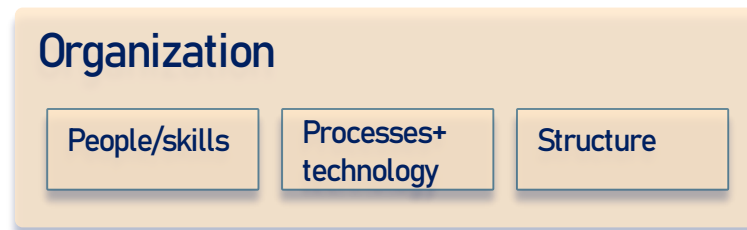
What?

system functionality needs transition to the distributed CPS solution?



Who?

can build and operate the distributed CPS solution



Transition methodology overview

Transformation focus areas

Cross-cutting aspects

Why?
to engage into the transition?

Business



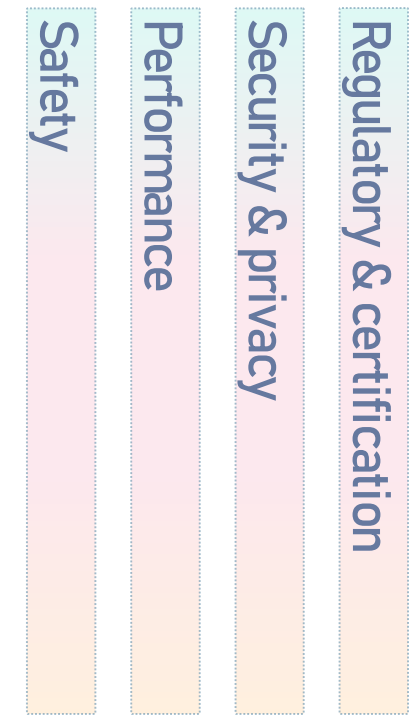
What?
system functionality needs transition to the distributed CPS solution?

Architecture



Who?
can build and operate the distributed CPS solution

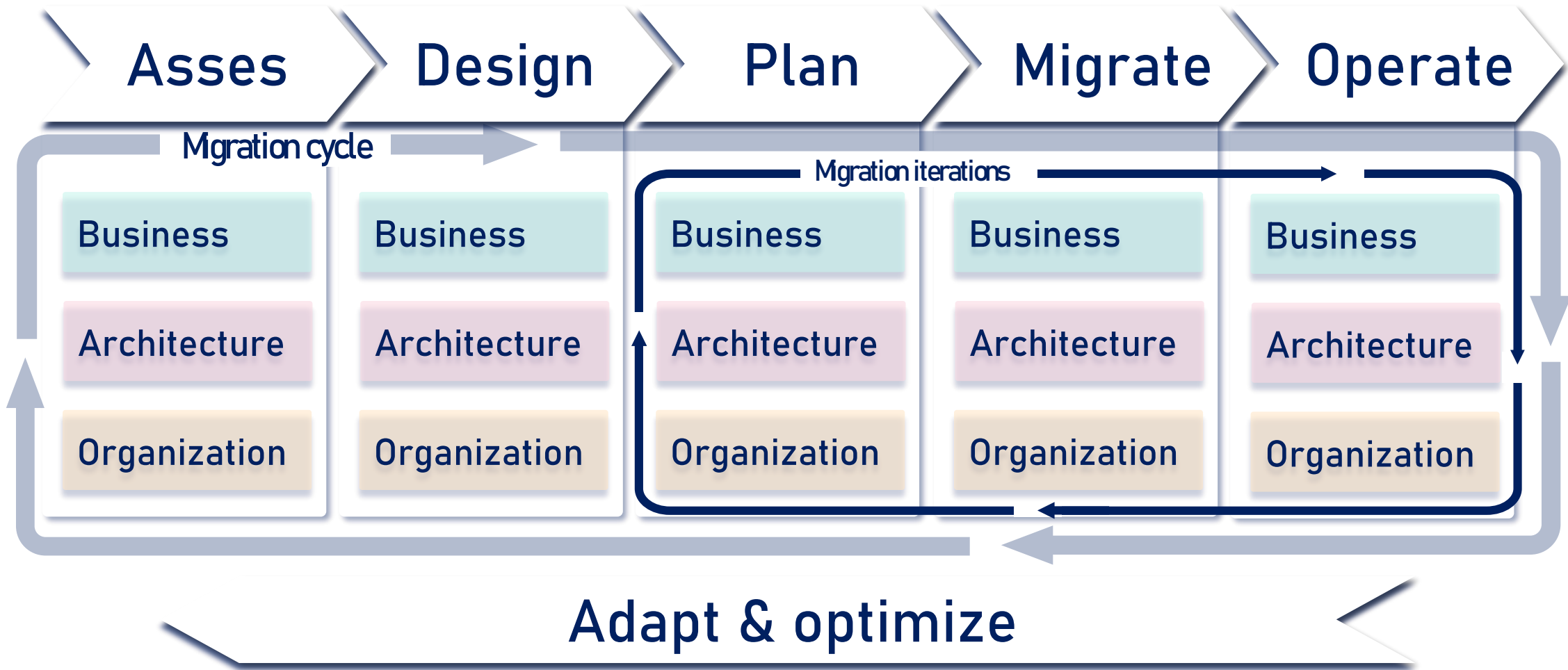
Organization



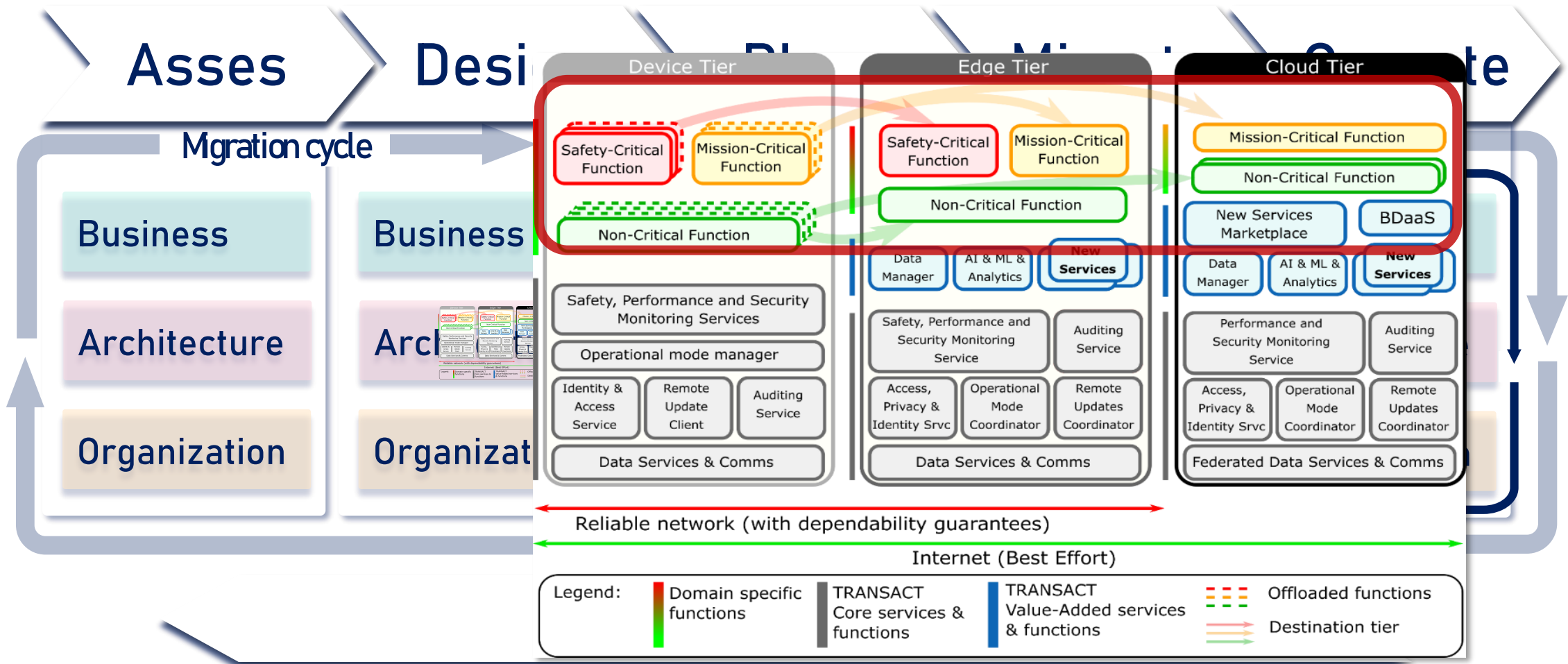
HOW?

to answer transition questions for Business/Architecture/Organization?

Transition methodology execution

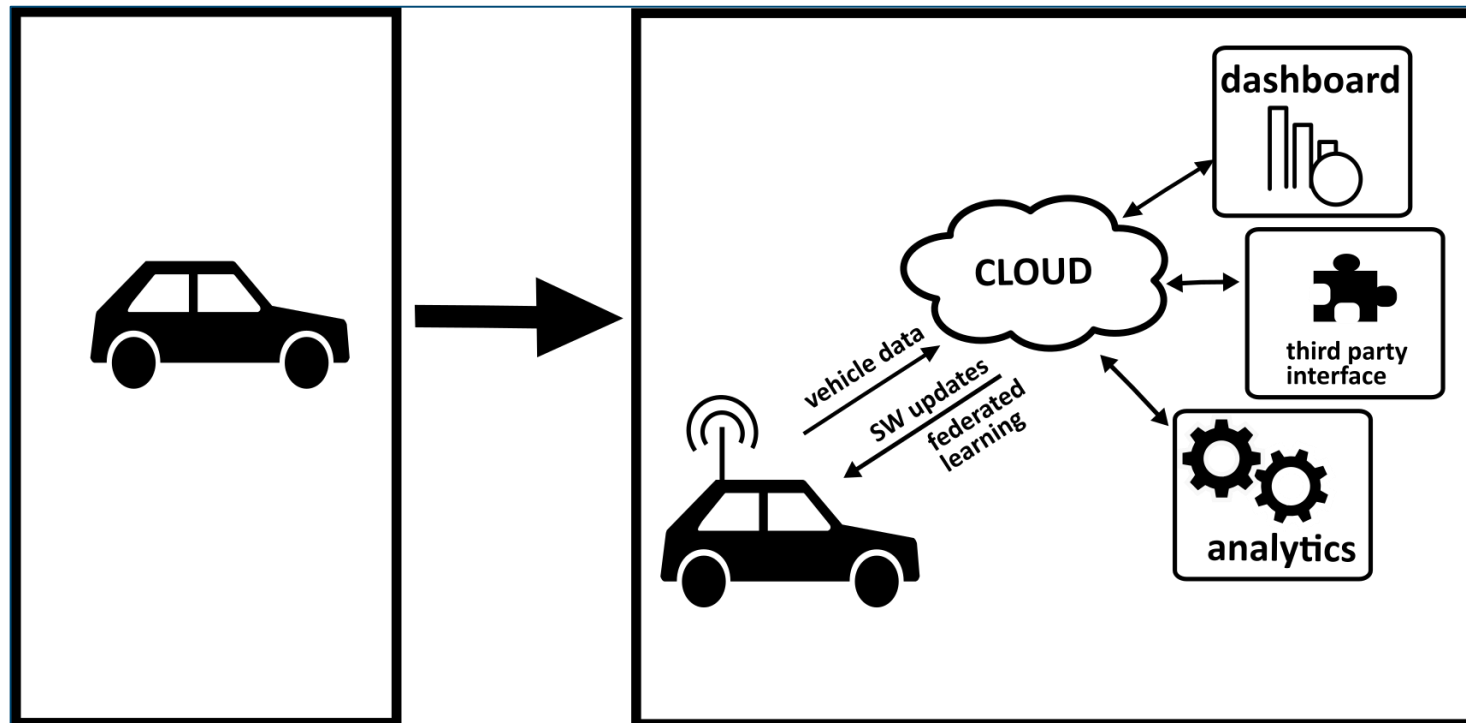


Transition methodology execution

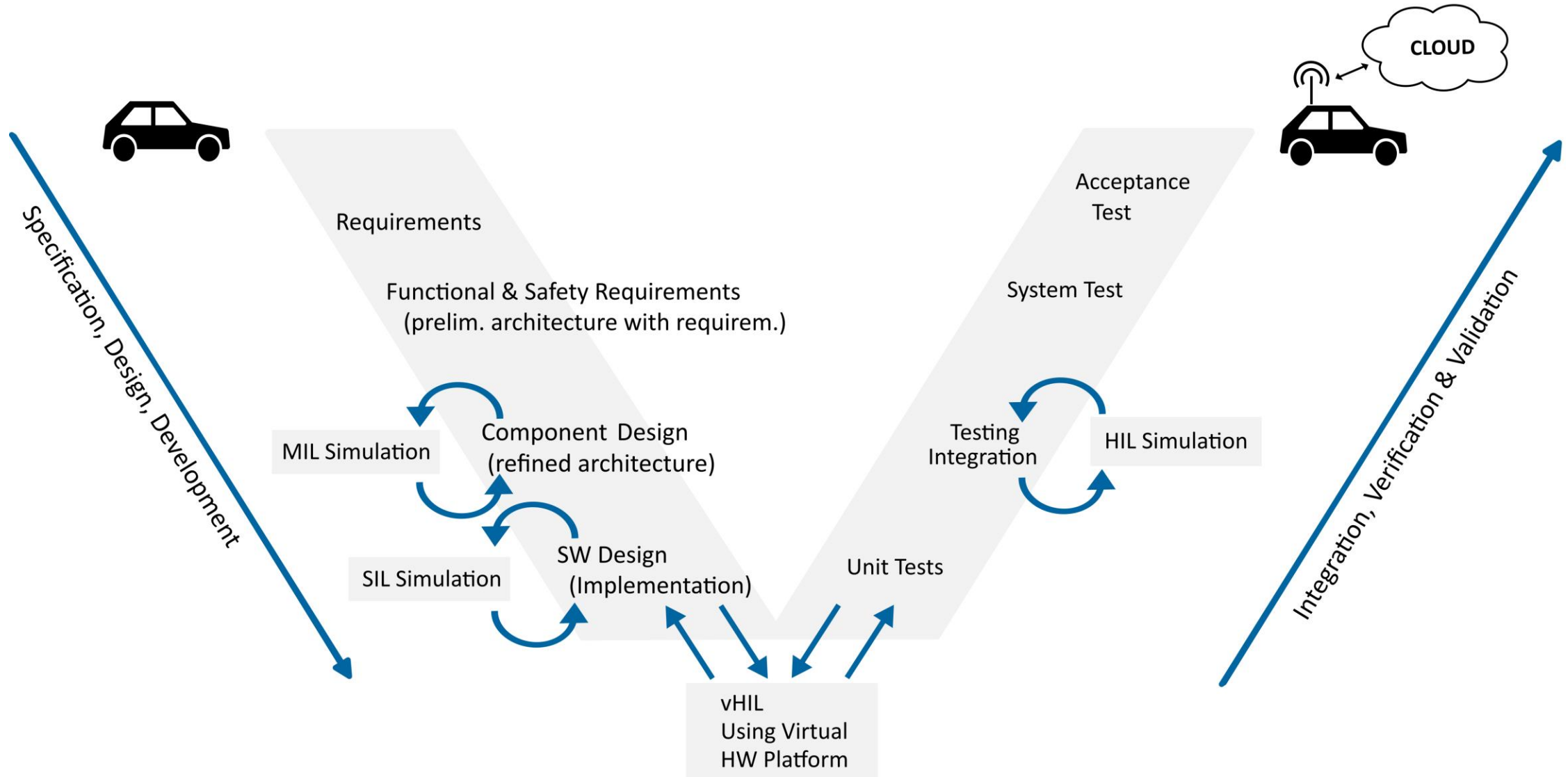


Approach for Validation & Verification

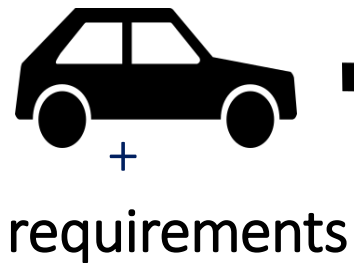
How to derive a distributed & trustworthy solution and exploit that a trustworthy initial system has been developed?



Development Approach for the Transition

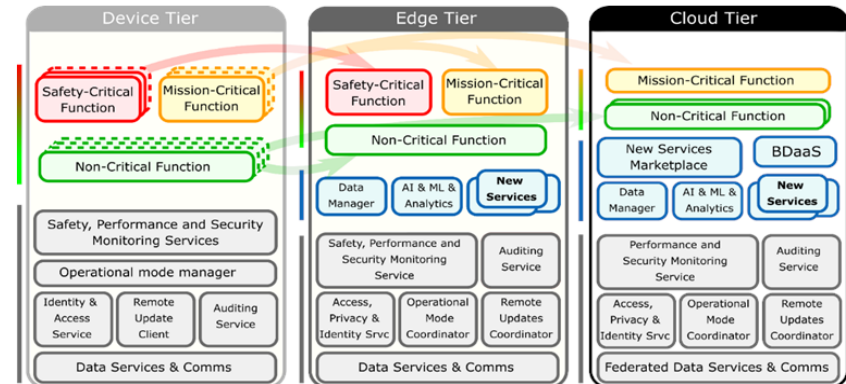
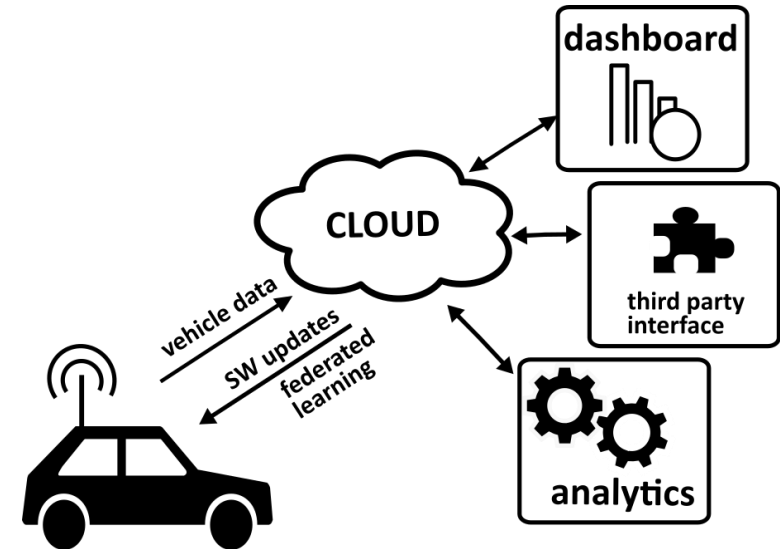
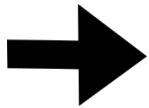


Exploiting the New & the Old

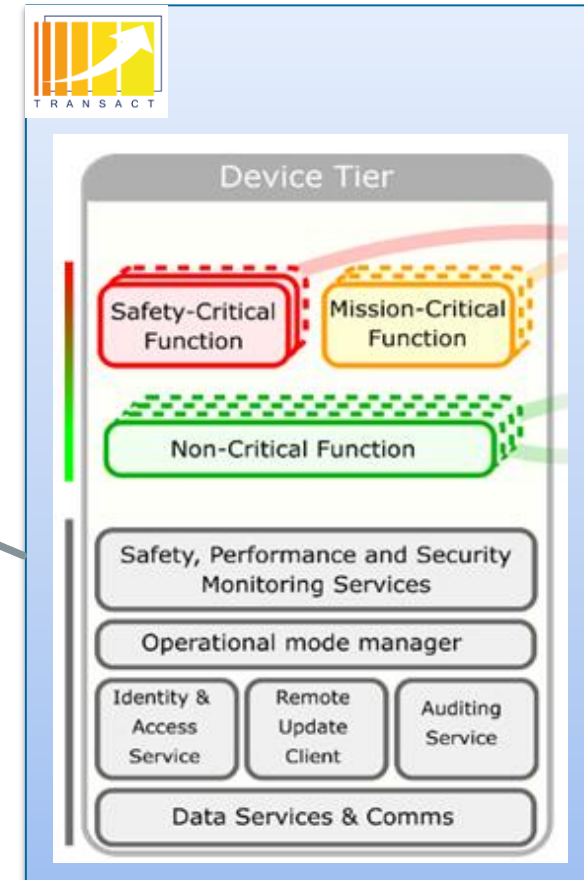
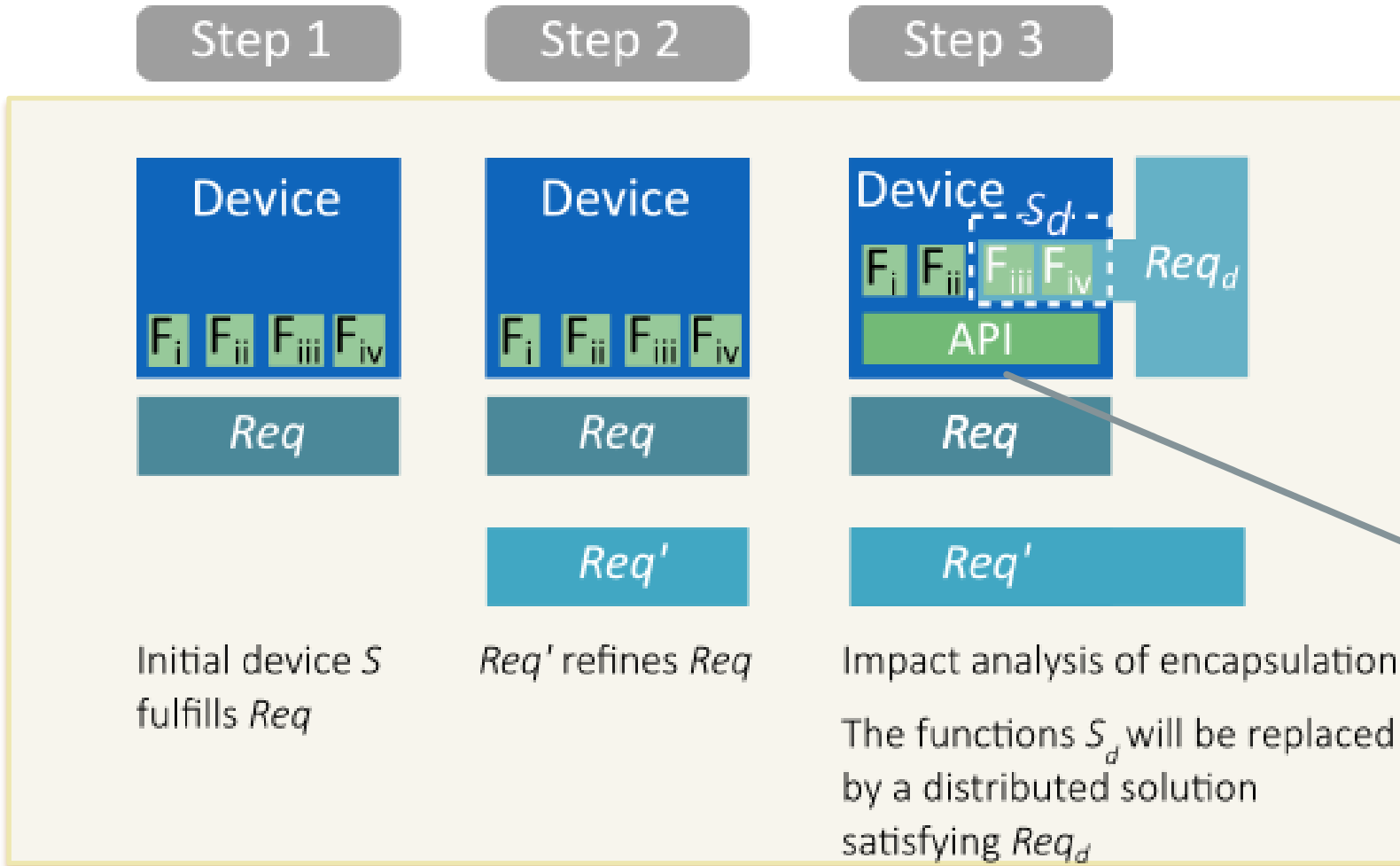


- Structured Design Space Exploration & Documentation
- Design Space: Architecture & Solutions (Off-The-Shelf)
- Verification & Validation
 - Front-Loading: Model-Based Design
 - Reuse of Previously Established Results

T&V Methodology



Stepwise Development of Requirements

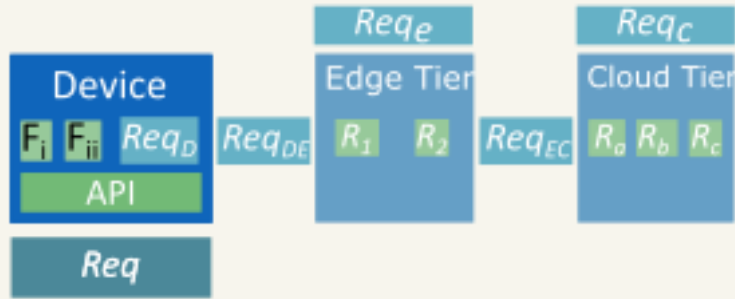
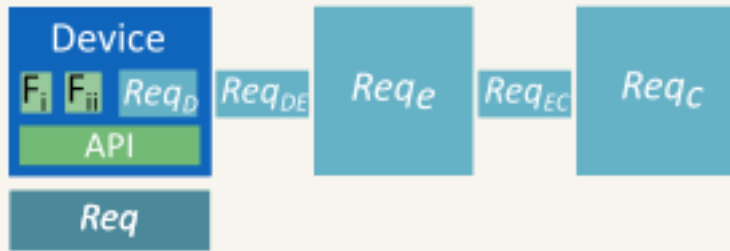


Stepwise Development of Requirements



Step 4

Step 5

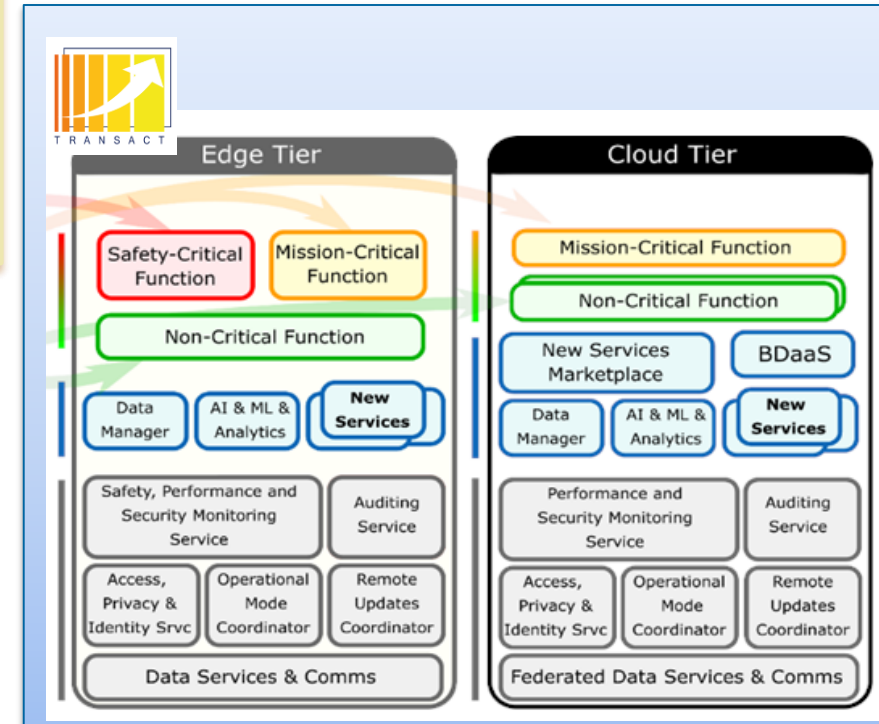


Req'

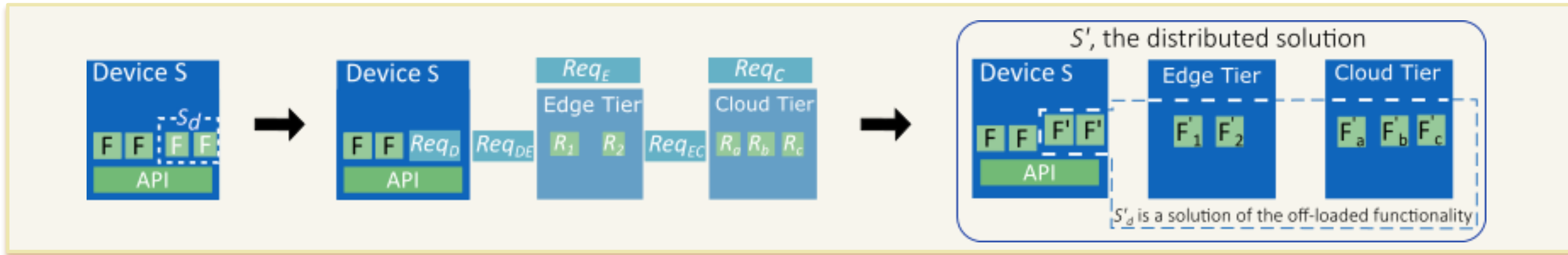
Req'

Impact analysis of distribution & network requirements

Impact analysis of component definition at the edge & cloud tiers



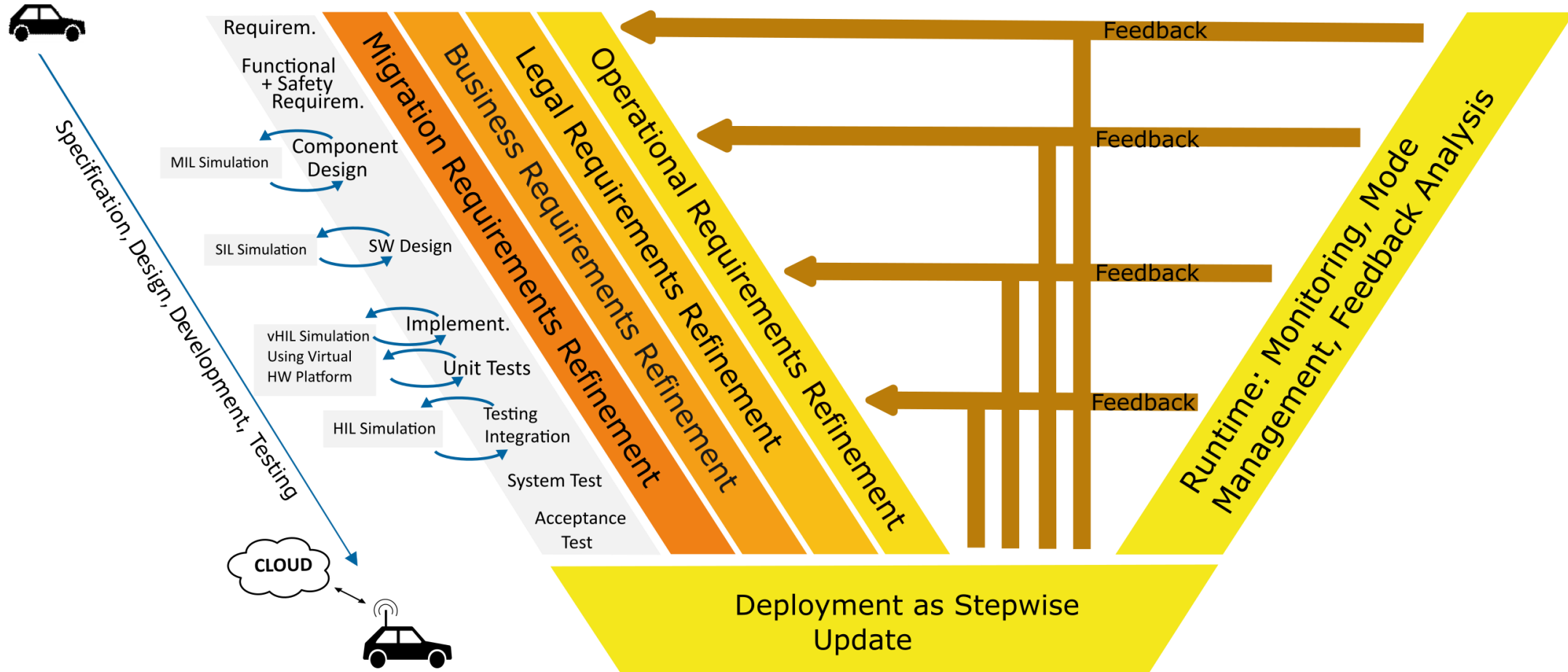
In a Nutshell:



- Structures
 - design space exploration &
 - documentation / recertification
- Early identification
 - of what to offload and
 - whether offloading is feasible

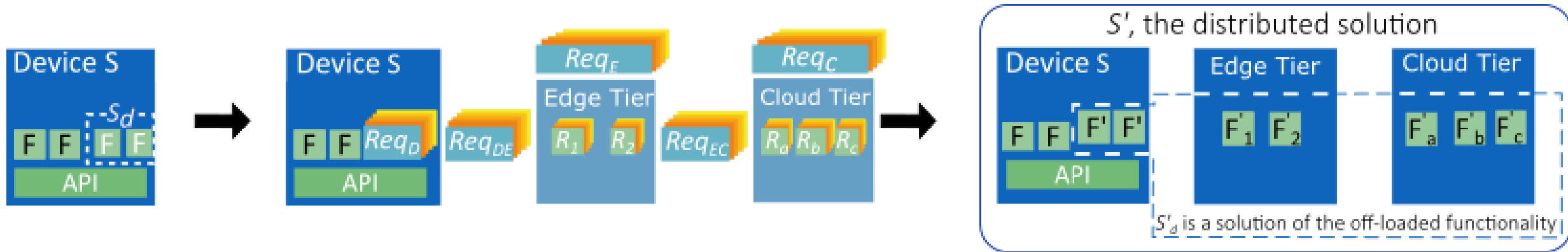
- Supporting the design of
 - interfaces and
 - mitigation strategies
- Verification & Validation
 - front-loading: models & contracts
 - reuse of “old” results

Development of the technical solution as part of the transition



➔ Requirements on the migration activities

Development of the technical solution as part of the transition



- Strategy for design space exploration:
 - Check realizability of most critical decision first.
- Criticality
 - Criticality depends on multiple dimensions.
 - The dominant dimension(s) may vary for different design steps/solutions/companies.
- Verification
 - Evidences do not only refer to technical properties but also to the other dimensions.

Conclusions



- Proposed transition methodologies are complementing the TRANSACT Reference Architecture
- Transformation from on-device safety critical CPS towards a distributed solution involves not only *architecture* but also *business* and *organization* aspects
- T&V methodology
 - helps ensuring trustworthiness of the new distributed solution
 - emphasizes the multidimensional strategic aspects of the transition



TRANSACT PROJECT

towards safe and secure distributed cyber-physical systems

<https://transact-ecsel.eu/>

Krzysztof Oborzynski

krzysztof.oborzynski@philips.com

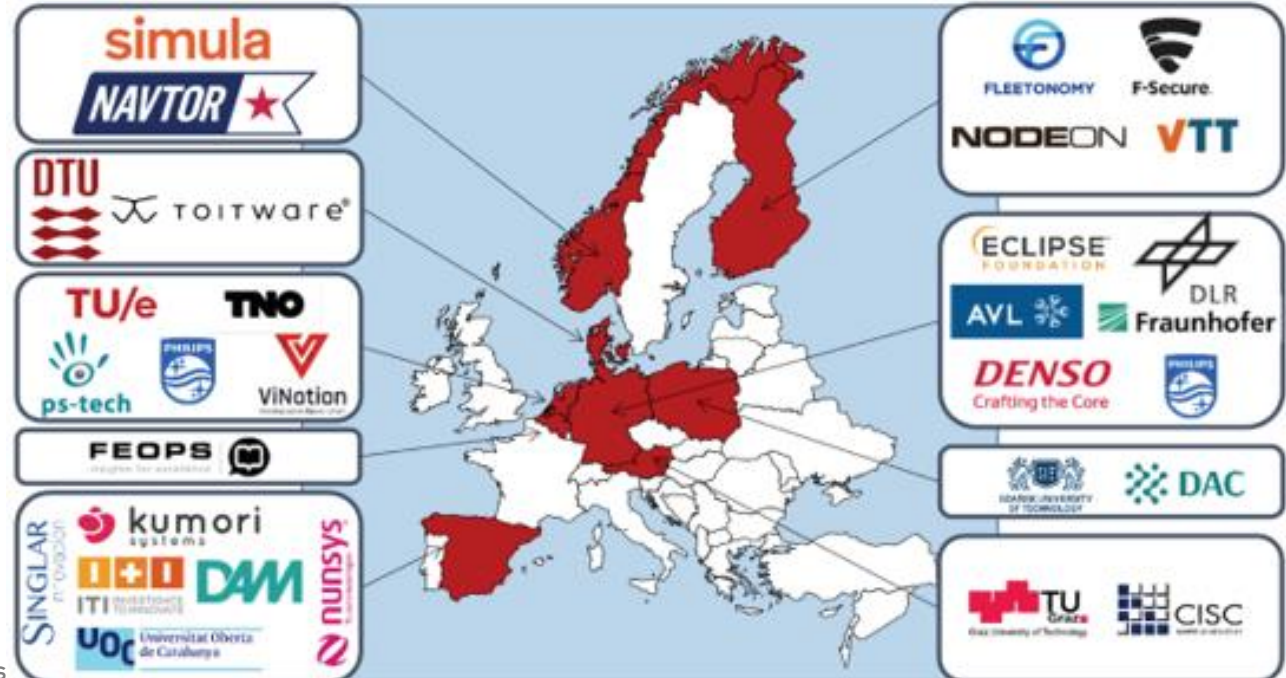
(Philips)

&

Astrid Rakow

astrid.rakow@dlr.de

(German Aerospace Center)





T R A N S A C T

<https://transact-ecsel.eu/>



Thank you!