

Hydrogen Site Lampoldshausen – On-site Production of Green Hydrogen and Technology Transfer from Space Applications

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Outline

Project 1: H₂ORIZON

Operation H₂ORIZON

Project 2: Zero Emission

Zero Emission
Workpackage 1:
Green Space Flight

Zero Emission
Workpackage 2:
CO2-neutral Site

Zero Emission
Workpackage 3 :
H2 Test Center

Operation DLR Electrolyser

Operation H2 Test Center (H2TC)

Project 3: Hydrogenium – Phase 1

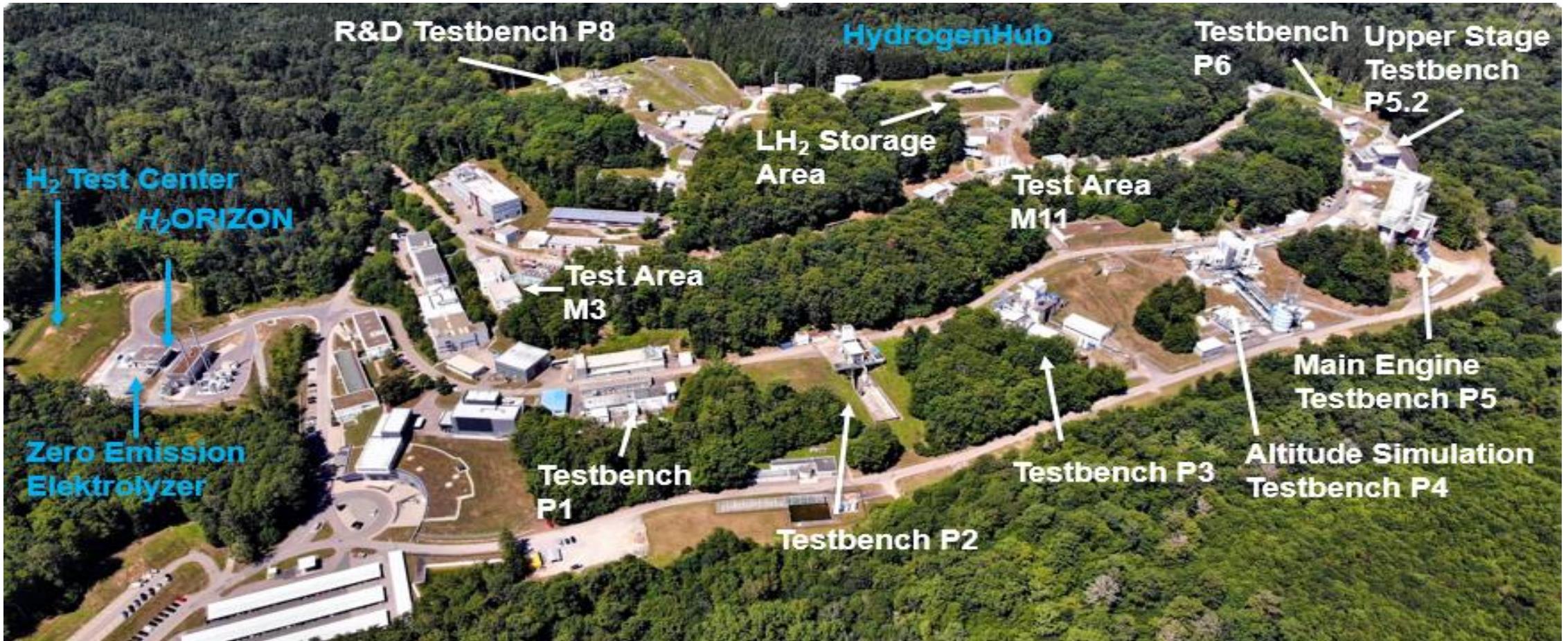
Operation Hydrogenium

Hydrogenium – Phase 2

Further Projects

2014 > ... > 2018 > 2019 > 2020 > 2021 > 2022 > 2023 > 2024 > 2025 > 2026 > ... > 2030

DLR Site Lampoldshausen



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Operation
Hydrogenium

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Further Projects

2014

...

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022

2023

2024

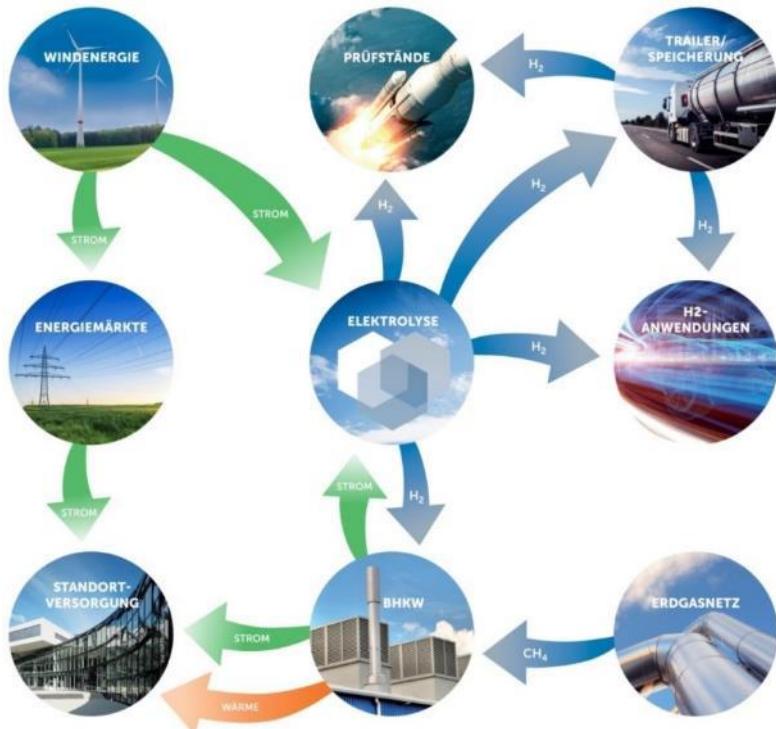
2025

2026

...

2030

H₂ORIZON: Research- and Demonstration Platform



Fact sheet

Project start 2015

~ 900.000 Euro funding Ministry for the Environment, Climate and Energy Management

Project Partner ZEAG Energie AG
PEM Electrolyzer as **Research platform**

Hydrogen production via wind power

Usage of hydrogen for rocket engine tests and in H₂ test center

Power & heat generation via BTTP with methane hydrogen mixture

Start of normal operation 03/2022

✓ Usage of existing **Infrastructure**

(54MW wind park & DLR test facilities)

✓ combining of **Competences**

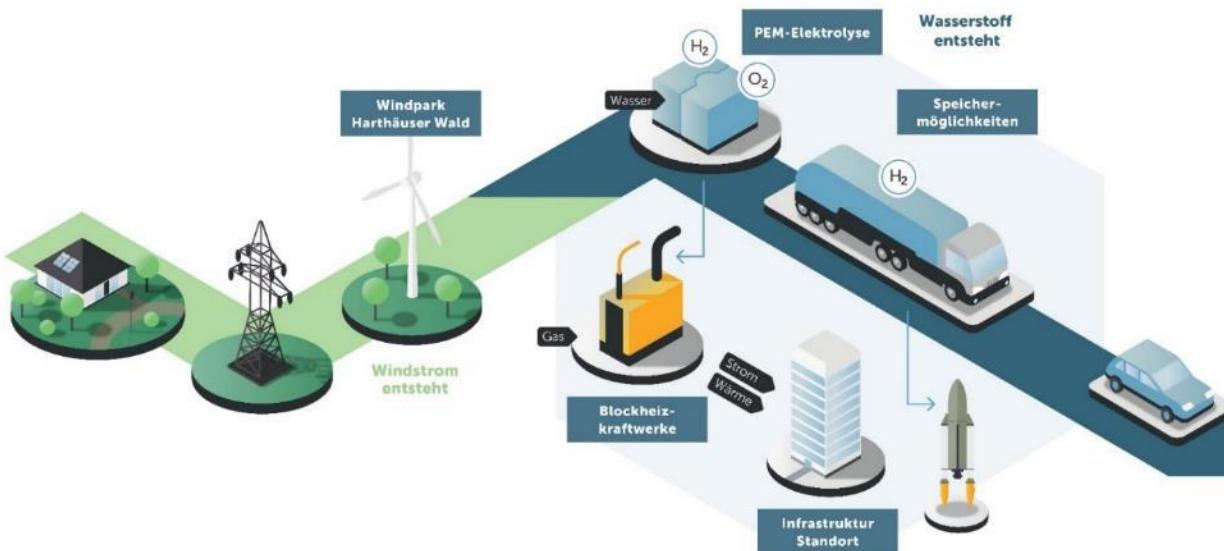
(Research, hydrogen & energy economy)

✓ **Sector coupling** for an optimized operation

(space flight, energy economy & Traffic)

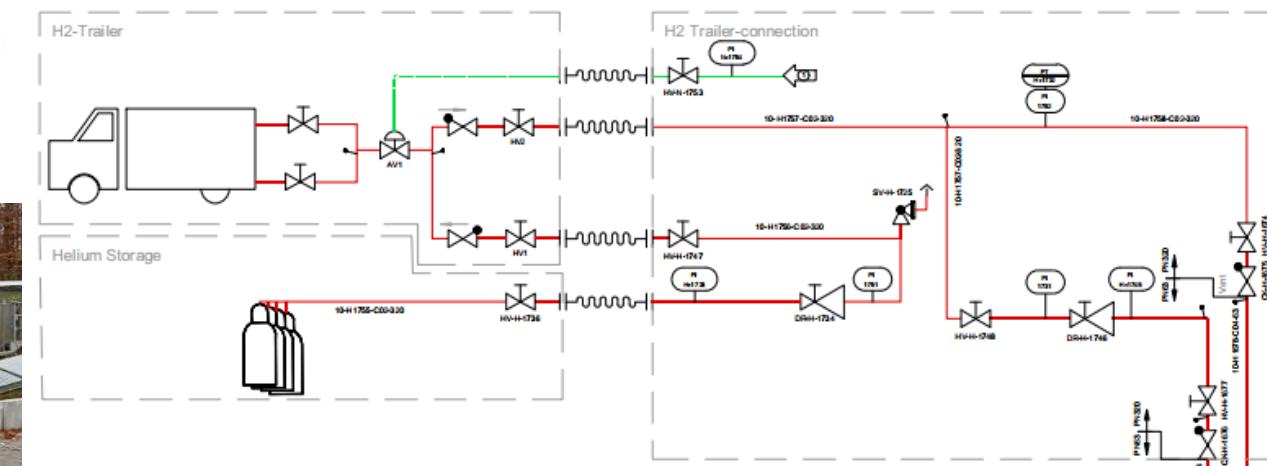
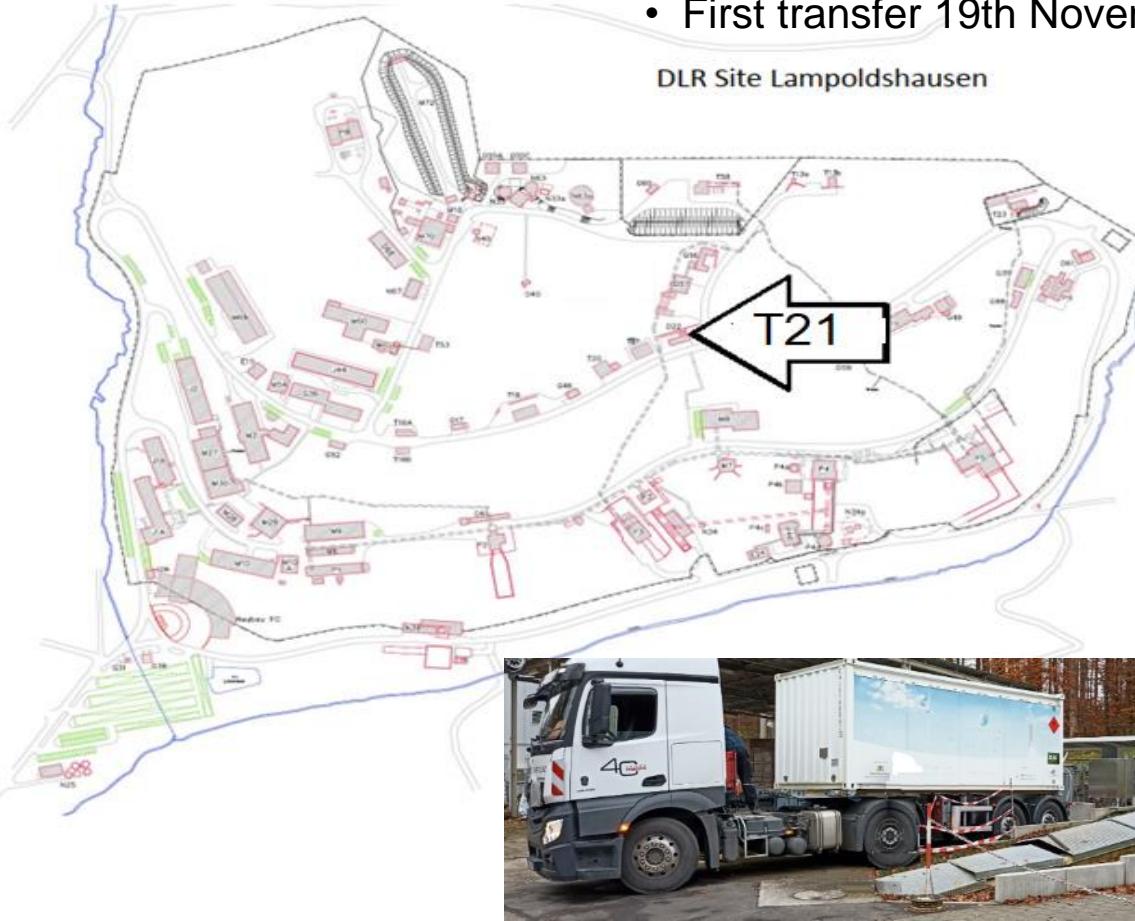
H₂ORIZON at a Glance

- PEM electrolyzer (880 kW electrical power, max. 14,1 kg/h GH2)
- 100 % green hydrogen from wind energy
- Compression auf 300 bar
- Tube trailer as buffer storage (about 300 kg @ 300 bar)
- Combine heat and power plant with gas motor peak power 1,7 MW (thermal) und 1,4 MW (electric)



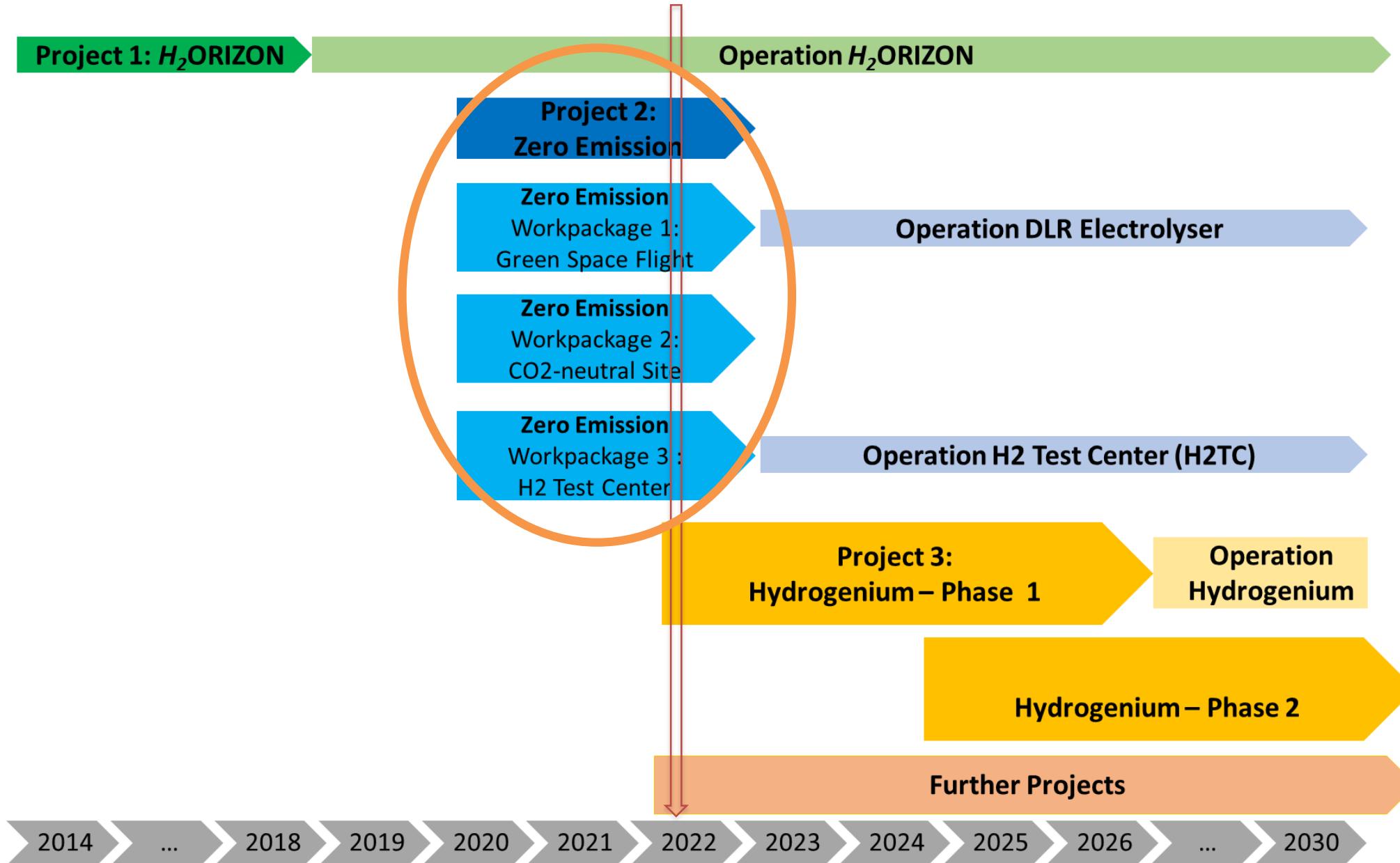
GH2 Transfer

- Hardware status unloading panel at T21
 - ZEAG trailer
 - First transfer 19th November 2021



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Project: Zero Emission



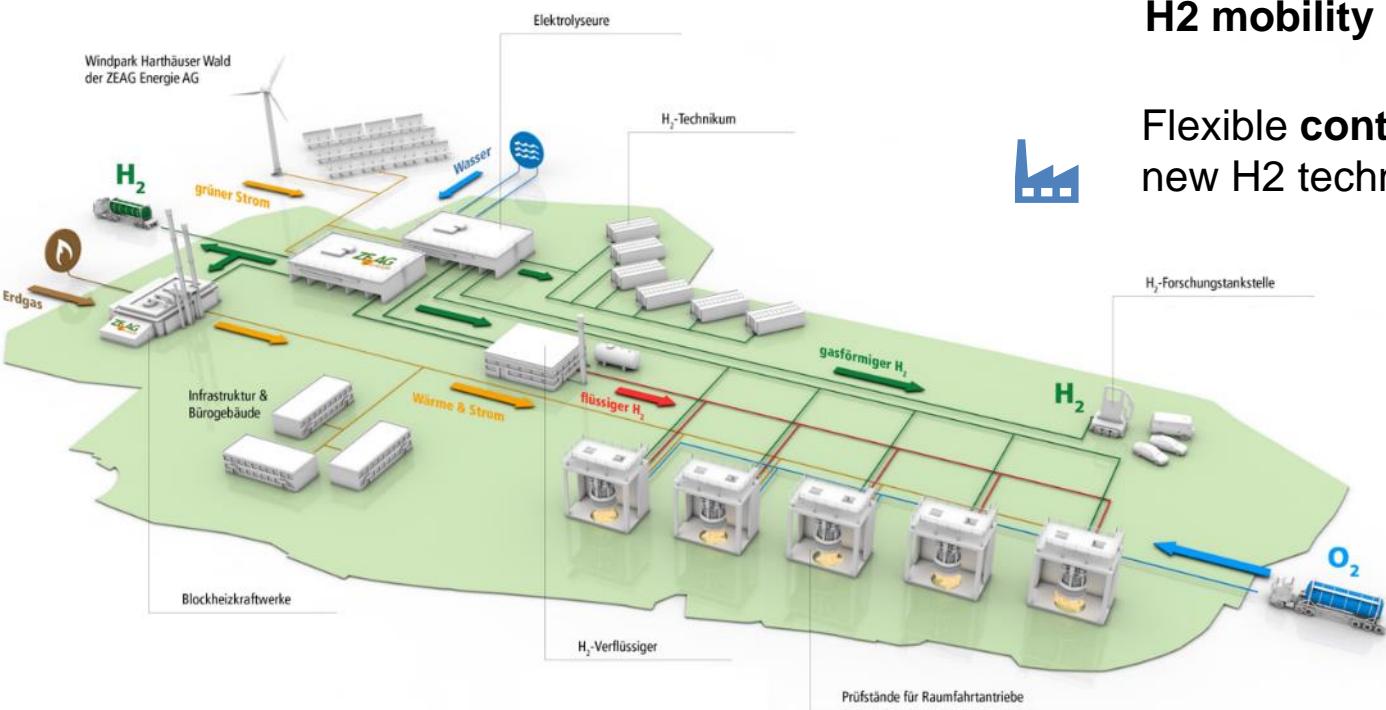
Green Space Flight



CO₂ – neutral Site



H₂ Test Center



Enhance production of green hydrogen with 2nd PEM electrolyzer (about 3 MW – 300 t/year)



Extension of H₂ infrastructure (storage & distribution system)
On-site production of LH₂ with **liquefier**



Assessment and optimization of **site energy system**
H₂ mobility (vehicles & fueling station)



Flexible **container based test center** to support development of new H₂ technologies in cooperation with industry and science

Realization framework

Project duration: 05/2020 to 12/2023

~16 Million € Funding
Ministry of Economics, Labor and Housing
Baden-Württemberg

Zero Emission – Green space flight

Erection of an additional electrolyzer

- Increase of H₂ generation capacities
- Construction of a pipeline to connect the electrolyzers and the H₂ test center to each other and to the on-site media supply for the test bench facilities

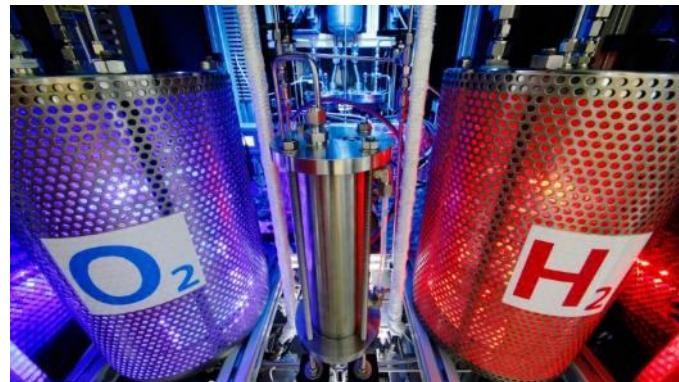


Foto: DLR / Thomas Ernsting

Erection of a liquefier

- Additional supply of approximately 140 tons of liquid hydrogen per year

Electrolysis capacities

ZEAG Energie AG: 0,9 MW

100 tons of H₂ per year

DLR: 2 MW

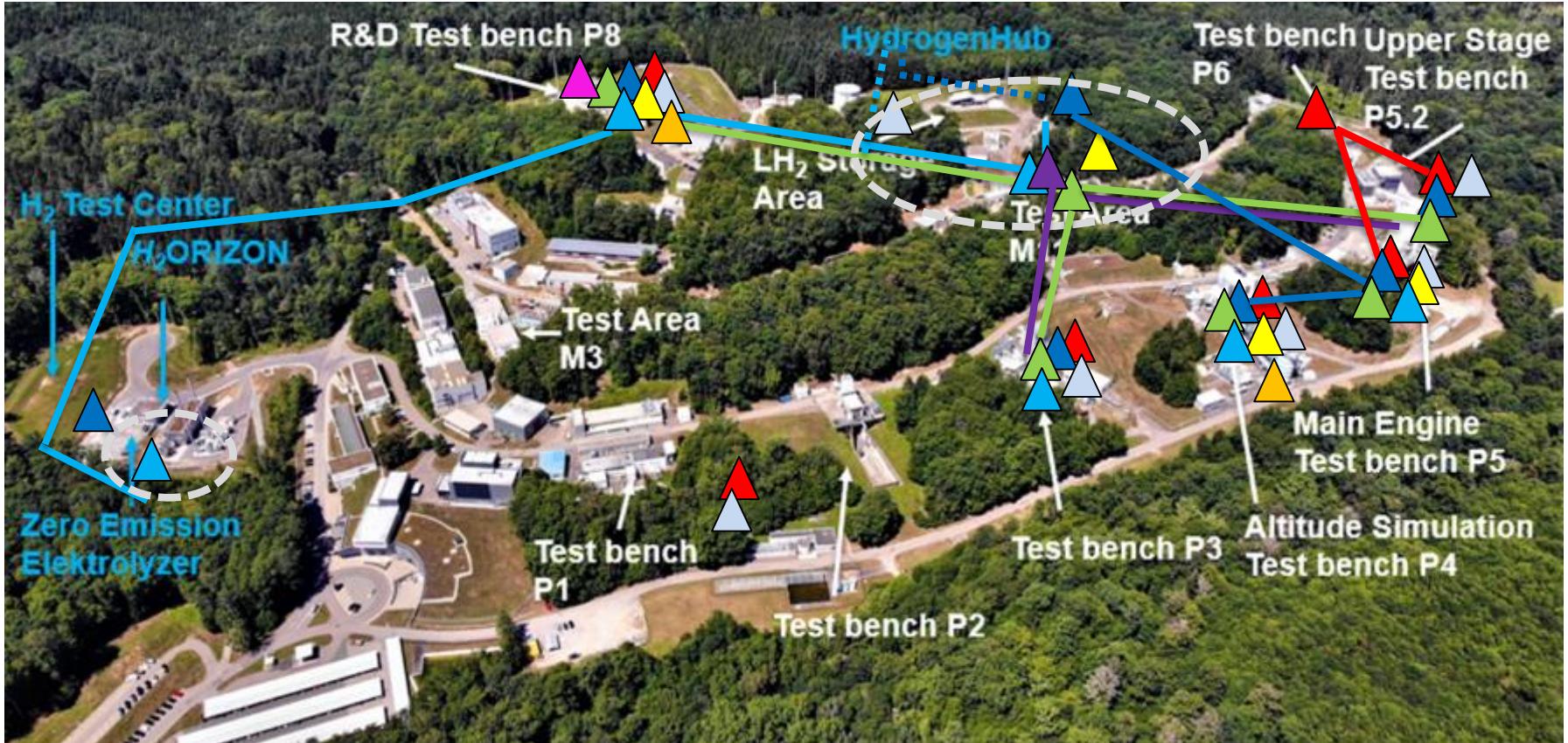
180 tons of H₂ per year



Main media supply systems

Piping	Tank
GH ₂	▲
LH ₂	▲
GN ₂	▲
LN ₂	▲
GOx	▲
LOx	▲
CH ₄	▲
GHe	▲
Water	▲

Production and/or
Refilling area



Zero Emission – CO₂-neutral site

Expansion of the site's energy supply system based on a sustainable design

- Design of an ideal energy system (generation, storage, sector coupling).
- Design of the new energy system, development and implementation of an optimal operation management with machine learning methods

Reduction of emissions in mobility

- (Procurement and operation of a mobile H₂ filling station)
- Expansion of the vehicle fleet with fuel cell vehicles
- Clarification of research questions on H₂ mobility



Fuel Cell car Toyota Mirai II

Project partner

DLR Institute of Networked Energy Systems

DLR Institute of Vehicle Concepts

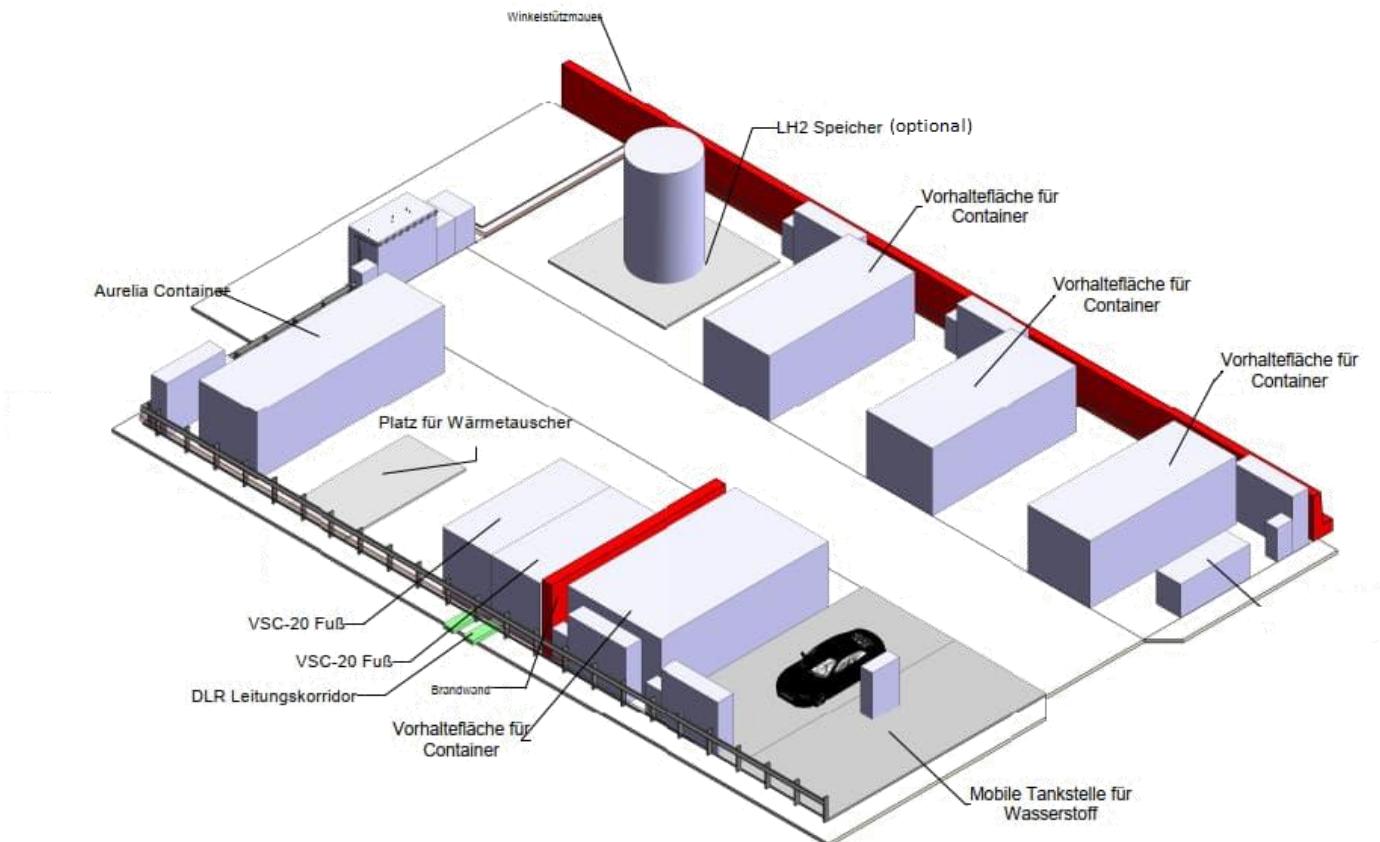
DLR Institute of Space Propulsion

H2CT - Container-based Hydrogen Test Center

- Hydrogen test center with 7 test positions, centralized media and safety infrastructure, 24/7 operation
- Start of operation Q2 2023

Main supplies:

- Green GH₂ from own electrolyzer
 - 30bar (for 24/7 operation)
 - 300bar (not for 24/7 operation)
 - Max. 60kg/h
- Liquid H₂ supply as growth potential (one test position blocked)
- Nitrogen 300bar (purge & valve control)
- Power up to 500kW
- Use water
- Ultra-pure water



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Project 3: Hydrogenium – Phase 1

Operation Hydrogenium

Hydrogenium – Phase 2

Further Projects



Hydrogenium

Expansion of a permanent test, application and transfer center on an industrial scale for medium-sized companies:

- Development and testing of hydrogen components and systems
- Innovative solutions from idea generation to market maturity of systems and components
- Various studies by partners, such as a diffusion study in the Heilbronn-Franken region
- Test infrastructure focusses:
high mass flows and liquid hydrogen



Realization framework

Project duration: 07/2022 to 12/2026

~12 Million € Funding

EFRE, EU & Ministry of Economics,
Labor and Housing Baden-Württemberg

Project management: Heilbronn Region
Economic Development Agency

Hydrogenium

Media Supply with green liquid and gaseous hydrogen:

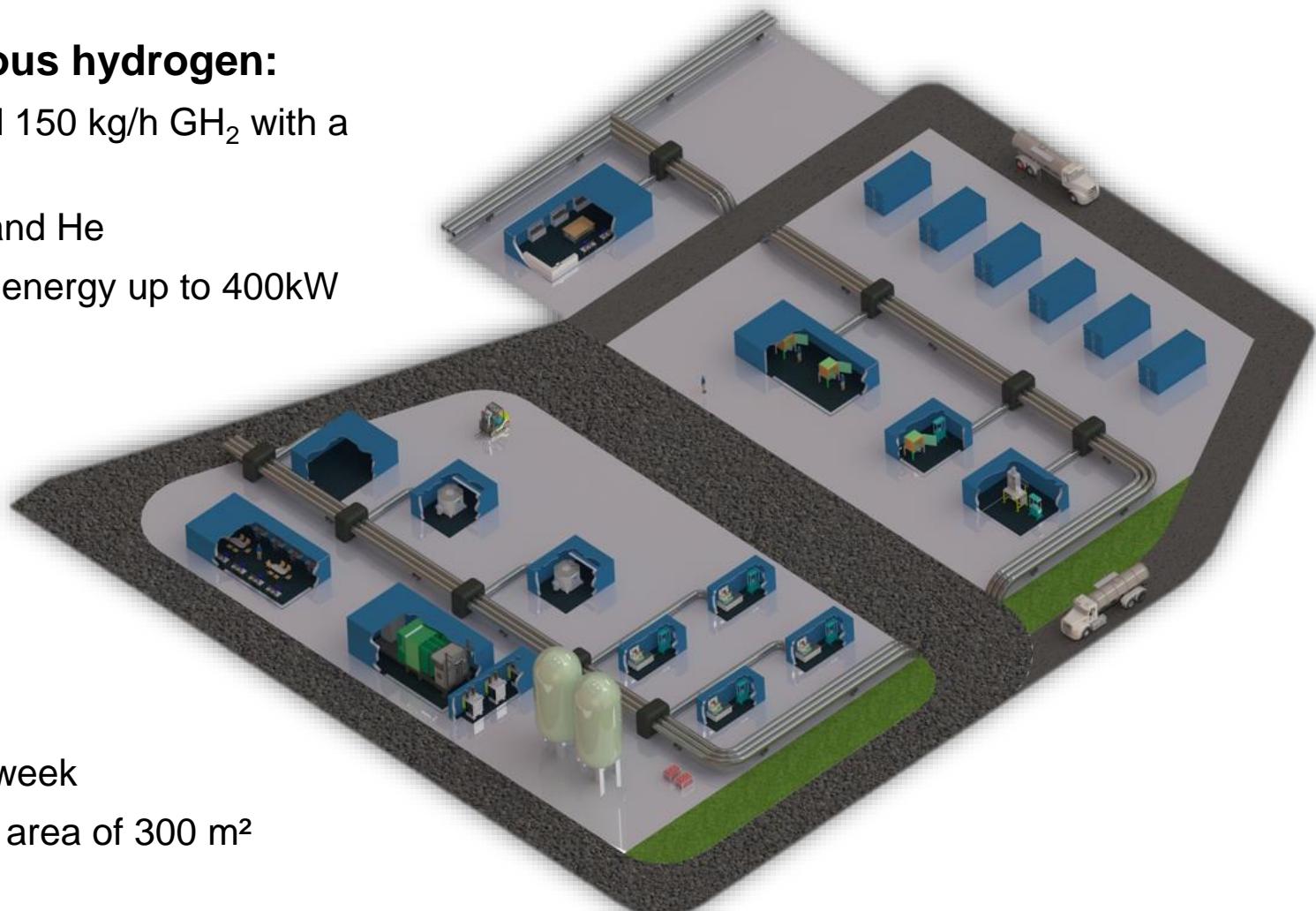
- Reliable supply up to peaks of 500 kg/h LH₂ and 150 kg/h GH₂ with a maximum pressure of 300 bar
- Additional supply of every test bench with GN₂ and He
- Demand-based supply and delivery of electrical energy up to 400kW

Services:

- Support in projects
- Support for erection and operation
- Preparation area

Hydrogen Cluster of Excellence:

- Opportunity of testing 24 hours a day, 7 days a week
- Flexible, container based test positions up to an area of 300 m²
- Open to all sectors/technologies



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...

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Further Projects

DO3228HEP LH2 flight demonstrator of MTU und DLR-FX

- Flight demonstrator of a FC driven DO228
- RA-AWT: Design und erection of a ground fueling station at DLR-FX airfield in Oberpfaffenhofen

A320 H2 Demonstrator of Lufthansa Technik

- Ground demonstration of operation of a FC system in an A320 plane with LH2 supply
- RA-PTE: Design of LH2/GH2 System incl. tank in plane
- RA-AWT: System simulation of the design (in parallel)

HYTAZER (HYdrogen TAk ZERtifizierung)

- DLR internal Impulse project

BALIS

- Test platform for LH₂ driven fuel cell systems >1MW
- RA supports planning and erection of LH2/GH2 systems

KENTECH (Korean University in planning phase)

- Feasibility study of Fraunhofer concerning Liquification as research and lab topic

Systogen 100

- LA as living laboratory

...

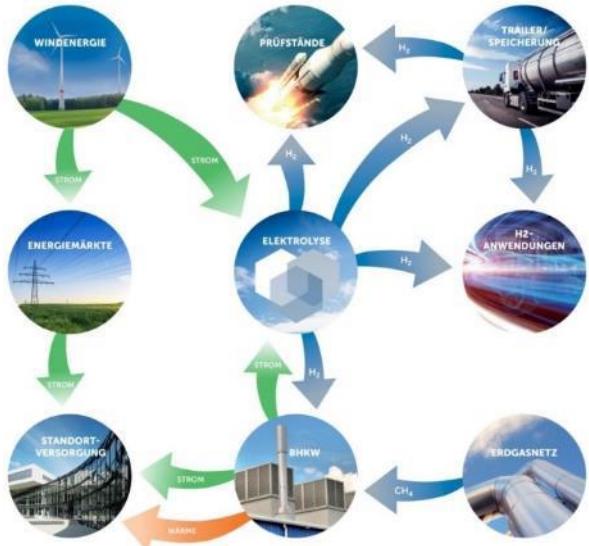


Summary & Outlook

- Expansion of test capacities and extension of the test portfolio for applications from the maritime, aviation, mobility and energy sectors.
- On site production of green hydrogen.
- Further hydrogen projects with research and industry.



Thank you for our attention



Contact

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Additional Slides



Aerospace technology transfer - Projekt H₂ORIZON

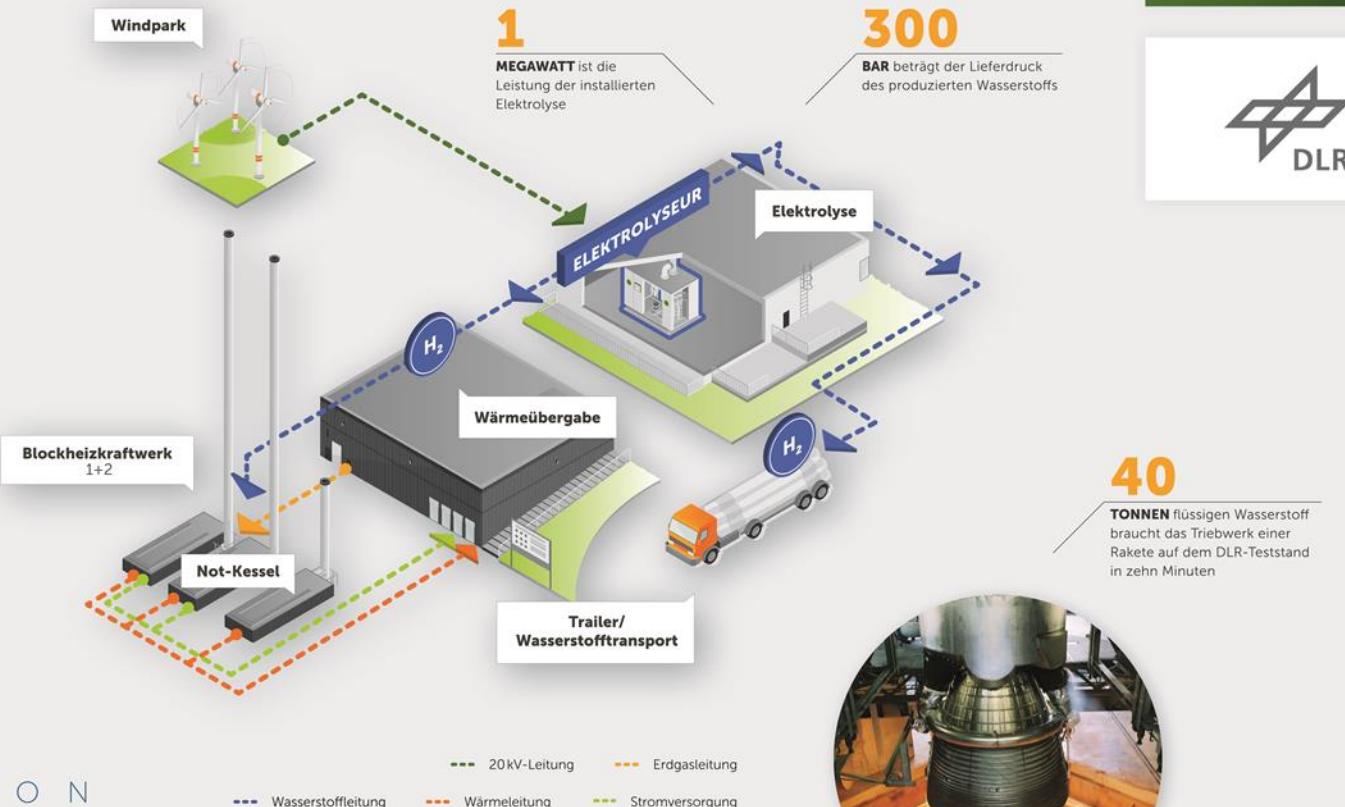
WASSERSTOFF aus WINDKRAFT: So fließt die Energie

5
MILLIONEN Euro investieren die ZEAG Energie AG und das DLR jeweils in das Projekt H₂ORIZON

340
KILOGRAMM ist die Tagesproduktion an Wasserstoff

100
TONNEN Wasserstoff können pro Jahr produziert werden

5.0
ist die höchste Qualitätsstufe des Wasserstoffs

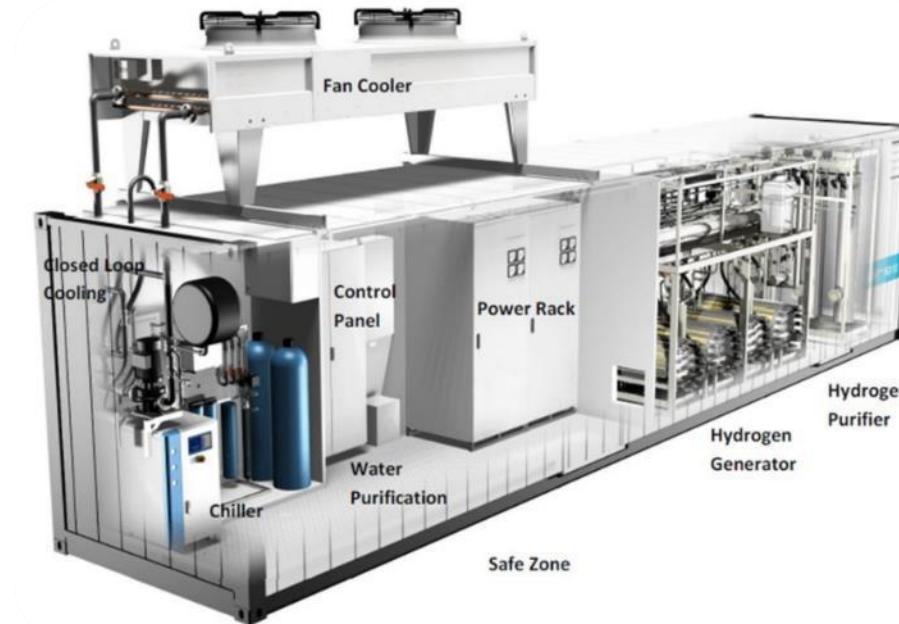
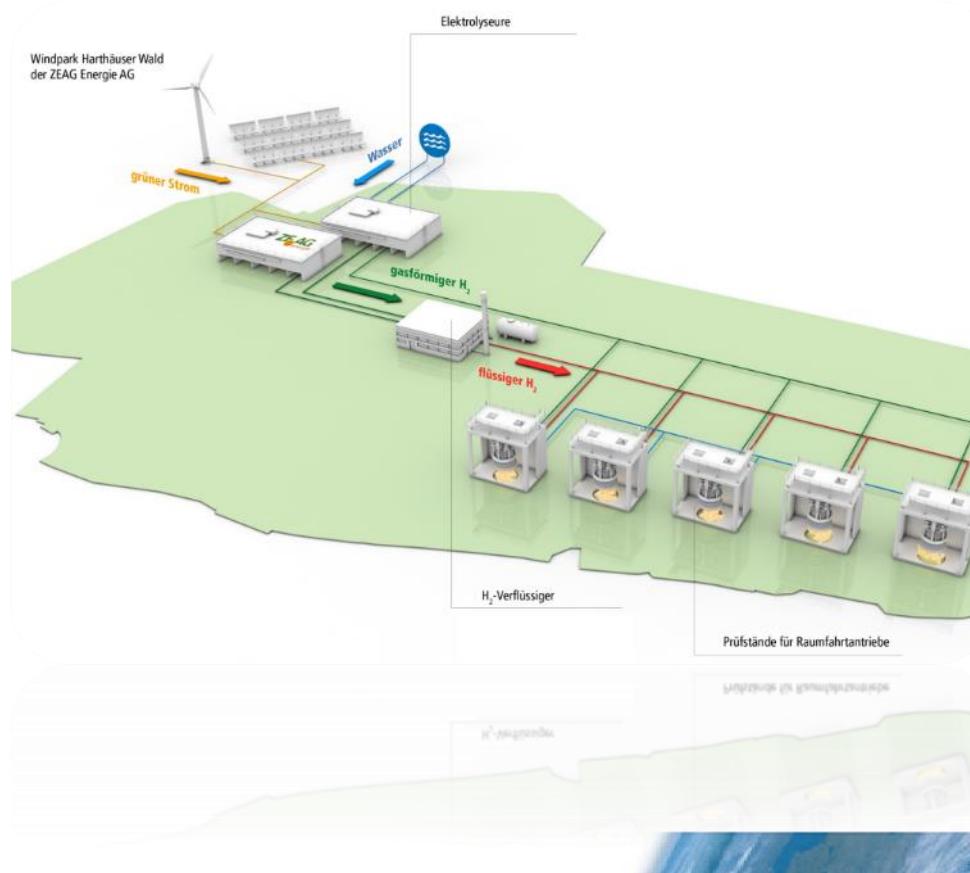


H₂ O R I Z O N

- ✓ Sustainable energy supply with heat and electrical energy
- ✓ Real laboratory of the energy transition
- ✓ Fuel for emission-free mobility
- ✓ Research platform for hydrogen applications
- Nucleus for a hydrogen economy/region

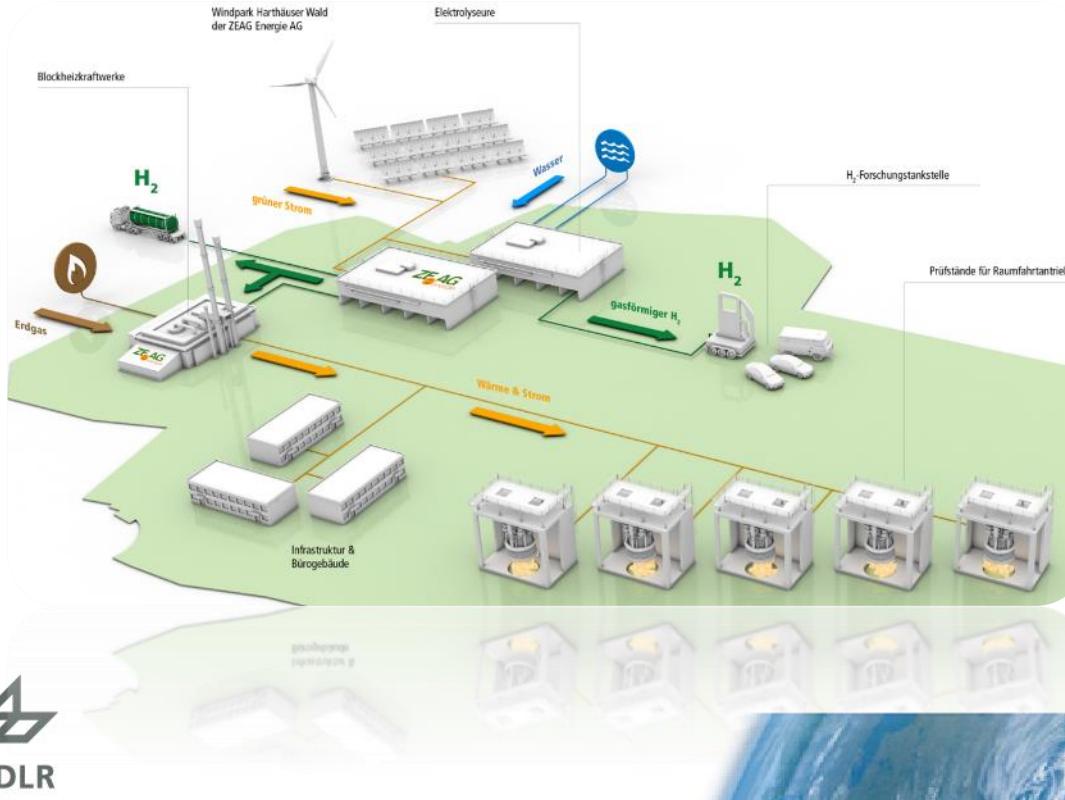
Zero Emission – Grüne Raumfahrt

- 2,3 Megawatt (elektrische Leistung) PEM-Elektrolyseur (max. 35,8 kg/h grüner, gasförmiger Wasserstoff)
- Betrieb mit regenerativem Strom aus lokalen Anlagen (Hardthäuser Windpark)
- Versorgung des H2-Containertechnikums und des H2-Verflüssigers Ausgangsdruck bei ca. 30 bar
- Zusätzliche Einbindung des erzeugten Wasserstoffs in die bestehende Medieninfrastruktur



Zero Emission – CO2-neutraler Standort

- Beschaffung einer mobilen H2-Forschungstankstelle zur Betankung von **Brennstoffzellenfahrzeugen** bei 700 bar sowie **Mobilitätsanwendungen** bei 350 bar
- Integration von Messtechnik zur Erfassung aller Stoff- und Energieströme
- Beschaffung von zwei **Brennstoffzellenfahrzeugen** (Hyundai Nexo und Toyota Mirai)
- Ausstattung der Fahrzeuge mit zusätzlicher Messtechnik (Druck, Temperatur, CAN-Signale) zur Analyse des Betankungsvorgangs
- Standortversorgung mit Strom und Wärme durch H2-Beimischung in BHKWs



H2CT

Medienversorgung	
Wasserstoff	5 Testpositionen: 30bar bis $60\frac{\text{kg}}{\text{h}}$
	1 Testposition: 300bar bis $30\frac{\text{kg}}{\text{h}}$
	LH2-Speicher optional
Stickstoff	Purging 5bar bis $65\frac{\text{kg}}{\text{h}}$
	Command pressure 7bar bis $30\frac{\text{kg}}{\text{h}}$
Erdgas	(nur Aurelia)
DI-Wasser	$3\frac{1}{h}$ (pro Testposition)
Spannung	400 V
Elektr. Leistung (Bezug/Abgabe)	500 kW



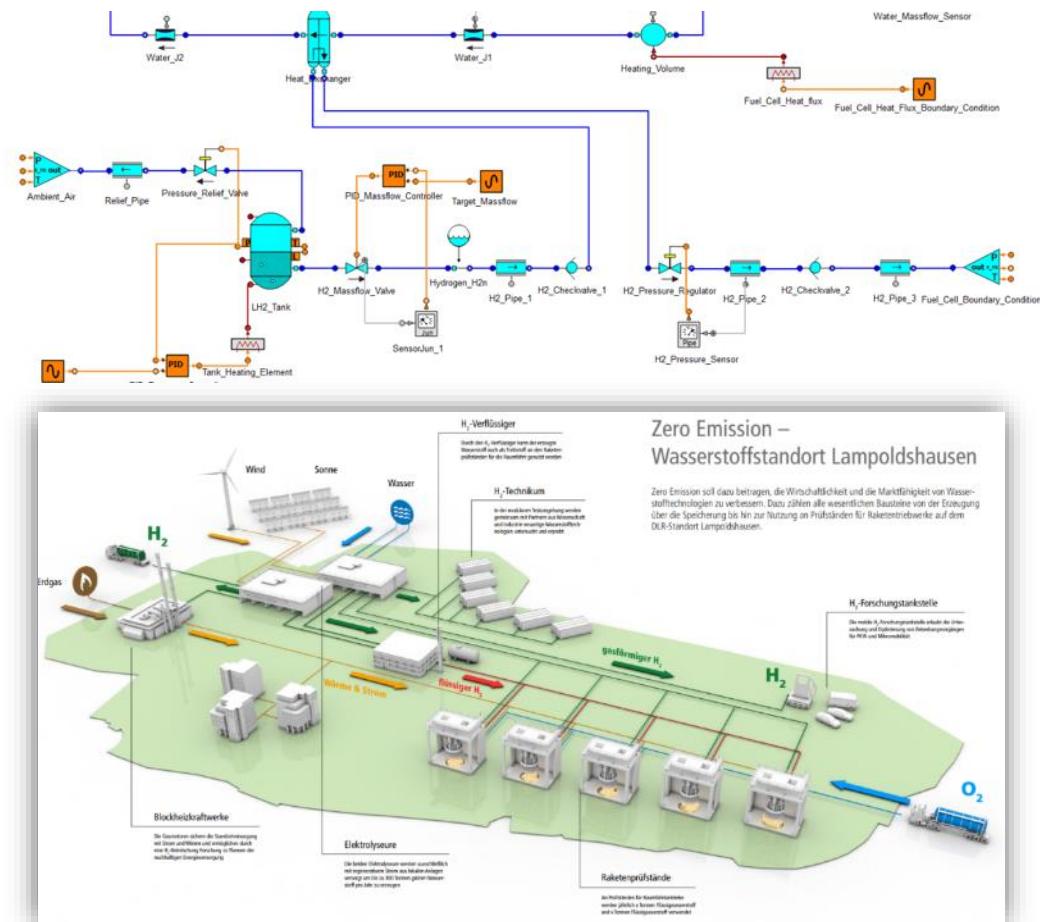
Tasks of Department Applied Hydrogen Technologies

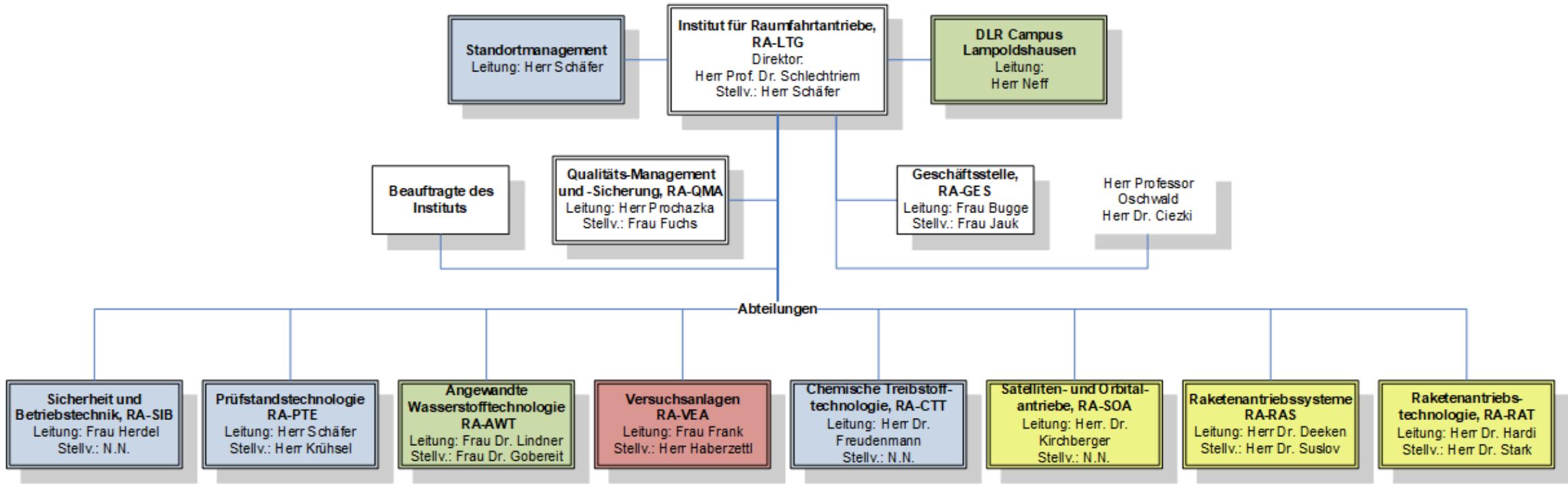


- Link to the other departments, enabler of technology transfer projects
- System simulation of LH₂/GH₂ power trains and H₂ Systems
- Operation of the H₂ Technical Center
- Safety Considerations
- Conceptional Design of H₂ systems and test stands
- Support with erection and operation of H₂ facilities

Goals:

1. Development of technology transfer projects with hydrogen systems
2. Development of test capacities for hydrogen technology demonstrators in industry & research





Stand: 01.01.2022



Zero Emission – Hydrogen Site Lampoldshausen

The project stands for the **production and use of green hydrogen** under the energy-intensive conditions of the DLR Test Center for Space Propulsion.



Green space flight: Production of liquid and gaseous hydrogen from wind energy



CO₂-neutral site: Measures to avoid CO₂ at DLR's Lampoldshausen site



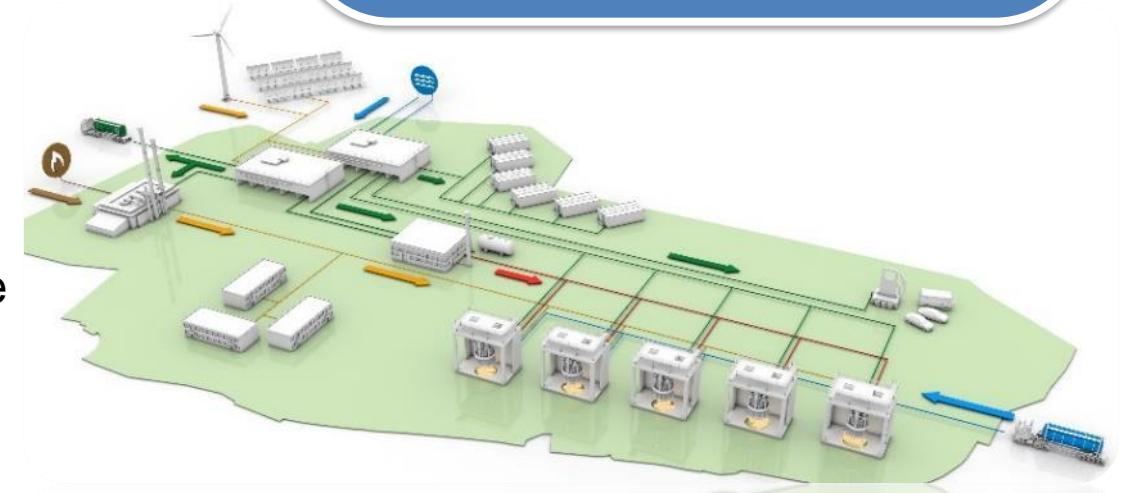
H₂-container technical center: Modular and flexible test environment for H₂ technologies

Realization framework

Project duration: 05/2020 to 12/2022

~16 Million € Funding

Ministry of Economics, Labor and
Housing Baden-Württemberg



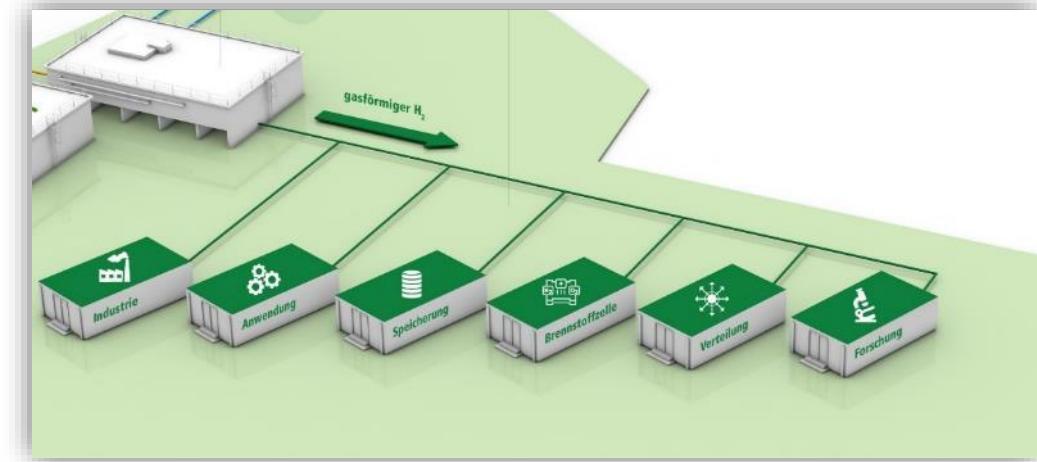
Zero Emission – H₂ Test Center

Construction of a modular, flexible test environment for hydrogen technologies

- Container-based test bench according to customer requirements
- Supply of green hydrogen
- Initial research projects:
 - Fuel cell in continuous operation
 - Micro gas turbines
- Study: Demand analysis of medium- and long-term requirements for test capacities for H₂ applications

Technology comparison "Electrolysis"

- Extension of the existing PEM electrolysis plant (*H₂ORIZON*) with measurement technology
- Comparison study with an AEL plant



Project partner & customers

Freudenberg Sealing Technologies

J.A. Becker

ZEAG Energie AG

Zentrum für Sonnenenergie- und Wasserstoffforschung BaWü