

Towards Robustness Assessment in Virtual Testing

Manufacturing Influences by Simulation-based Methods in the VPH

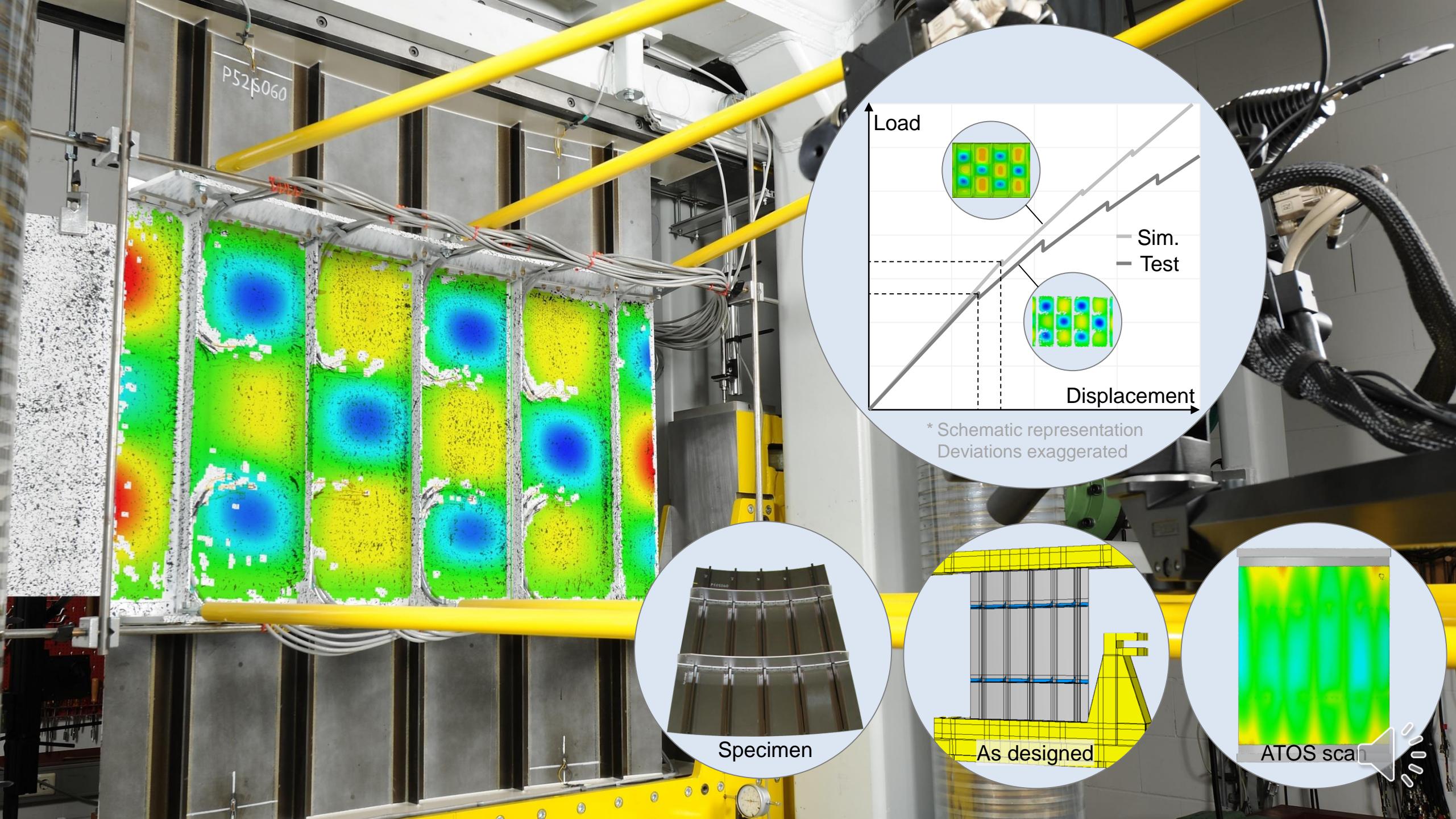
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+ VPH Team

Deutscher Luft- und Raumfahrtkongress
31. August – 2. September 2021
Bremen



European Union
Investing in Bremen's Future
European Regional
Development Fund

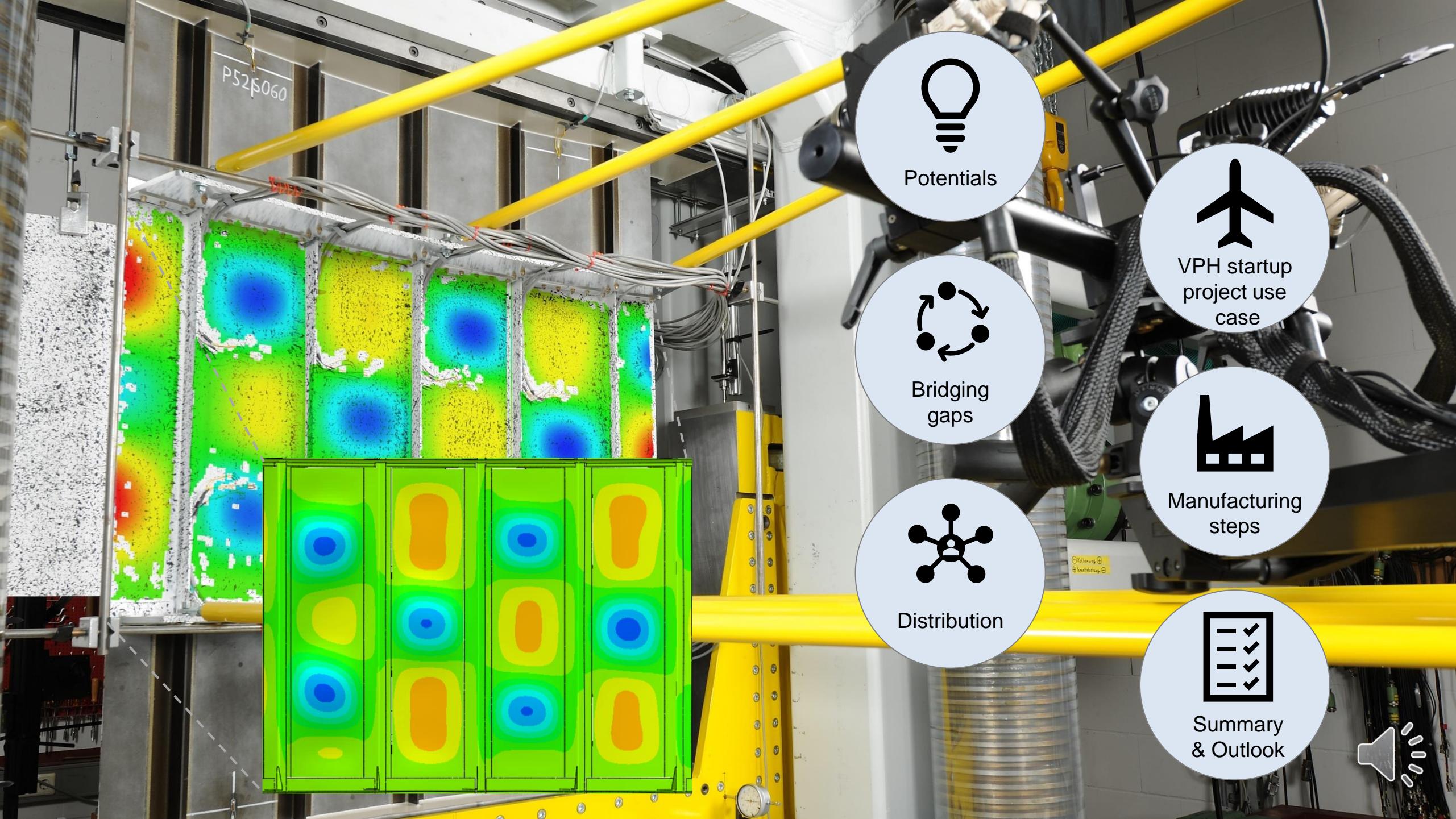




Specimen

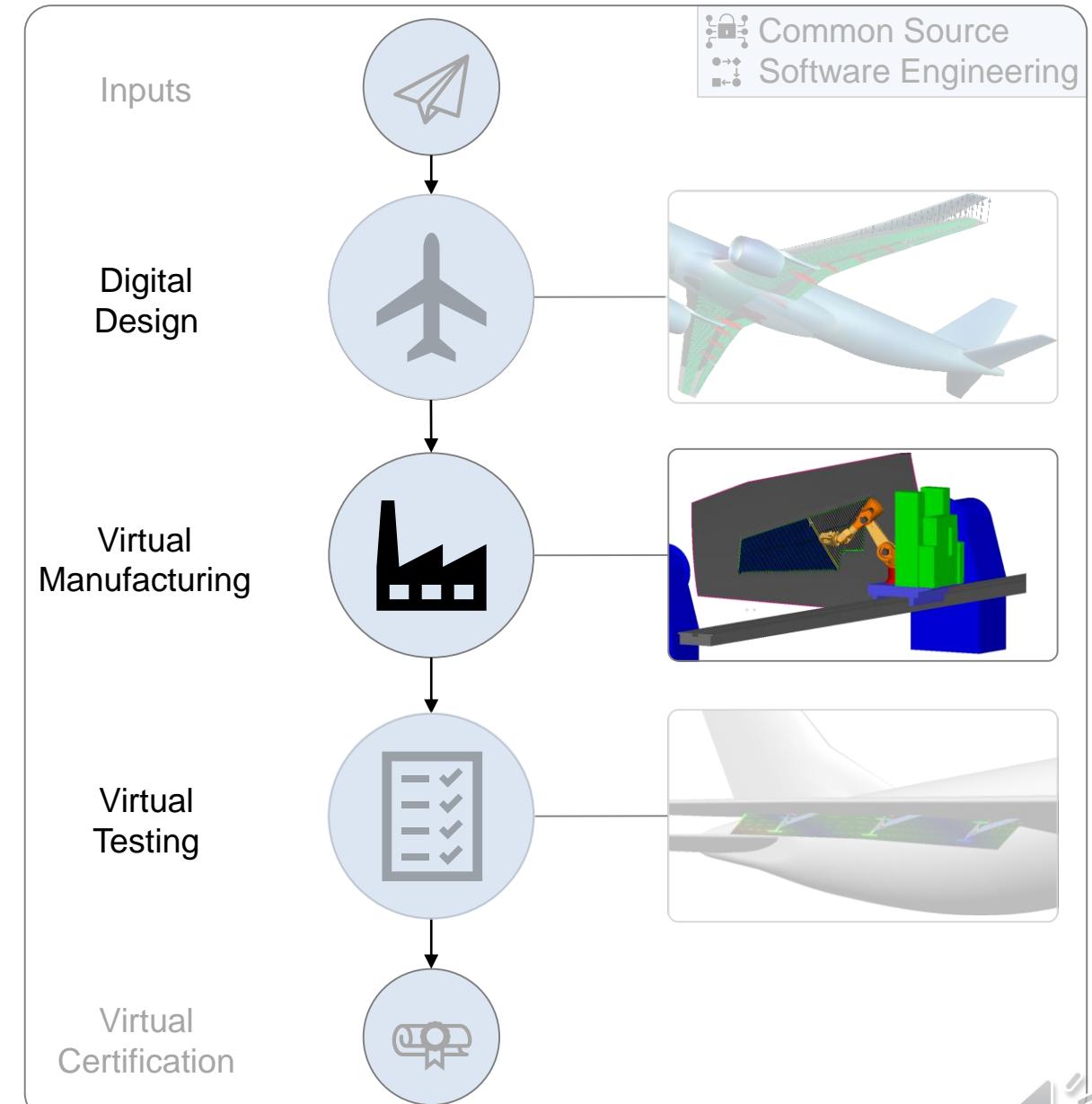
As designed

ATOS scan



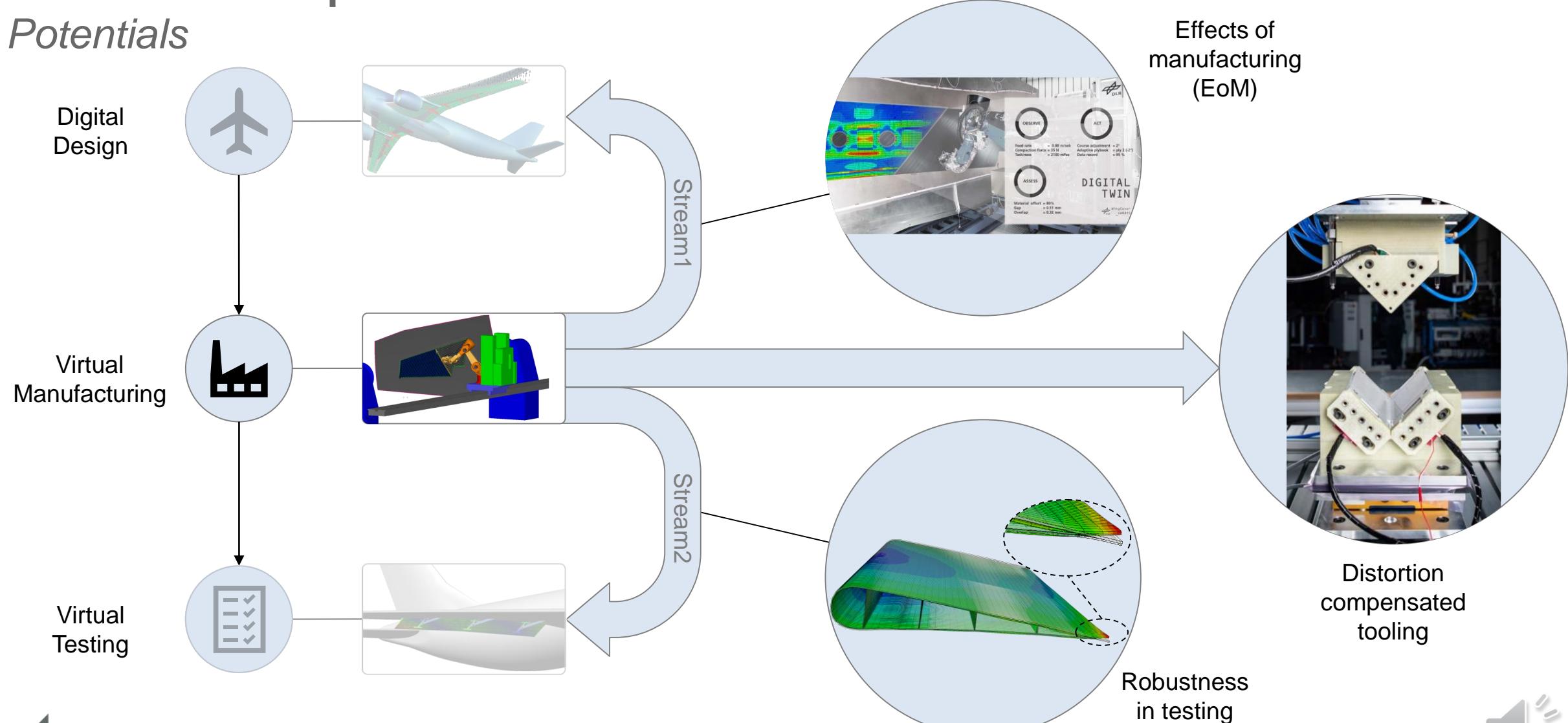
VPH end-to-end process

- Input:
 - Structural concept → CPACS
 - Manufacturing concept
- Result of Digital Design:
 - Virtual product state “as-designed”
 - Sizing information
- Focus virtual manufacturing
@ VPH startup-project:
 - FA @ ZLP Stade
 - FA @ Braunschweig



VPH end-to-end process

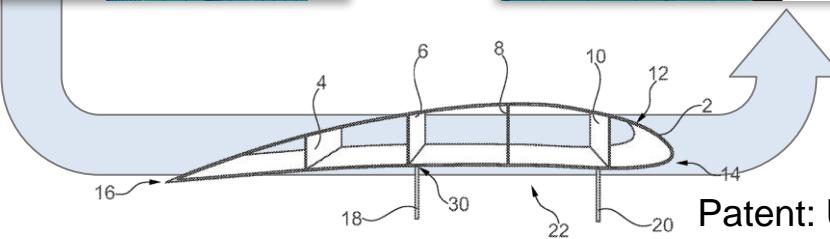
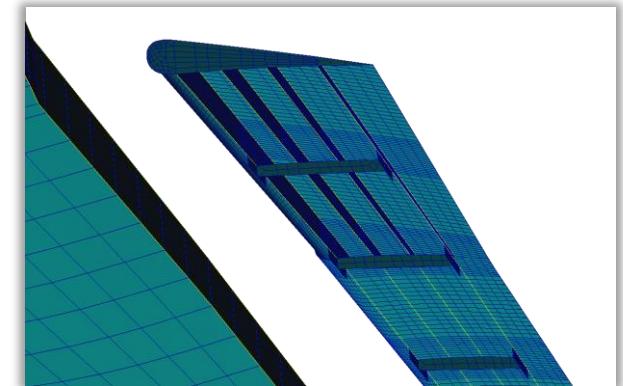
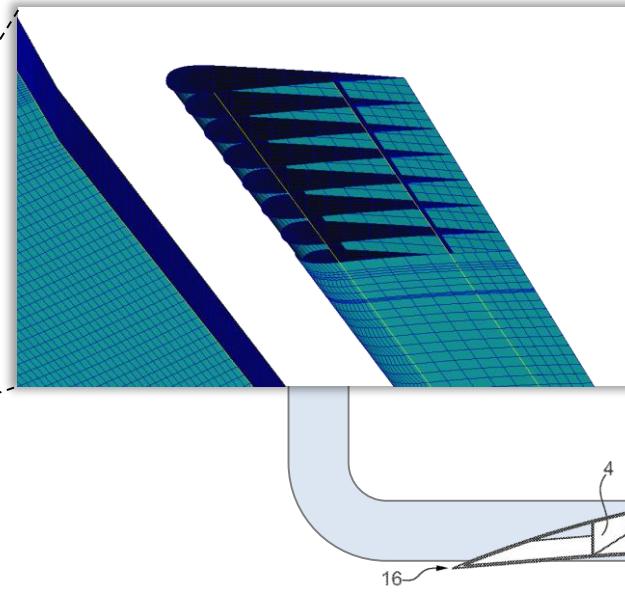
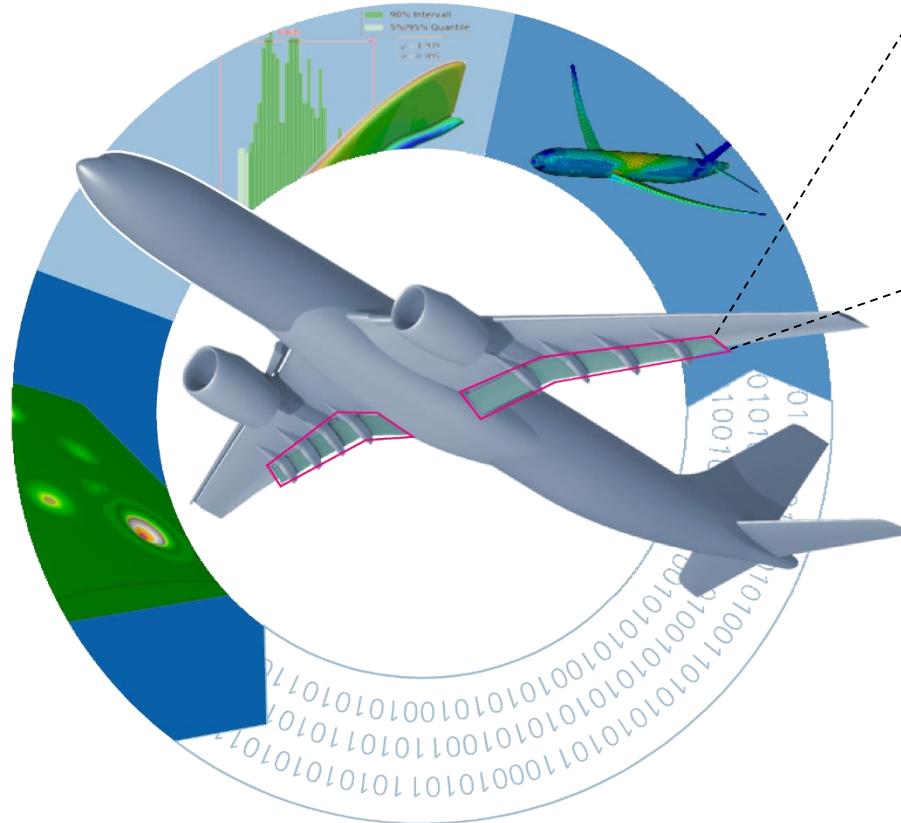
Potentials



VPH startup-project use case

Concepts - Structural

- Baseline: Reference aircraft



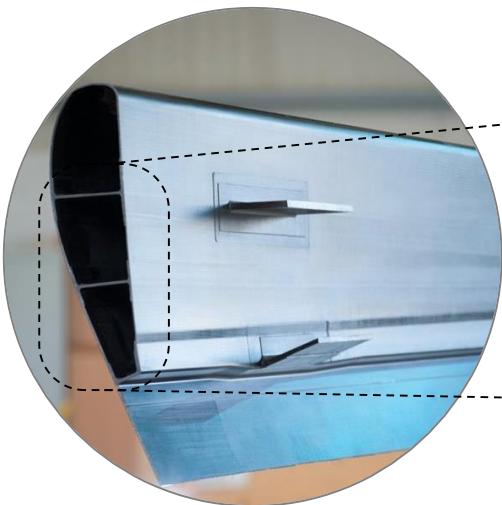
Patent: US10131418B2

- Composite multi-spar moveable & integral load introduction
- Wing of Tommorow [1]:
 - High degree of integration
 - Cost effective
 - High rate capable
 - Faster development times

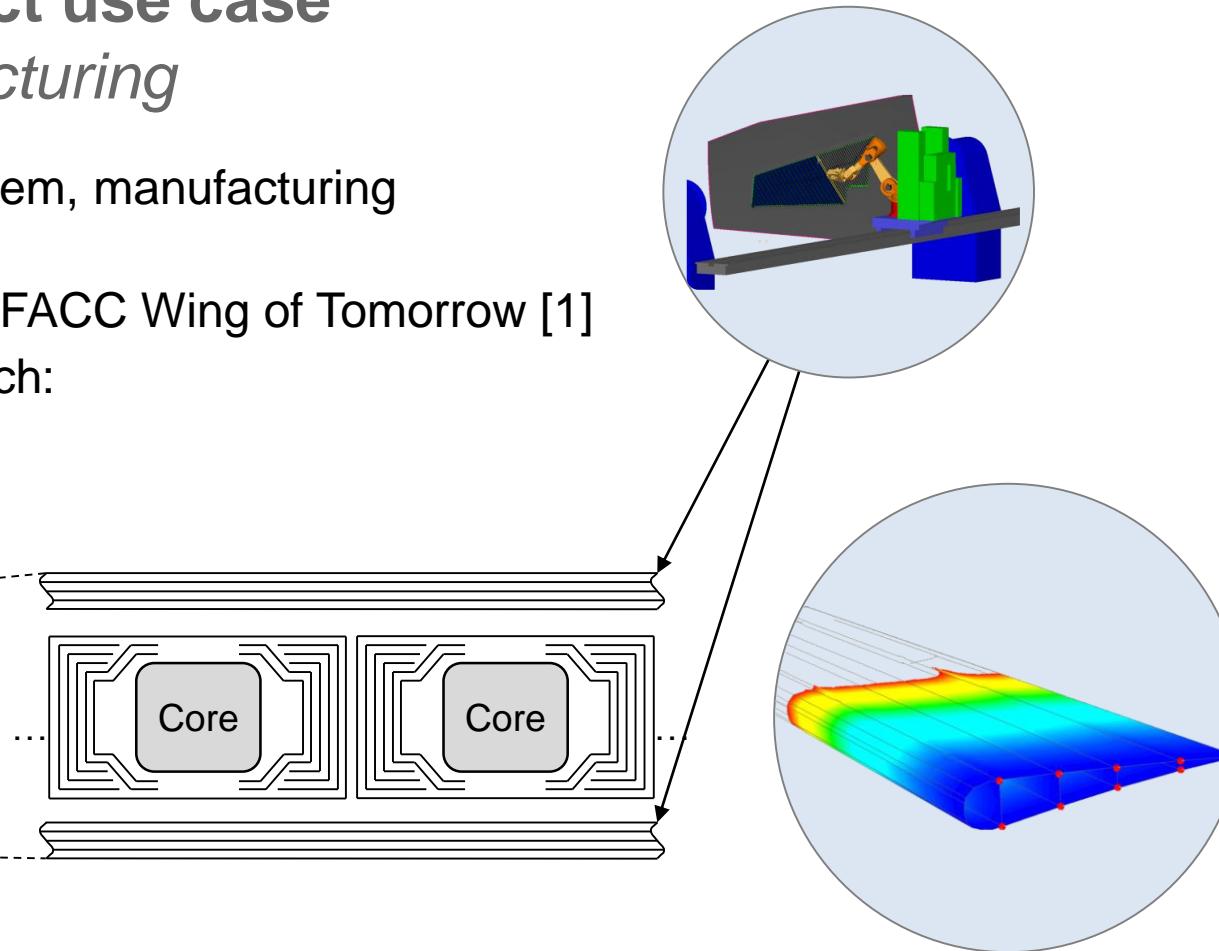
VPH startup-project use case

Concepts - Manufacturing

- Specific for material system, manufacturing technology & equipment
- RTM process @ Airbus, FACC Wing of Tomorrow [1]
- Slightly modified approach:

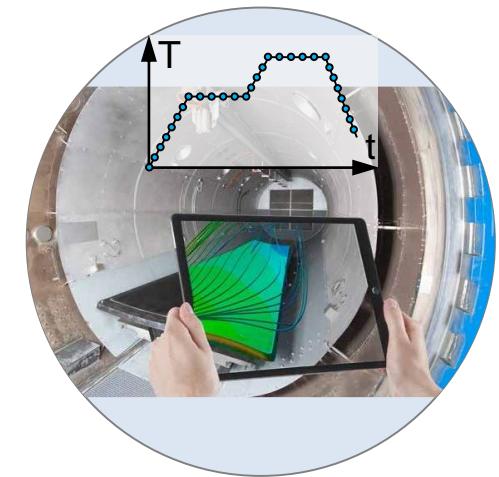


© FACC, [1]



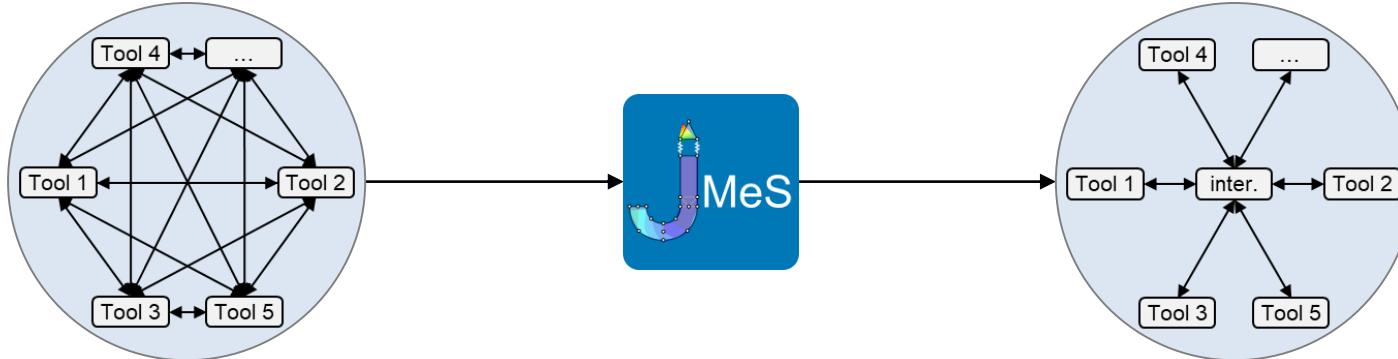
- Stream 1:
 - Dry-fibre AFP skins
 - EoM analysis

- Stream 2:
 - Infusion
 - Curing

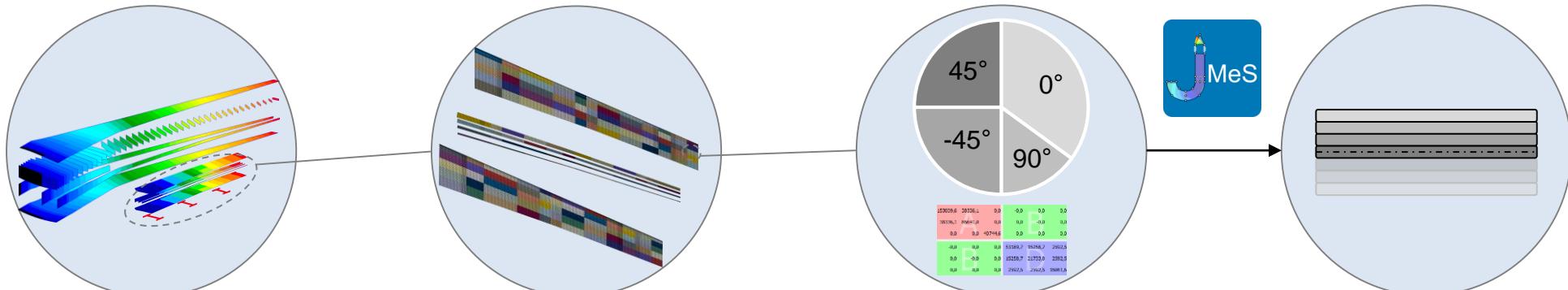


Bridging gaps

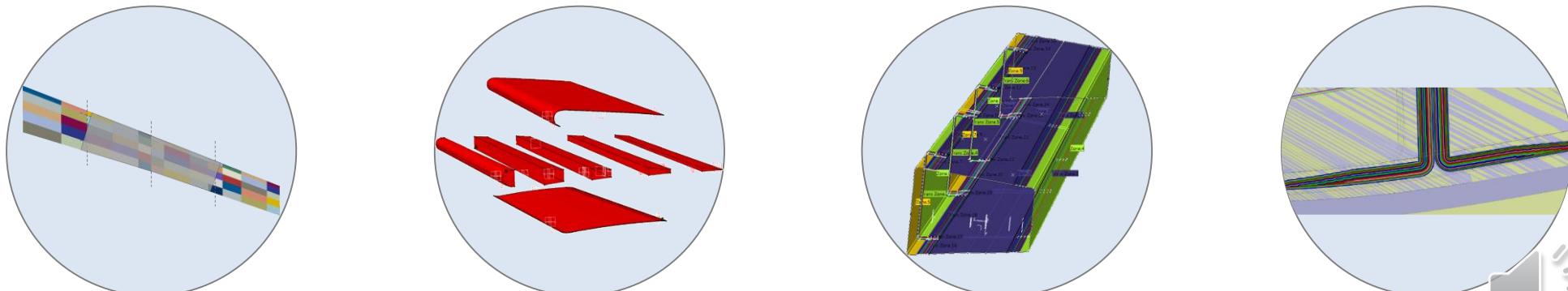
- Common language



- Applications
 - Stacking sequence optimization
 - Mapping
 - Model info



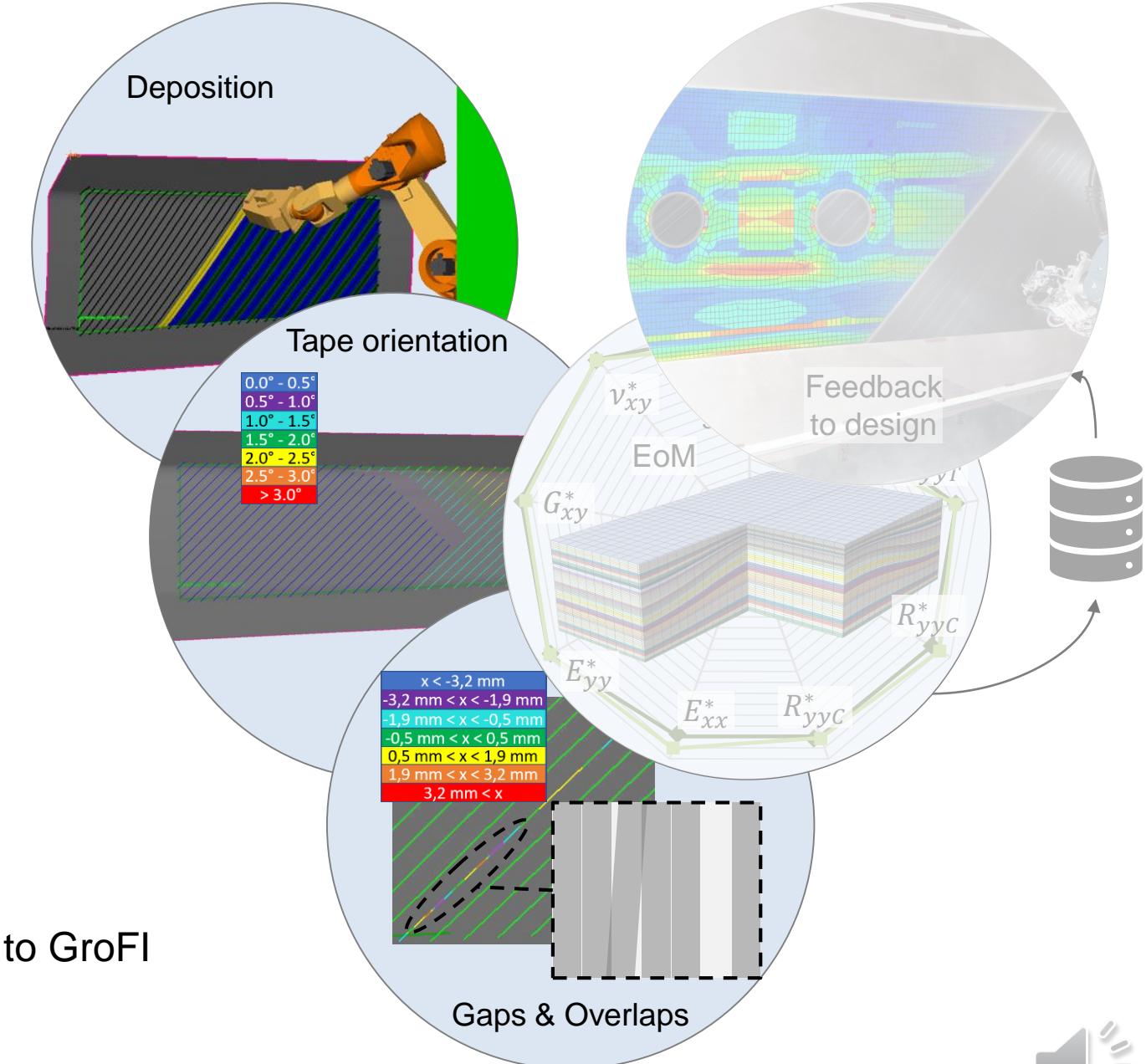
- CAD/CPD



Manufacturing steps

Stream1: AFP & EoM

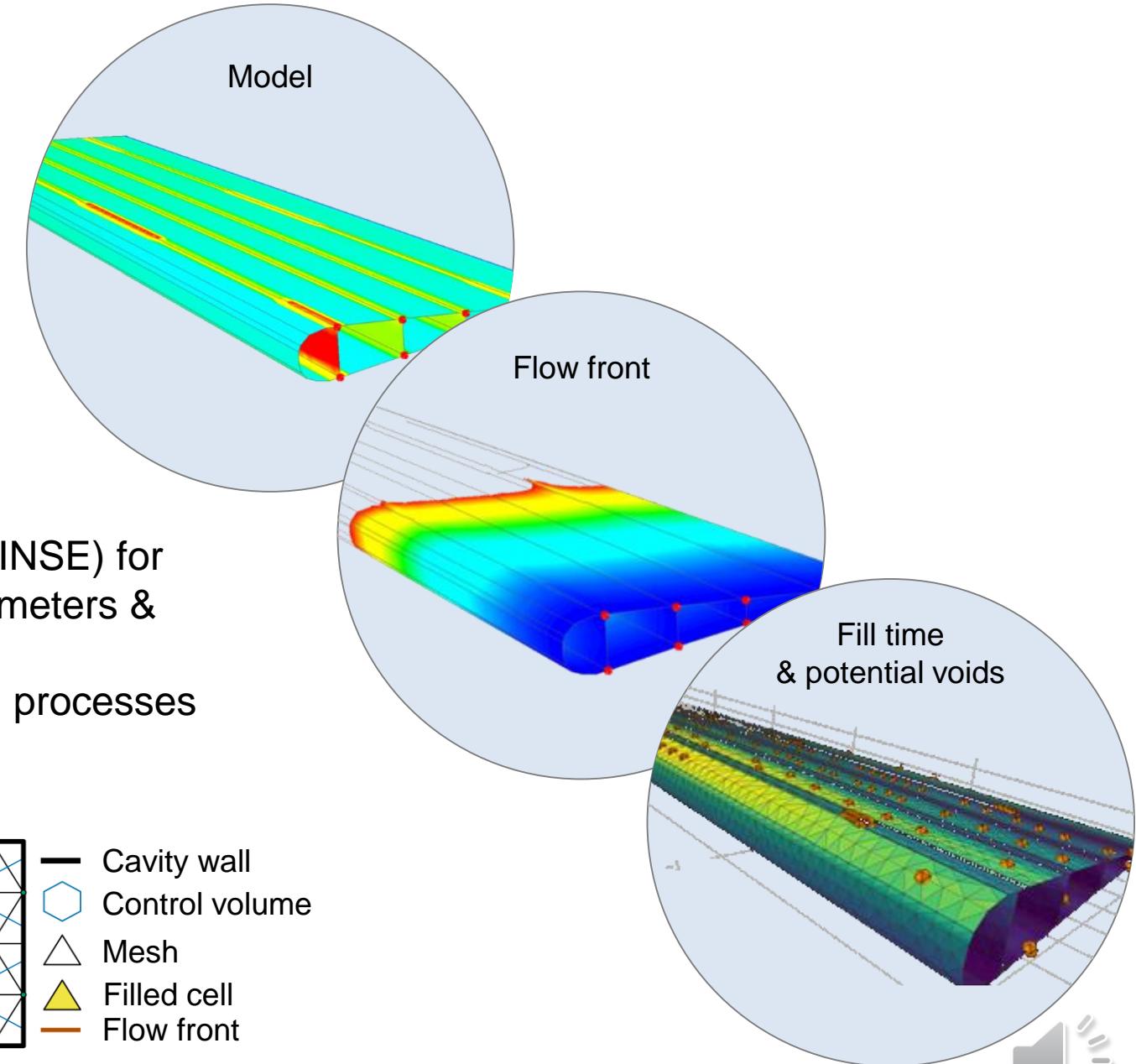
- Why?
 - Detection of deviations of manufacturing steps on structural performance compared to as-designed model
 - Evaluation of impact on sizing result
- What?
 - CAM modeling of tape deposition [2]
 - Evaluation of
 - Tape orientation
 - Gap & overlap analysis
 - Effects of manufacturing [3]
- How?
 - AFP: Modified fives ACES version adapted to GroFI
 - Input: CAD model
 - EoM: SMETANA



Manufacturing steps

Stream2: Infusion

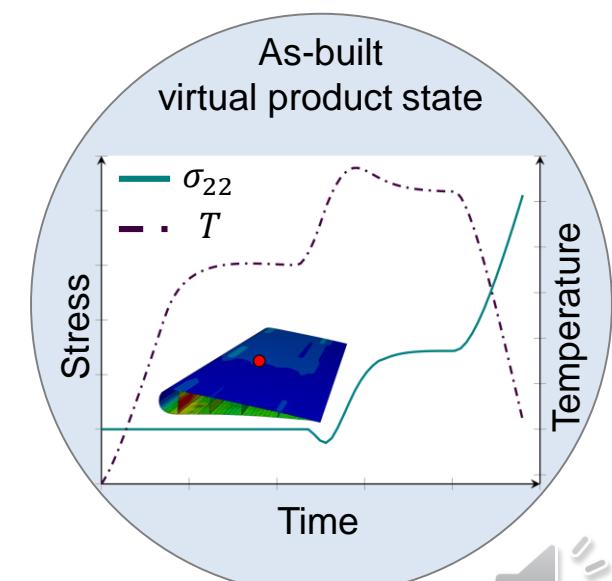
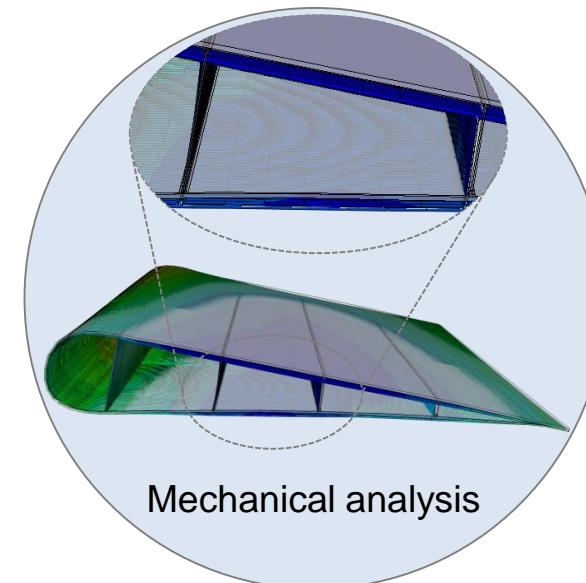
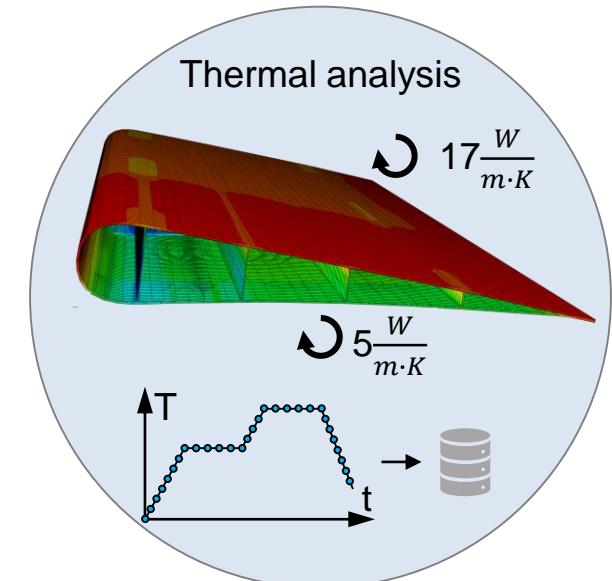
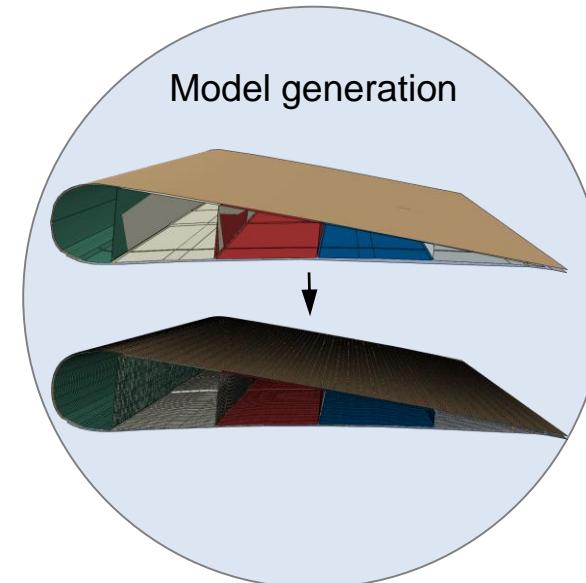
- Why?
 - Evaluation of impregnation process
 - Detection of voids
- What?
 - Liquid composite moulding (LCM) simulation
 - Subelement of resin impregnation system (RINSE) for optimization of impregnation strategies, parameters & mold concepts [4]
 - Used in-situ monitoring & adjustment of LCM processes
- How?
 - Galerkin FE method
 - Control volumes for flow front
 - Input: Layup file



Manufacturing steps

Stream2: Curing

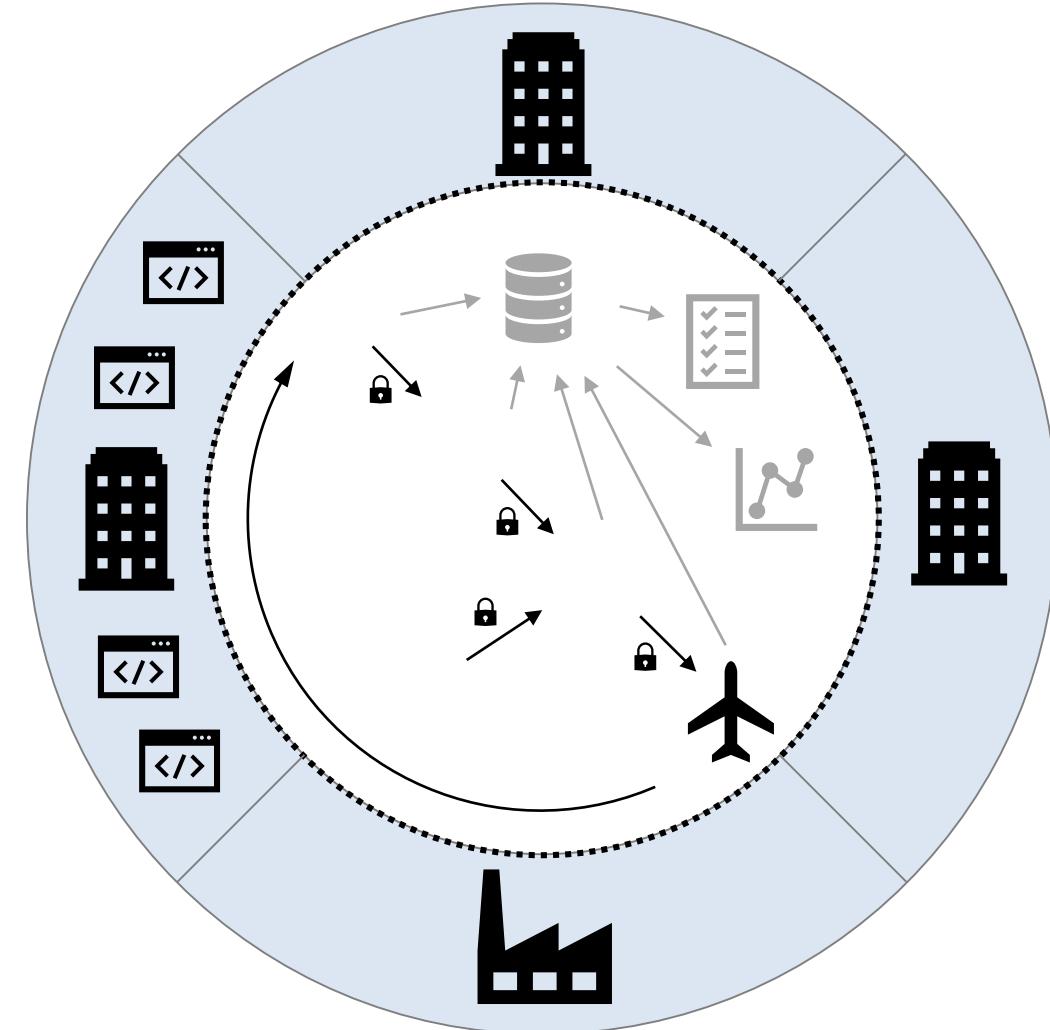
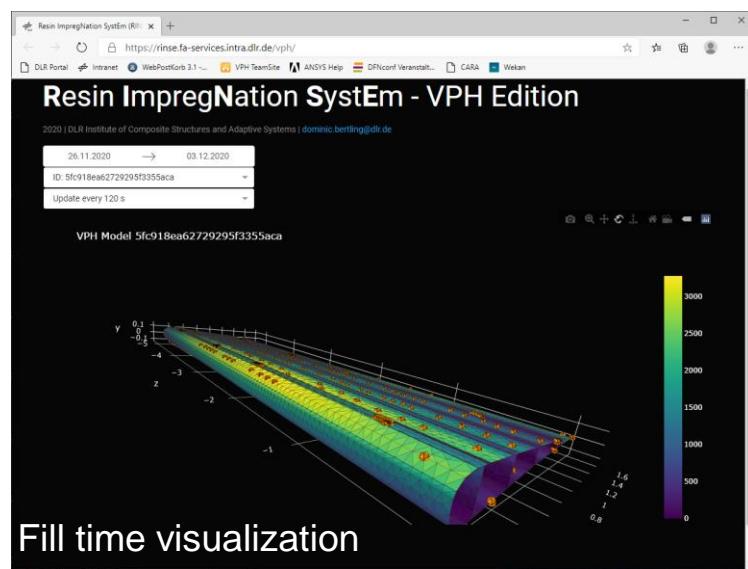
- Why?
 - Determination process-induced deformations & residual stresses
- What?
 - Transient sequential temperature-deformation analysis considering exothermal reaction
 - Static analysis, viscoelastic material model based on Poon [5]
- How?
 - User defined models: HETVAL, UMAT, UEXPAN for Abaqus
 - Implemented in MCODAC library
 - Input: Layup file



Distribution

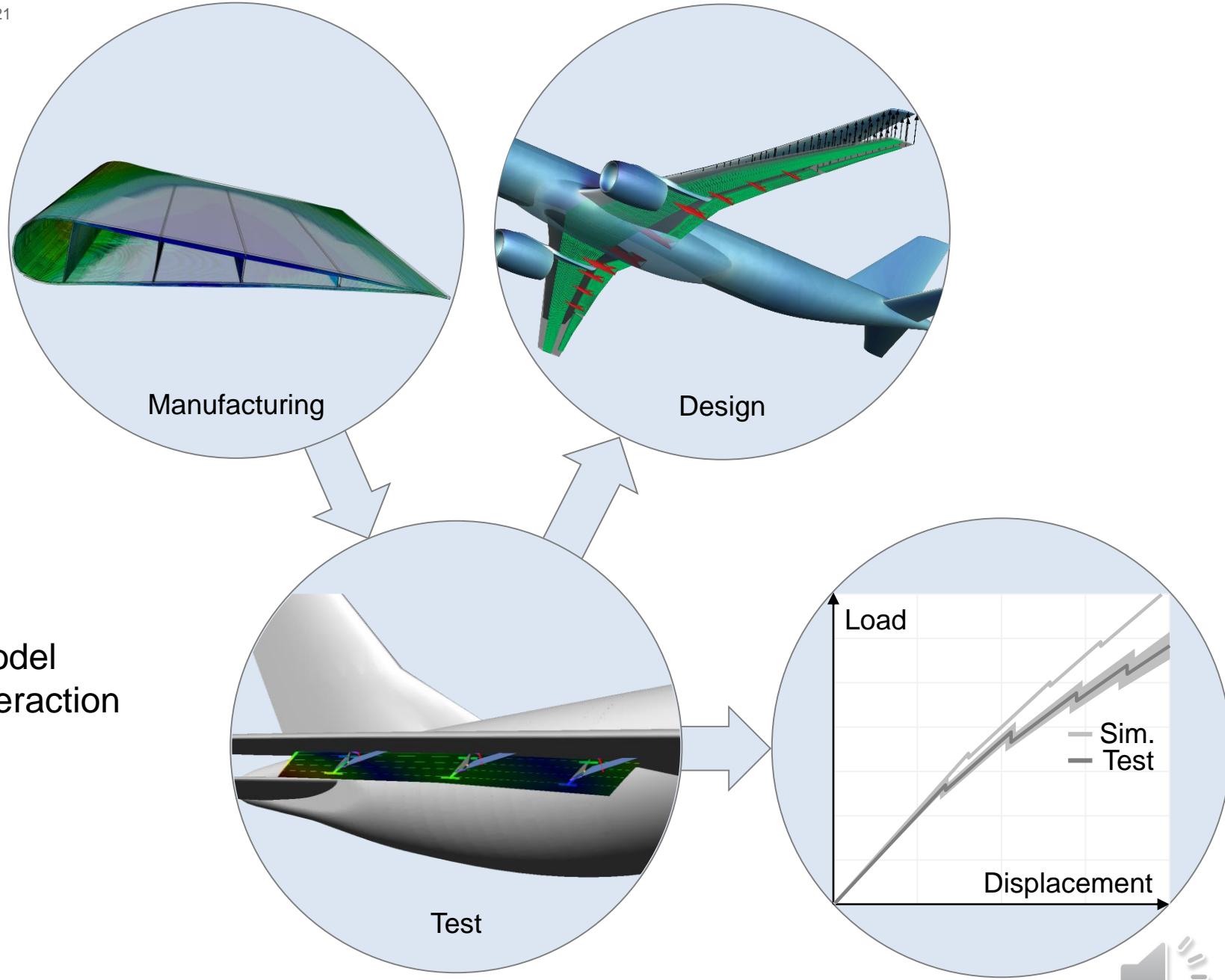
- Collaborative (virtual) product development
- VPH platform → access to DLR assessment capabilities
- Currently:
 - RCE components, access via RCE network
 - Facilitate access by use of Restful API-Services
 - Learn about
 - Usage
 - Usability
 - Documentation
 - Tutorials
 - ...

RCE



Summary & outlook

- Add. integration & implementation
 - Effects of manufacturing
 - Cost & ecology assessment
 - Assembly
 - Virtual autoclave
 - Feedback to testing
 - Robustness
- Lessons learnt
 - Manufacturing ready GFEM model
 - Increased assessment step interaction
 - Ontology development
- V & V: Use case demonstrator
- New use cases: LH2-tank



Thank you for your attention!

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European Union
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