AN IOT PLATFORM AS THE BASIS FOR MONITORING AND AUTO-MATION IN THE SOLAR POWER PLANT

Inga Miadowicz DLR Institute of Solar Research 26th Cologne Solar Colloquium, 22 June 2023



Motivation



Condition Monitoring & automization of a solar power plant



Motivation





Actual situation

- Series of distributed subsystems
- Partly connected data silos
- Airgapped high-security environment

Challenges

- Heterogeneous systems and interfaces
- Performance, stability and security
- Huge amount of data
 - ~ 5.5 TB to process per day
 - ~ 10 TB to store per year
- Complexity of the overall system
- Troubleshooting

• ...



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infrastructure

flexible and scalable system





Human users

Features

Idea



camera

systems

Process

Control

System

environment

sensors

Drones

Heliostats

High-Level-Requirements





Concept

(I)lot-Solutions

- "The number of IoT platforms are increasing in rapid speed", [2]
- Examples: Microsoft Azure IoT, AWS IoT Core, ThingsBoard, SAP Leonardo, FIWARE, ...
- Reference Architectures for (I)IoT-Platforms
 - Consumes data at device layers and provides it to application layer
 - Core functionality for data management
 - Management and security services that provide functions for all layers



Realization



Prototype 1.0 powered by open source solution FIWARE - Architecture



Realization



Prototype 1.0 powered by open source solution FIWARE - Impressions



Outlook





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- The **amount of data** and the **need for processing methods** is growing
- Solar power plants have high requirements on technical infrastructure like huge amount of subsystems and data, high degree of heterogeneity, sensitive control processes, low latency requirements...
- A qualitative system infrastructure for data management and interconnection of system components is important as a basis for condition monitoring and automization
- A data platform can be used as a middleware for interconnection and data management of the system and its components

THANK YOU.

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Literature



[1] International Electrotechnical Comission (IEC): *"IoT 2020: Smart and secure IoT platform"*, 2016, Geneva, Schweiz, <u>https://www.iec.ch/basecamp/iot-2020-smart-and-secure-iot-platform</u> (visited at 18.10.2022), p. 24

[2] M. Ullah and A. Narayanan and A. Wolff and P. H. J. Nardelli: *"Unified Framework to Select an IoT Platform for Industrial Energy Management Systems"*, MIPRO 2021, Opatija, Kroatien, p. 953

[3] FIWARE Foundation e.V.: *"FIWARE, the Open Source Platform for Our Smart Digital Future*", 2022, Online: https://www.fiware.org/ (visited at 02.05.2023)