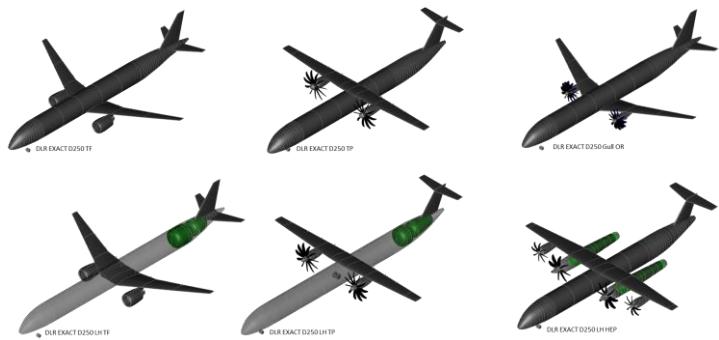


Analytical fuselage structure mass estimation  
using the PANDORA framework

# EXACT Project MDO Workflow



- Description of aircraft configurations:

**CPACS<sup>[1]</sup>** (Common Parametric Aircraft Configuration Schema)



- MDO workflow:

**RCE<sup>[2]</sup>** (Remote Component Environment)

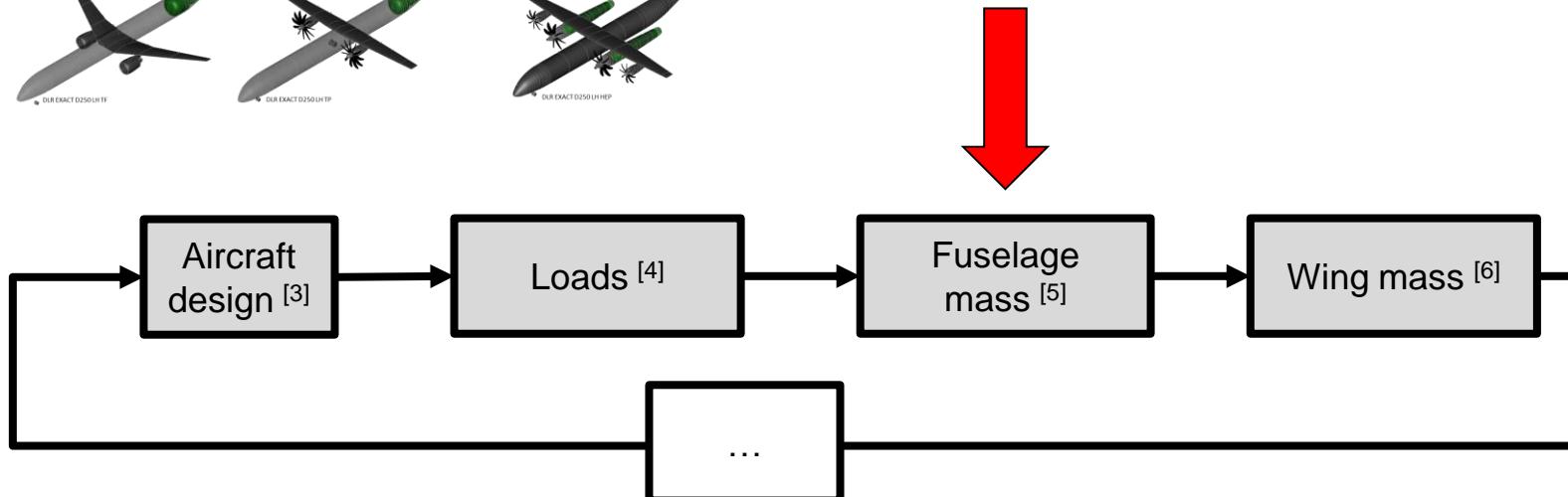
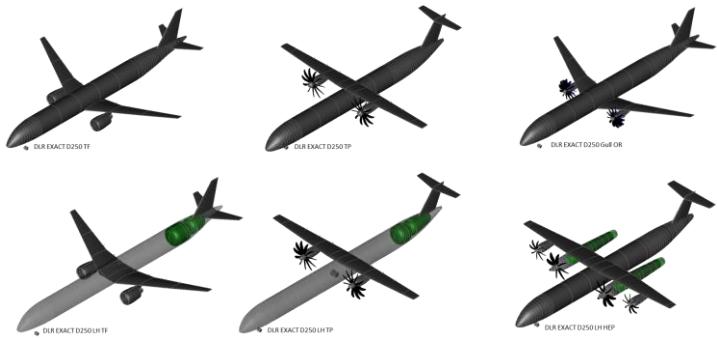


<sup>[1]</sup> M. Alder, E. Moerland, J. Jepsen and B. Nagel. Recent Advances in Establishing a Common Language for Aircraft Design with CPACS.  
Aerospace Europe Conference 2020, Bordeaux, France, 2020.

<sup>[2]</sup> Brigitte Boden, Jan Flink, Niklas Först, Robert Mischke, Kathrin Schaffert, Alexander Weinert, Annika Wohlan, and Andreas Schreiber. "RCE: an integration environment for engineering and science." SoftwareX 15 (2021): 100759. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.softx.2021.100759>



# EXACT Project MDO Workflow



[3] Philip Ballack – „Semi-Physical Method for the Mass Estimation of Fuselages carrying Liquid Hydrogen Fuel Tanks in Conceptual Aircraft Design“

[4] Tobias Hecken – „Conceptual Loads Assessment of Aircraft with Fuselage Integrated Liquid Hydrogen Tank“

[5] M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber and J. Heubischl, “PANDORA - A python based framework for modelling and structural sizing of transport aircraft”, EASN-CEAS, Glasgow, Scotland, 2018.

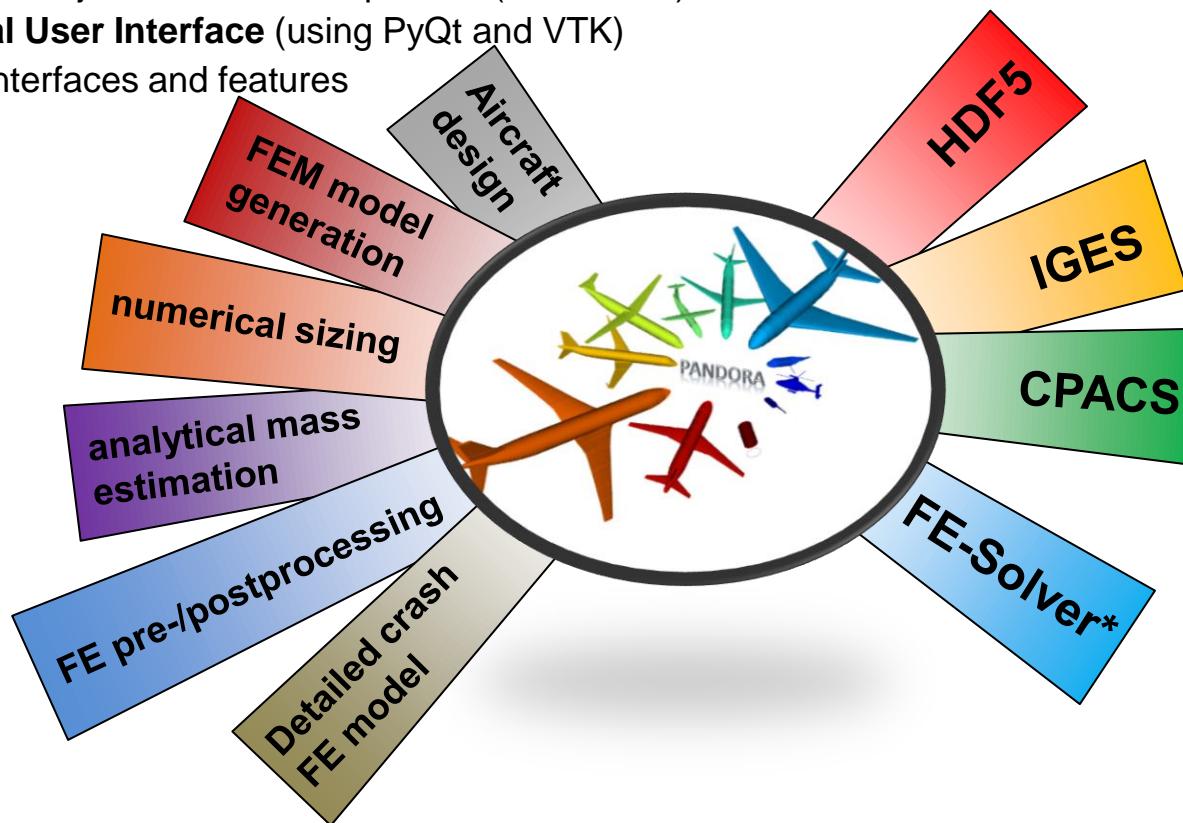
[6] David Zerbst – “Preliminary Design of Composite Wings Using Beam-based Structural Models”

## PANDORA<sup>[5]</sup> Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

### *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*



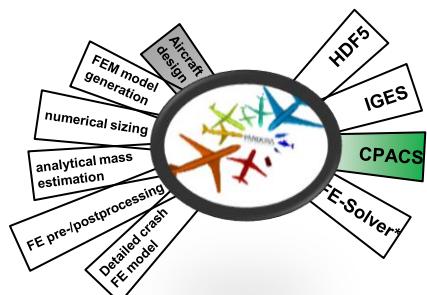
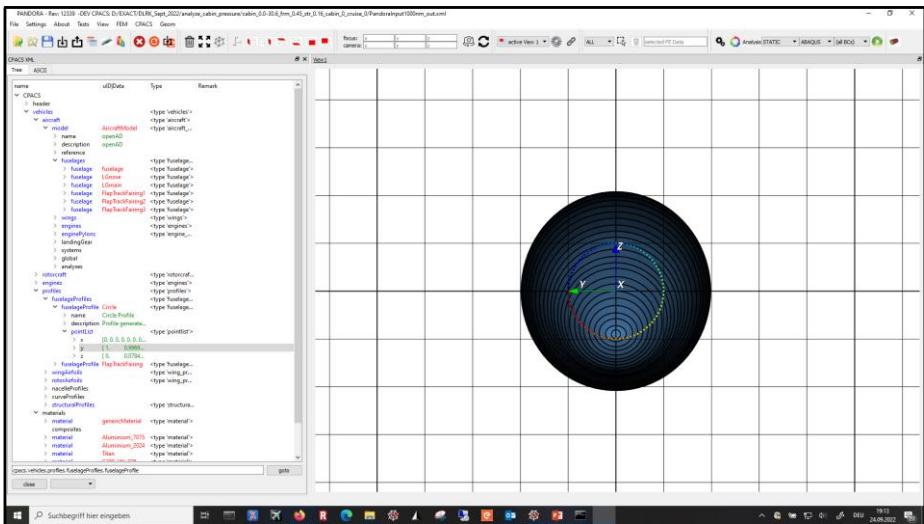
- Python based framework in development since 2016
- Framework to join all tool developments (at DLR-BT)
- **Graphical User Interface** (using PyQt and VTK)
- Multiple interfaces and features



# PANDORA [5] Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

## *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*

- Aircraft design features:
  - visualize/check CPACS data



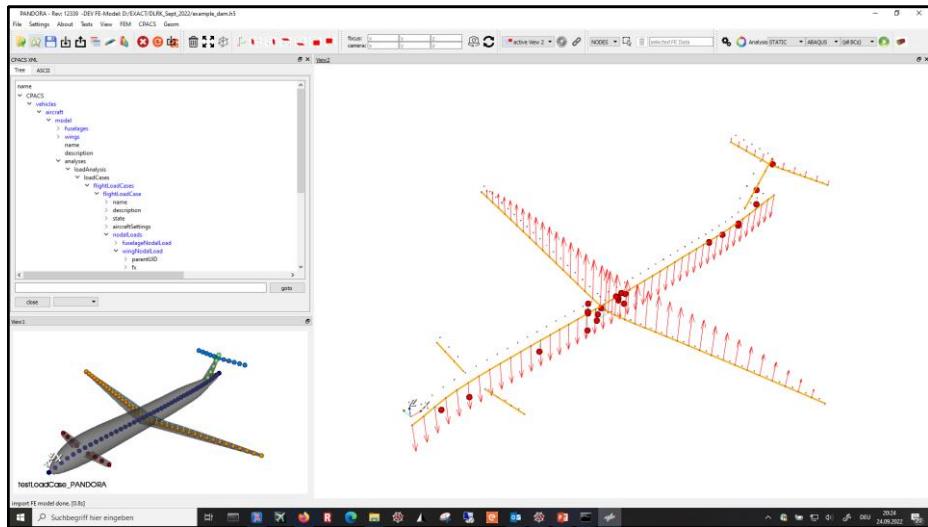
[5] M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber and J. Heubischl, “PANDORA - A python based framework for modelling and structural sizing of transport aircraft”, EASN-CEAS, Glasgow, Scotland, 2018.

# PANDORA [5] Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

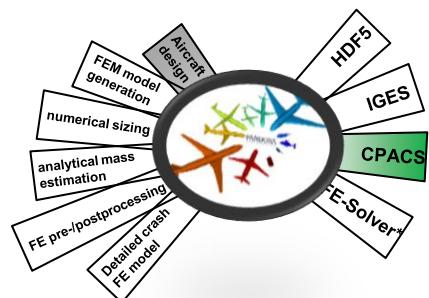
## *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*

- **Aircraft design features:**

- define/edit aircraft shape
- define/edit fuselage structure
- set initial loads, thickness, cross-sections,...



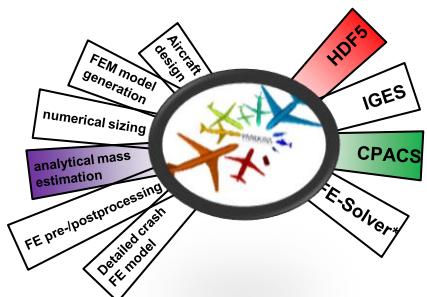
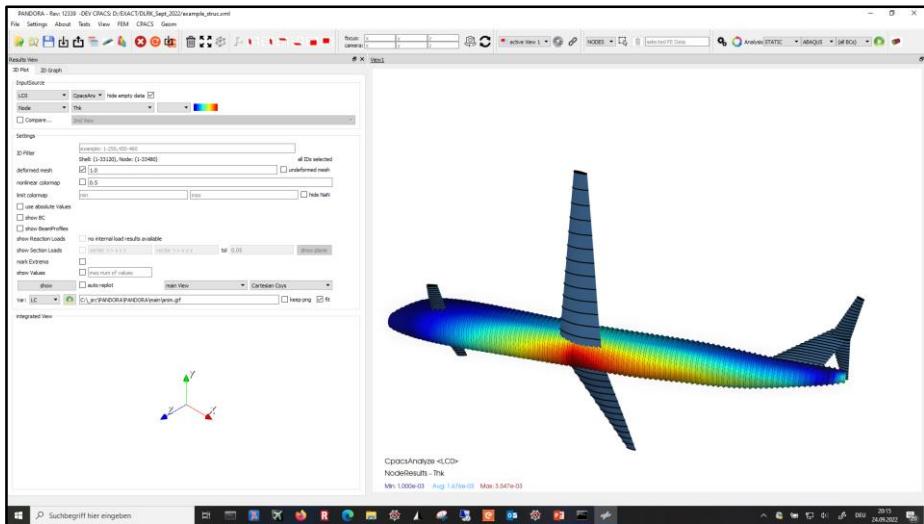
[5] M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber and J. Heubischl, "PANDORA - A python based framework for modelling and structural sizing of transport aircraft", EASN-CEAS, Glasgow, Scotland, 2018.



# PANDORA [5] Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

## *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*

- Analytical mass estimation
  - using CPACS definition
  - runtime <1min



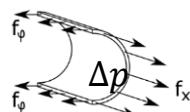
[5] M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber and J. Heubischl, "PANDORA - A python based framework for modelling and structural sizing of transport aircraft", EASN-CEAS, Glasgow, Scotland, 2018.

# PANDORA [5] Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

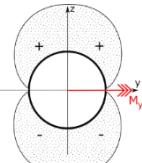
## *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*

- **Analytical mass estimation**
  - using CPACS definition
  - runtime <1min

Internal pressure  $\Delta p$   
Barlow's formula



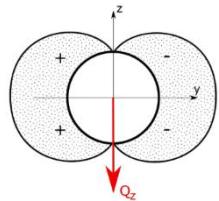
Normal force  $N_x$



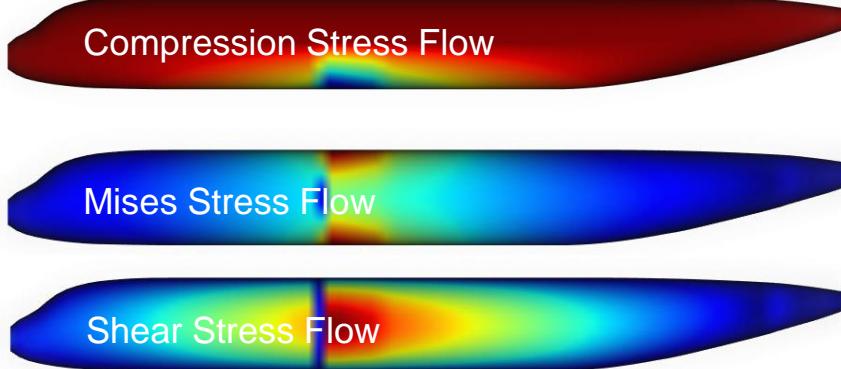
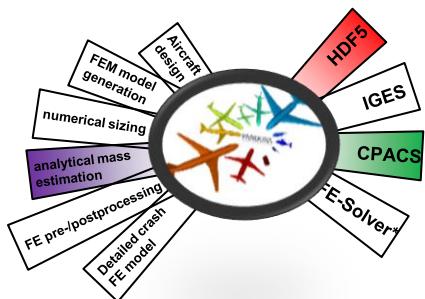
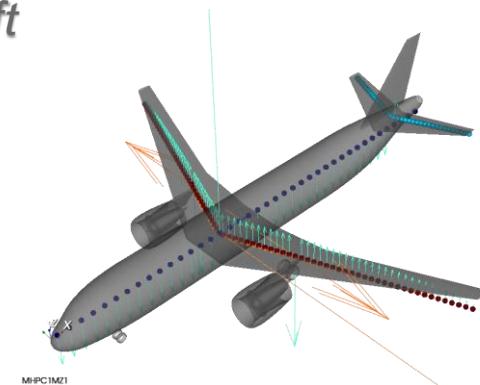
Bending moment  $M_y, M_z$



Transverse force



Torsional moment  $M_T$



[5] M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber and J. Heubischl, "PANDORA - A python based framework for modelling and structural sizing of transport aircraft", EASN-CEAS, Glasgow, Scotland, 2018.

# PANDORA<sup>[5]</sup> Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

## *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*

- **Analytical mass estimation**

- using CPACS definition
- runtime <1min

$$f_v = \sqrt{f_x^2 + f_\varphi^2 - f_x f_\varphi + 3g_\varphi^2} < \sigma_{p0,2} * t$$

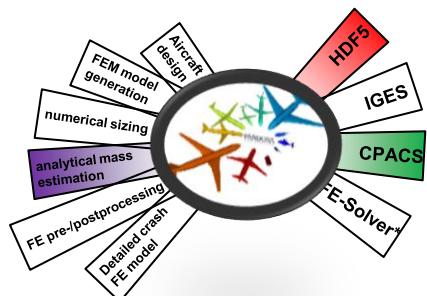
$$\sigma_{cr,Druck} = \frac{\eta\pi k_c E}{12(1-\nu^2)} \left(\frac{t}{b}\right)^2$$

$$\sigma_{cr,Schub} = \frac{\eta\pi k_s E}{12(1-\nu^2)} \left(\frac{t}{b}\right)^2$$

$$\frac{\sigma_{Druck}}{\sigma_{cr,Druck}} + \left(\frac{\sigma_{Schub}}{\sigma_{cr,Schub}}\right)^2 = 1$$

**Skin:** thickness sized with safety factor  
**Stringer:** smeared using skin-stringer-ratio  
**Frames:** estimated by default profile like A320

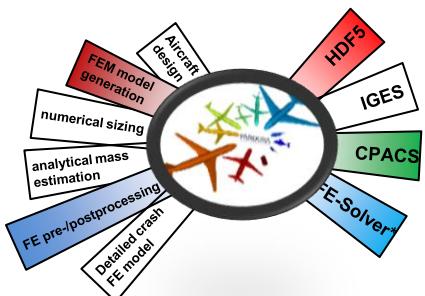
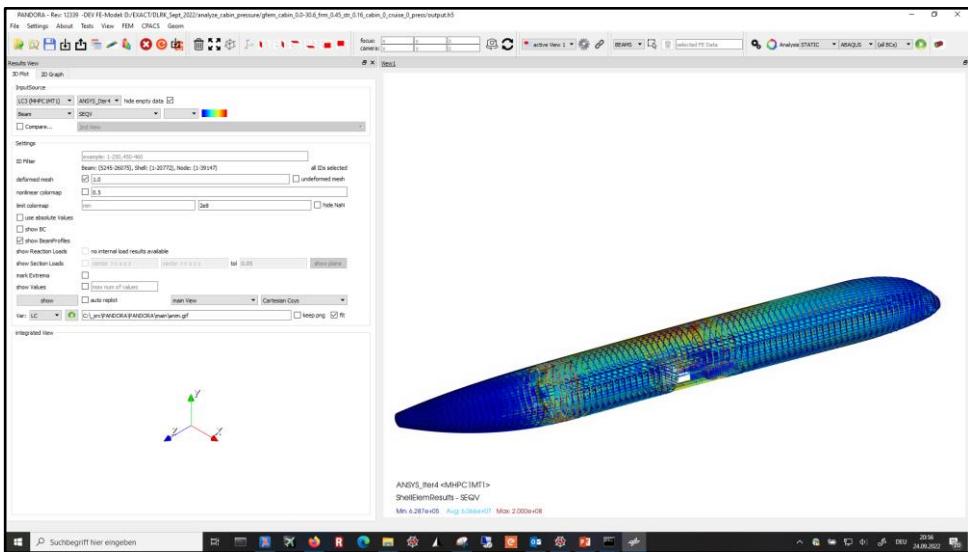
[5] M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber and J. Heubischl, "PANDORA - A python based framework for modelling and structural sizing of transport aircraft", EASN-CEAS, Glasgow, Scotland, 2018.



# PANDORA [5] Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

## *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*

- **FE model generation**
  - using CPACS definition
  - automatic model generation
  - interactive FE pre-/post-processing



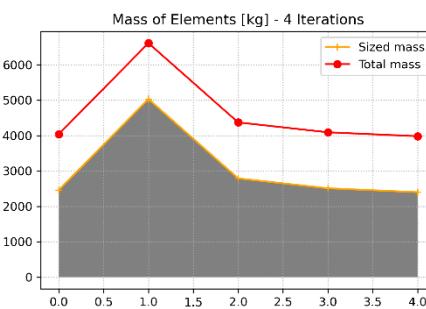
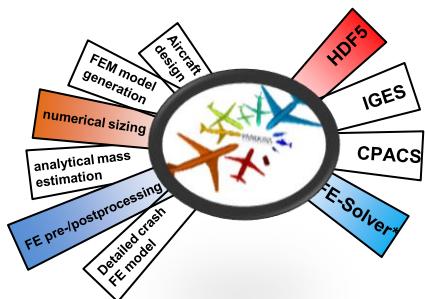
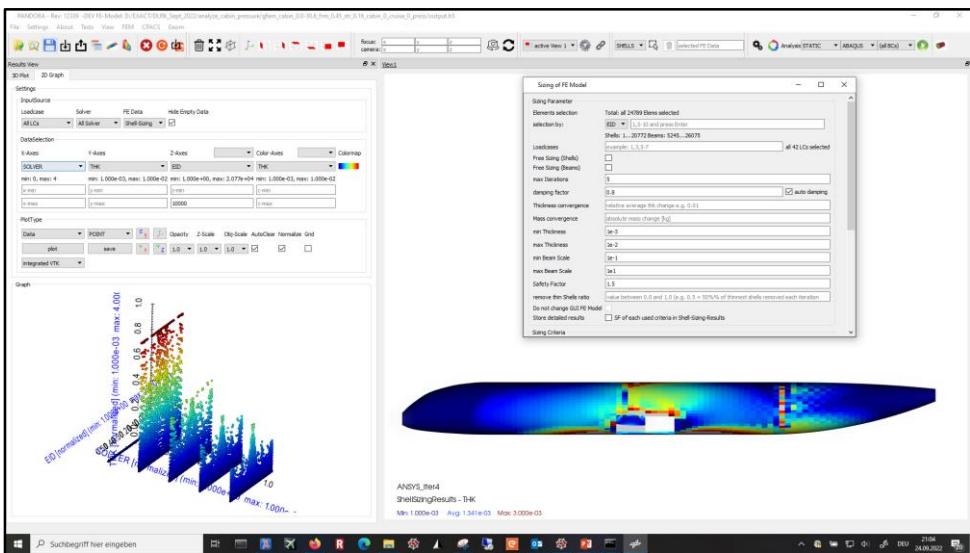
[5] M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber and J. Heubischl, "PANDORA - A python based framework for modelling and structural sizing of transport aircraft", EASN-CEAS, Glasgow, Scotland, 2018.

# PANDORA [5] Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

## *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*



- numerical FE sizing
  - interface for different solver
  - different sizing criteria (strength, buckling,...)
  - interactive FE pre-/post-processing



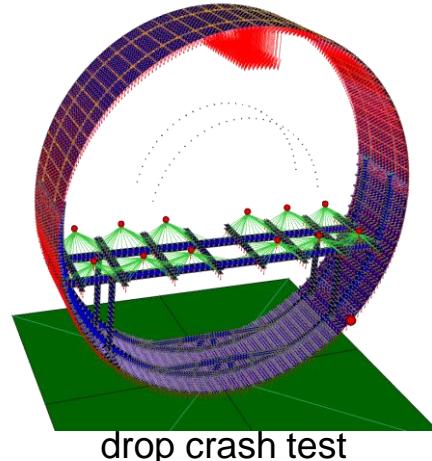
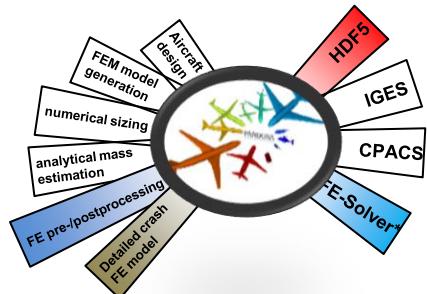
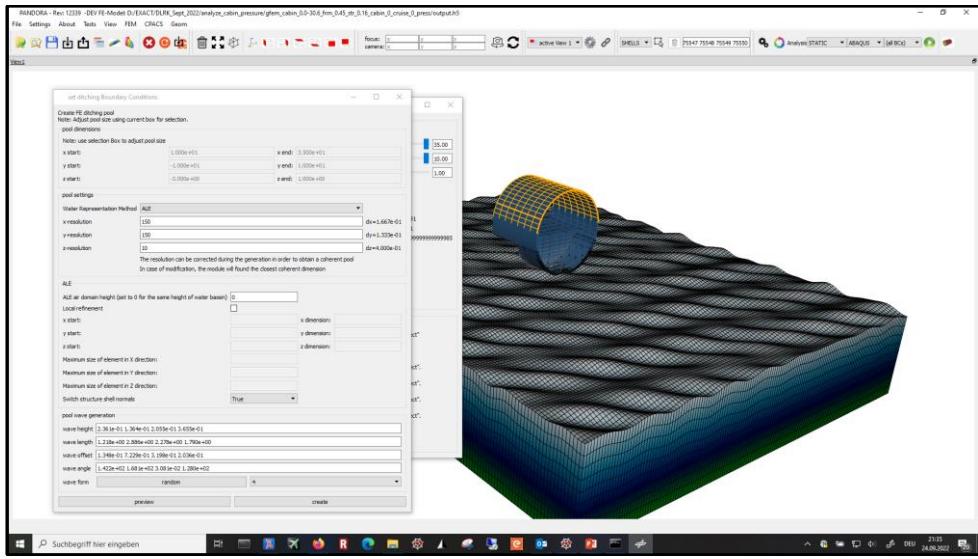
[5] M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber and J. Heubischl, "PANDORA - A python based framework for modelling and structural sizing of transport aircraft", EASN-CEAS, Glasgow, Scotland, 2018.

# PANDORA [5] Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

## *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*



- **detailed FE model generation**
  - Automatic or user defined model refinement
  - cooperation with [7] at DLR-BT in crash topics



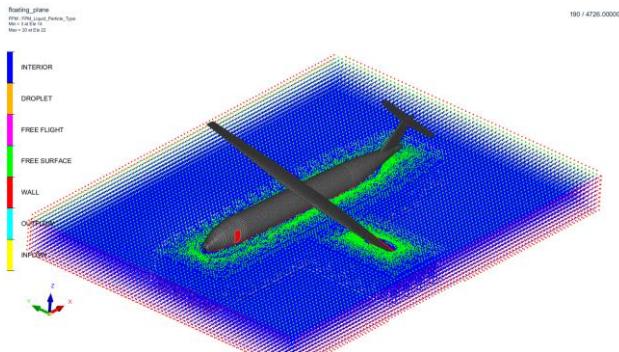
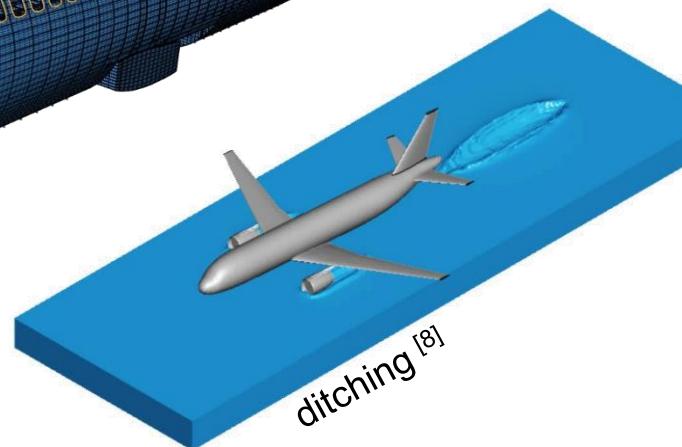
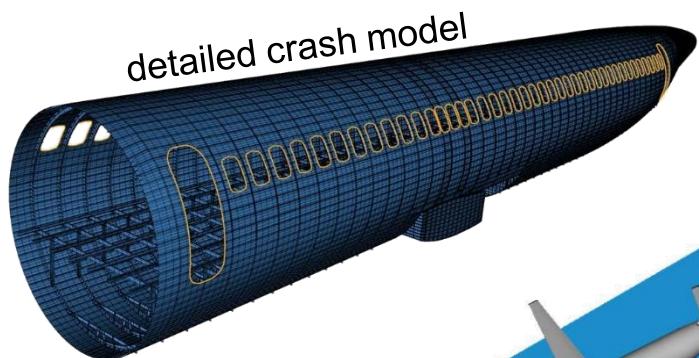
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[7] Paul Schatrow – „Methodenentwicklung für die Gesamtflugzeug-Crashsimulation“

## PANDORA<sup>[5]</sup> Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

### *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*

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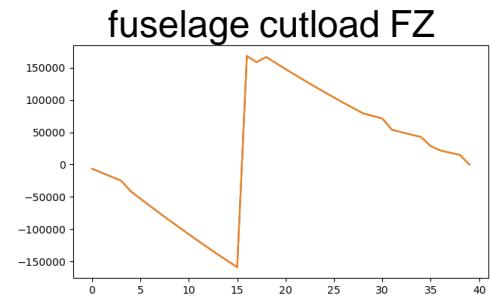
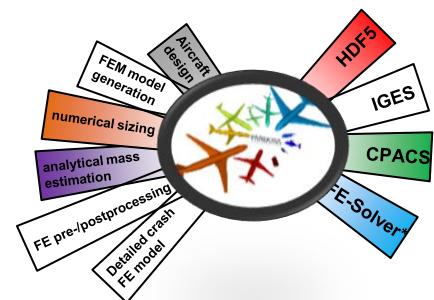
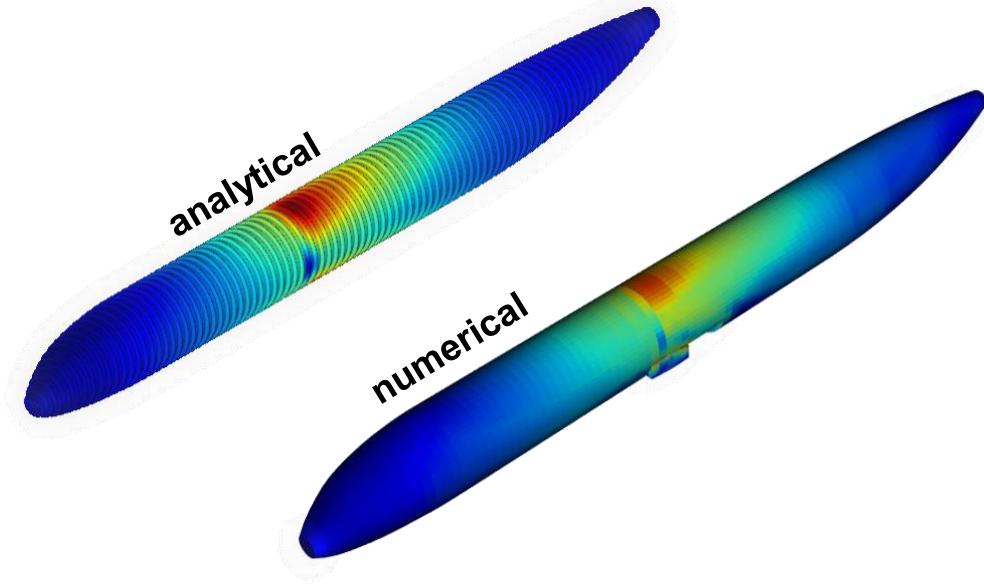
[7] Paul Schatrow – „Methodenentwicklung für die Gesamtflugzeug-Crashsimulation“

[8] C. Munoz, M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber, M. Pedelaborde-Augas, „Automatic tool-based pre-processing of generic structural models for water impact simulations in the aircraft pre-design“, EASN-CEAS, Virtual, 2021

## PANDORA<sup>[5]</sup> Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

### *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*

- **analytical vs numerical** mass estimation
  - exemplary **mises stress** for loadcase „GHNC1OE2“

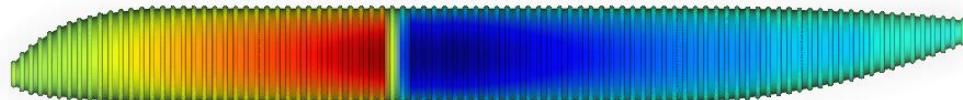


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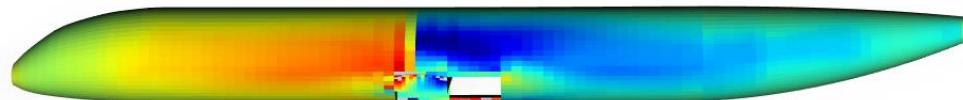
## PANDORA [5] Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

### *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*

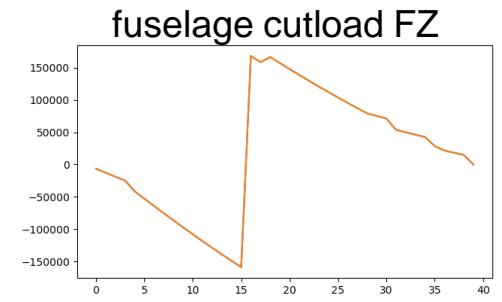
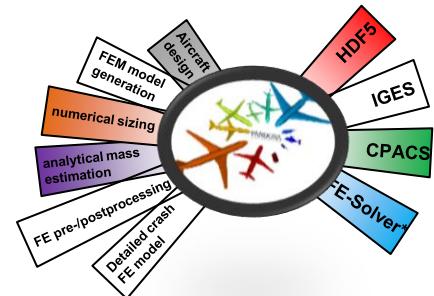
- analytical vs numerical mass estimation
  - exemplary shear stress for loadcase „GHNC1OE2“



analytical



numerical

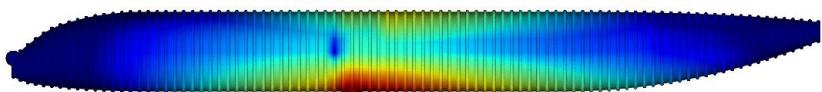


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## PANDORA<sup>[5]</sup> Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

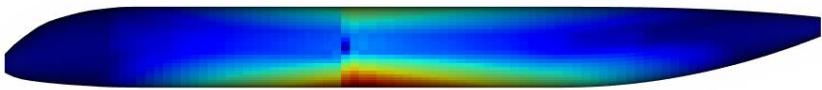
### *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*

- **analytical vs numerical** mass estimation
  - skin thickness without cabin pressure



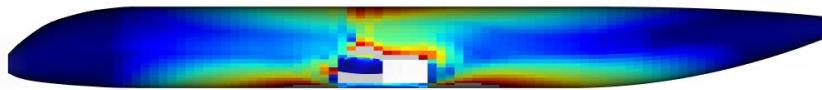
#### **analytical**

Skin mass: 2322 kg  
Runtime: ~1min



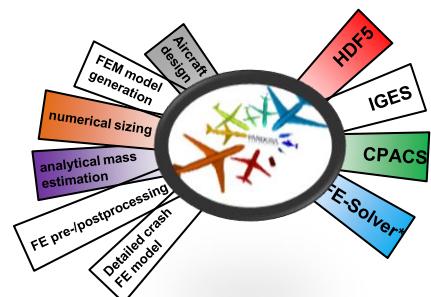
#### **numerical (no details)**

Skin mass: 2495 kg  
Runtime: ~1h



#### **numerical**

Skin mass: 2611 kg  
Runtime: ~1h

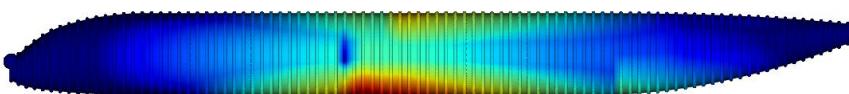


[5] M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber and J. Heubischl, "PANDORA - A python based framework for modelling and structural sizing of transport aircraft", EASN-CEAS, Glasgow, Scotland, 2018.

## PANDORA [5] Tool at DLR-BT (continuous development)

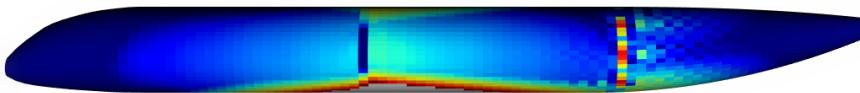
### *Parametric Numerical Design and Optimization Routines for Aircraft*

- **analytical vs numerical** mass estimation
  - skin thickness with cabin pressure



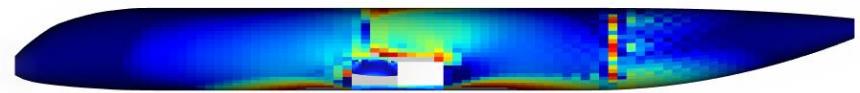
#### **analytical**

Skin mass: 2218 kg  
Runtime: ~1min



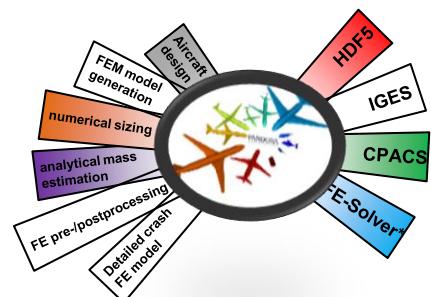
#### **numerical (no details)**

Skin mass: 2248 kg  
Runtime: ~1h



#### **numerical**

Skin mass: 2400 kg  
Runtime: ~1h



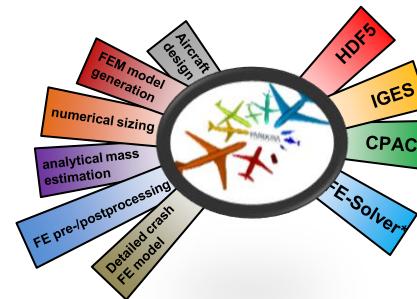
[5] M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber and J. Heubischl, "PANDORA - A python based framework for modelling and structural sizing of transport aircraft", EASN-CEAS, Glasgow, Scotland, 2018.

# Summary

- analytical mass estimation results good for preliminary design
  - **+/- 10% compared to numerical sizing**
  - runtime ~1min vs ~1h and numerical is less stable
  - some calibrations useful for next steps:
    - with numerical results (high-/low-wing)
    - with real aircraft data



- **PANDORA**<sup>[5]</sup> environment at DLR-BT Stuttgart



<sup>[1]</sup> M. Alder, E. Moerland, J. Jepsen and B. Nagel. Recent Advances in Establishing a Common Language for Aircraft Design with CPACS. Aerospace Europe Conference 2020, Bordeaux, France, 2020.

<sup>[2]</sup> Brigitte Boden, Jan Flink, Niklas Först, Robert Mischke, Kathrin Schaffert, Alexander Weinert, Annika Wohlan, and Andreas Schreiber. "RCE: an integration environment for engineering and science." SoftwareX 15 (2021): 100759. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.softx.2021.100759>

<sup>[5]</sup> M. Petsch, D. Kohlgrüber and J. Heubischl, "PANDORA - A python based framework for modelling and structural sizing of transport aircraft", EASN-CEAS, Glasgow, Scotland, 2018.



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