

# Aerogels Fundamentals and Potentials of the „Wonder Material“

Materials Cologne / 25.03.2022

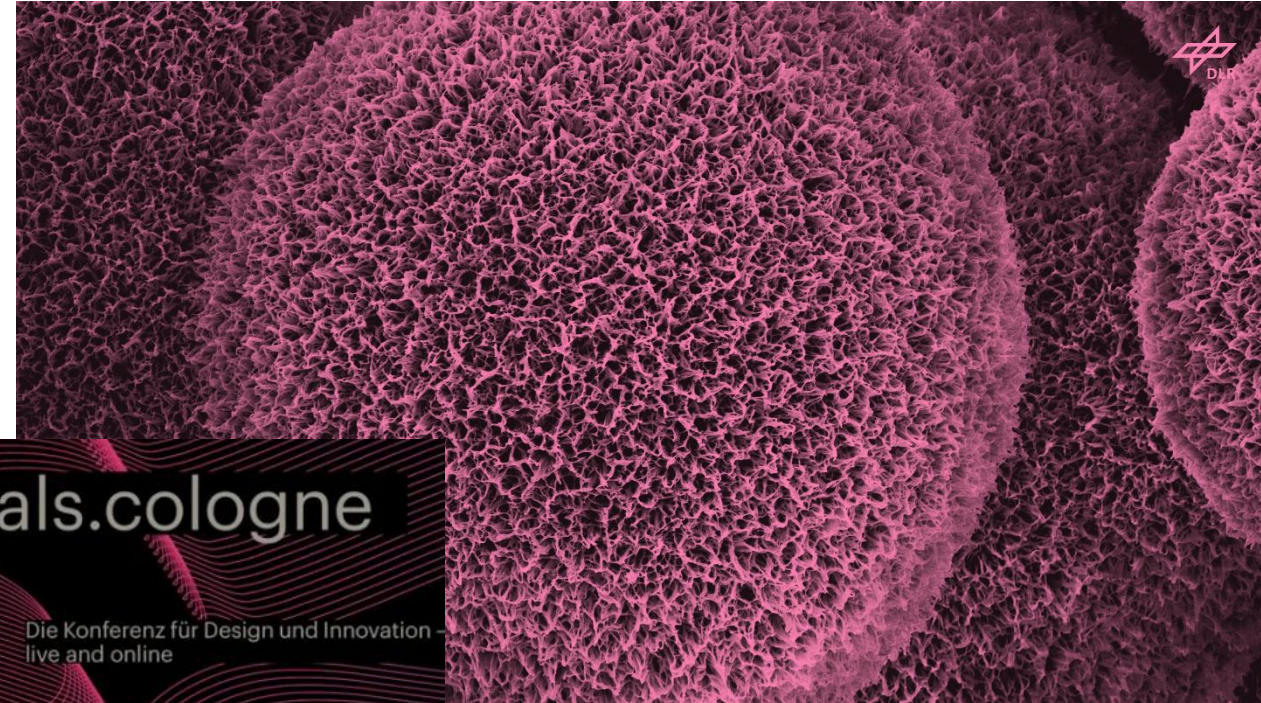


Wissen für Morgen



# Agenda

1. Introduction
2. What are Aerogels?
3. Application examples



# 1. Introduction

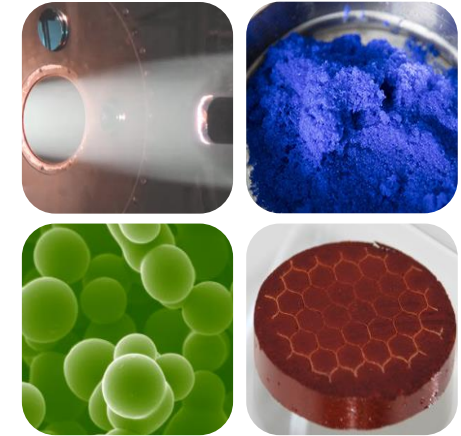
## Speaker



**German Aerospace Center (DLR)**  
Institute for Materials Research

**Prof. Dr. Barbara Milow**

Head of Department  
Aerogels and Aerogel Composites



ein Helmholtz-Innovation-Lab



## 2. What are Aerogels? Definition



derived from the Greek:  
αήρ (*aér*) for „**Air**“

# Aerogel



(shortform) „gelling/gelatine“;  
derived from the Latin gelatus for  
„**frozen, solidified**“



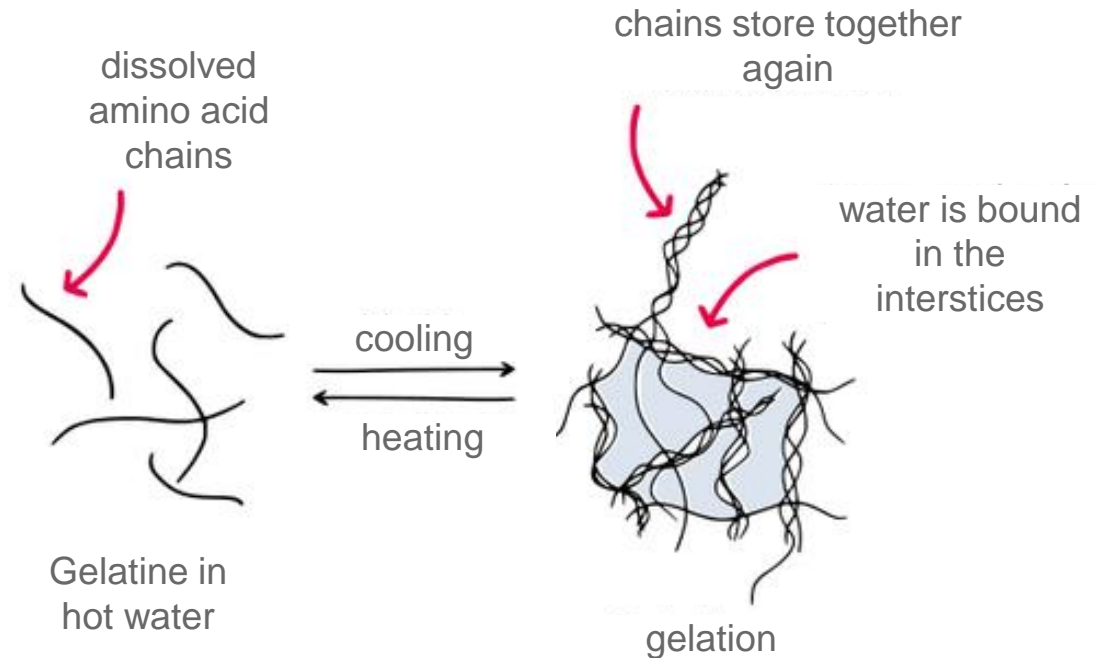
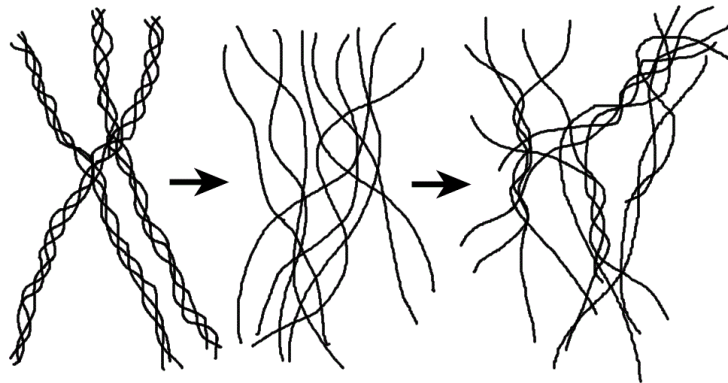
## 2. What are Aerogels?

Popular gels...



## 2. What are Aerogels?

### Popular gels...

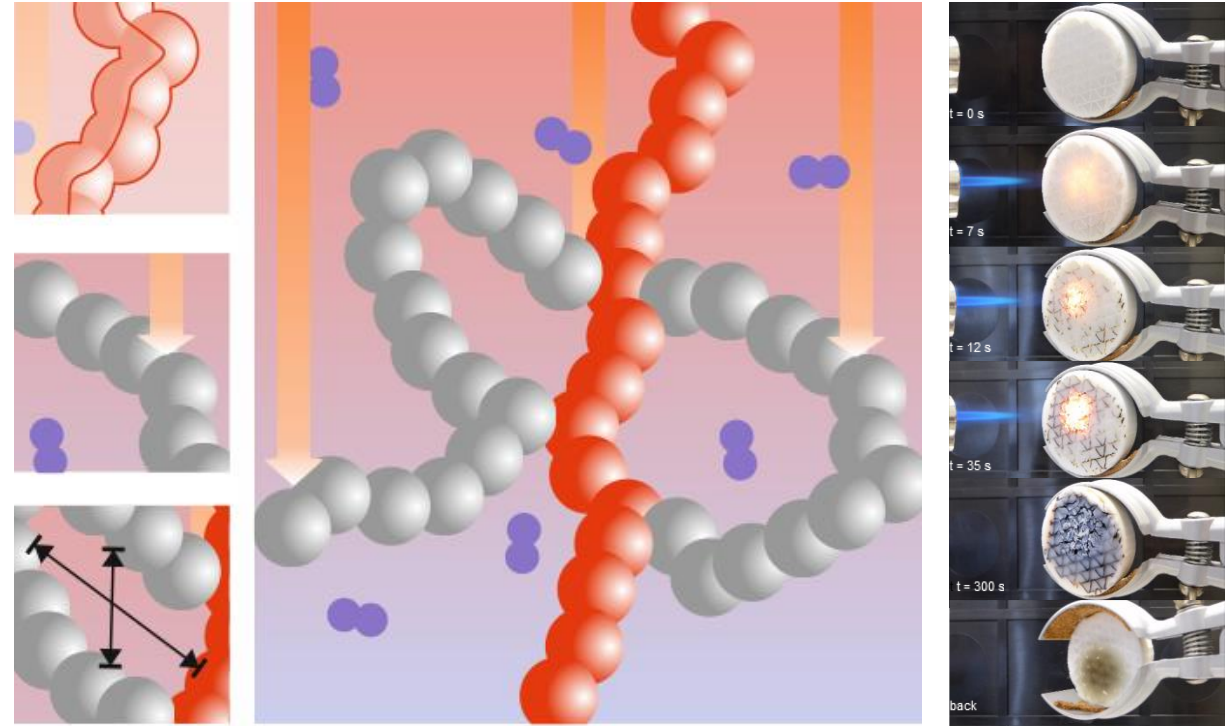


Glucose syrup; sugar; **gelatin**; dextrose; **fruit juice** from fruit juice concentrate: apple, strawberry, raspberry, orange, lemon, pineapple; acidifier: citric acid; fruit and plant concentrates; safflower, spirulina, apple, elderberry, orange, currant, kiwi, lemon, chokeberry, mango, passion fruit, grape; flavor; elderberry extract; glazing agents: beeswax white and yellow, carnauba wax.

## 2. What are Aerogels?

### Unique properties

- Solid material with **enormous porosity**
  - Up to > 99 %
- **Low specific weight**
- Excellent **low thermal conductivity**
  - Up to 0.010 W/(K·m)
- Heat transport by diffusion prevented
- Heat radiation through turbidity minimized
- Heat conduction via the solid body extremely low



**USP  
Aerogel**

**Best requirement for the application in the construction industry!**



## 2. What are Aerogels?

### Range and properties of Aerogels

#### Organic Aerogels

- temperature resistant up to approx. 250 - 300°C
- compatible with common resin systems (comparable to honeycomb structures)

#### Biopolymeric Aerogels

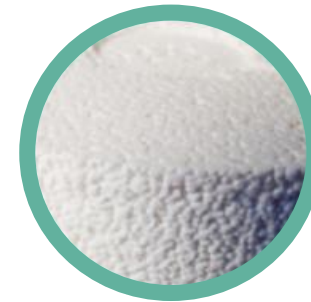
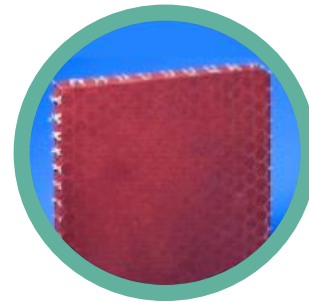
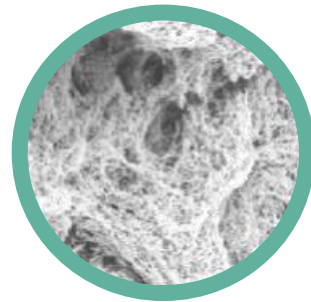
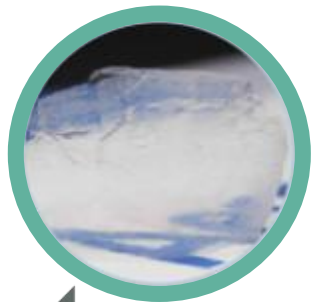
- biogenic raw materials („Wood“: Cellulose + Lignin, „Crabs“: Chitin)
- biodegradable

#### Carbon Aerogels

- absorptivity of toxic gases
- electrically conductive
- potential electrode material

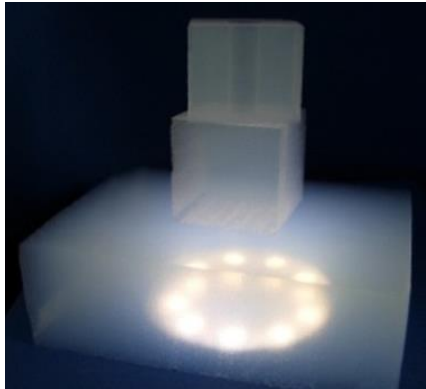
#### Inorganic Aerogels

- high temperature stable (1200°C)
- translucent
- high compatibility with aggregates/reinforcing fabric



## 2. What are Aerogels?

### Aerogels



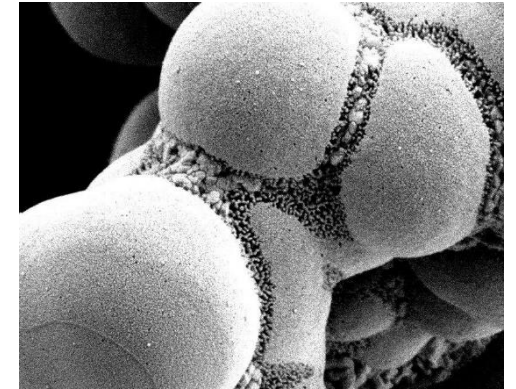
Inorganic Aerogels



Organic Aerogels



Biopolymeric Aerogels

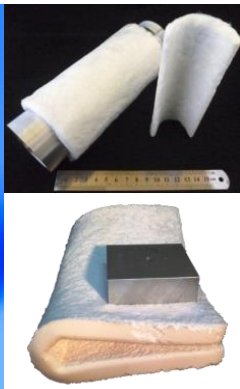


Carbon Aerogels

### Aerogel Composites



Fibre Reinforced Aerogel Composites

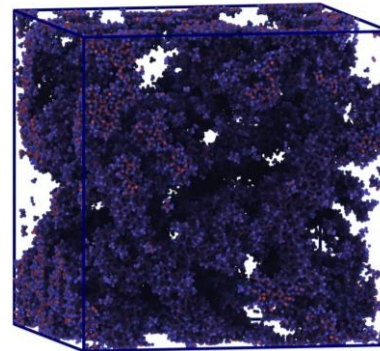


3D-nano-fibre Reinforced Polymer Composites

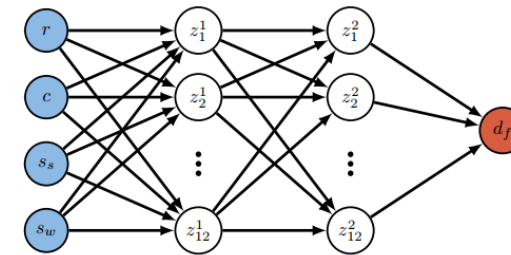


Granular Aerogel Composites

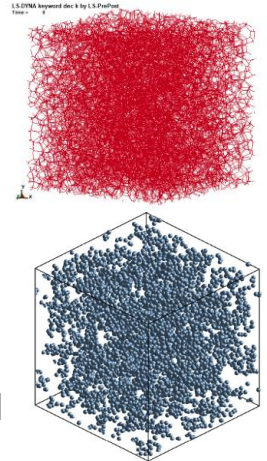
### Modelling and simulation



Molecular dynamics simulations

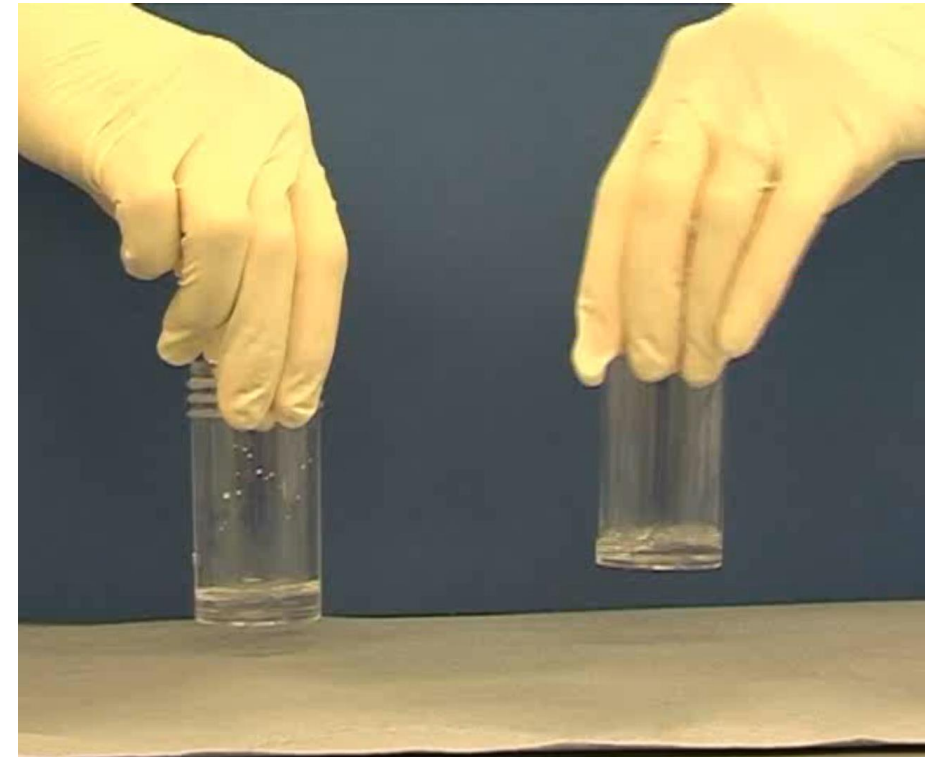
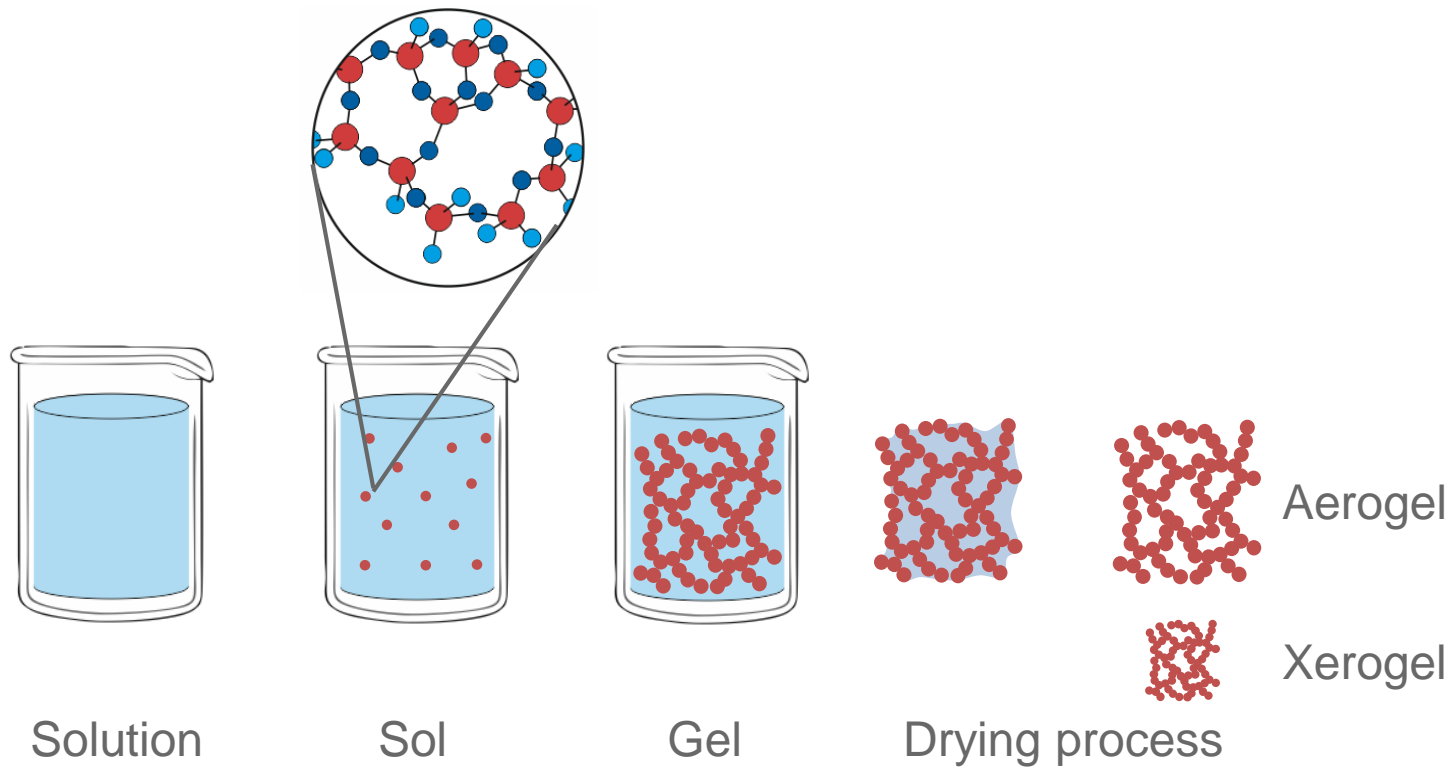


„machine learning“ supported Modelling and simulation



## 2. What are Aerogels?

Synthesis-Strategy... a little chemistry is a must...



## 3. Application examples

### Transfer of technology: Versatile use of Aerogels



#### Aviation

Cabin insulation, engine shielding, acoustic insulation, electric flying



#### Automotive transport

E-mobility, battery technology, insulation of passenger cells, efficiency enhancement of exhaust tract, lightweight construction



#### Rail transport

Lightweight construction for wagons, acoustic insulation, fire safety



#### Shipping

Cryogenic tanks for LNG, cabin insulation (thermal and acoustic) for passenger ships, transport boxes for fresh goods (fish, vegetables, etc.)



#### Aerospace

High-performance ablators for re-entry (recycling of components)



#### House construction

New construction, renovation of old buildings, CO2 savings, space-efficient insulation, gaining living space, sustainable insulation from renewable raw materials, fire resistance



#### Other technical applications

Insulation for oil and gas pipelines, insulation for chemical installations, medical technology, food technology, aerogel core sand additive for foundries.



### 3. Application examples

## Insulating: Example Grenfell Tower London

#### Background:

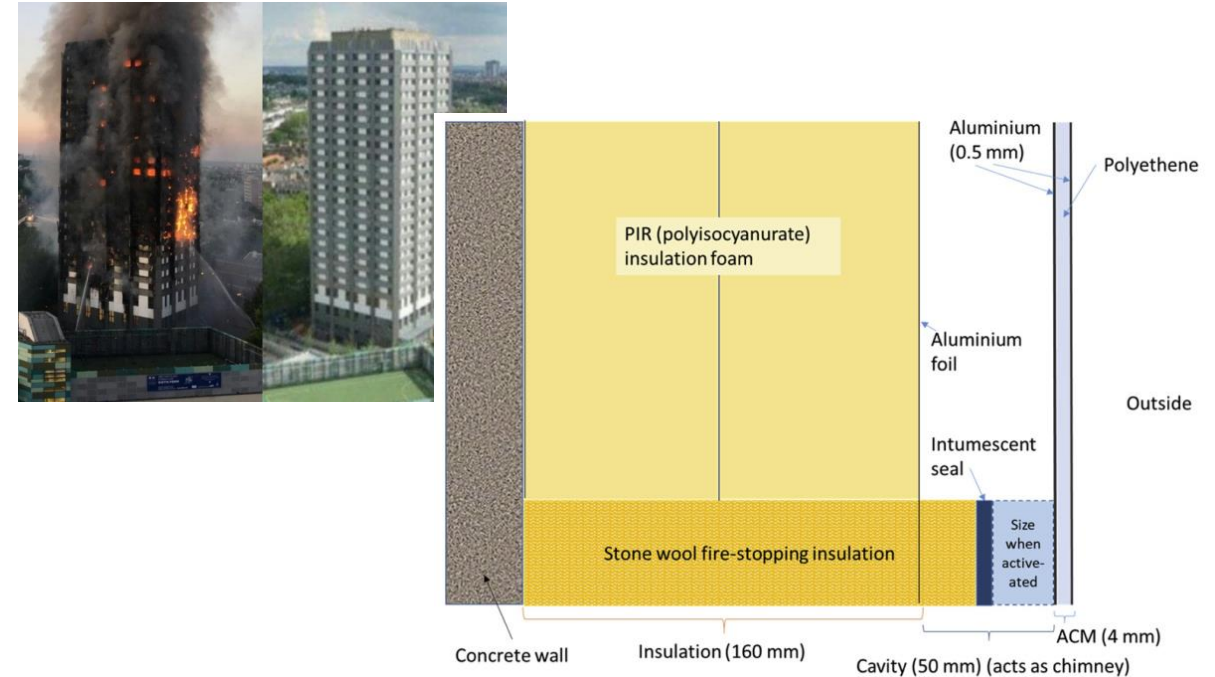
Retrofitting/renovation of the building was planned, but still ...

- Rigid PVC for thermally insulated windows
- Double aluminum-laminated polyisocyanurate (PIR) as thermal insulation on concrete wall (ventilated) with only thermal stability of up to 400°C

Chimney effect leads to **rapid fire spreading**

**USP  
Aerogel**

**Aerogels are high temperature resistant!**  
=> New insulating materials regarding **fire protection** highly interesting!



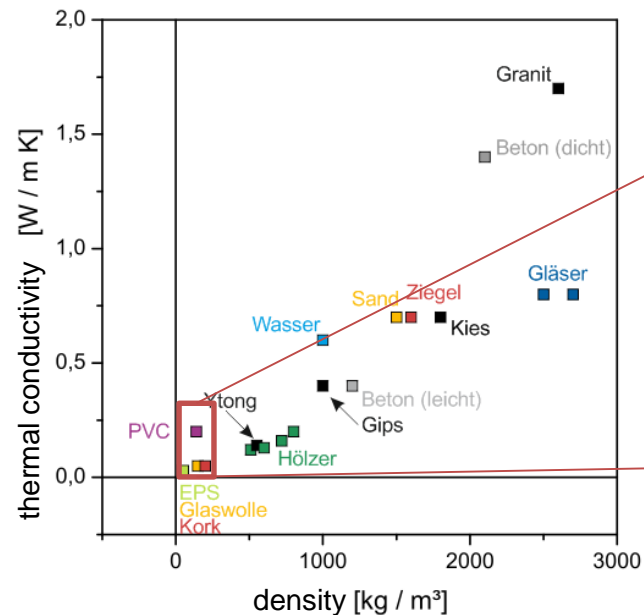
### 3. Application examples

#### Conventional building material

„Traditional“ field of application of Aerogels:

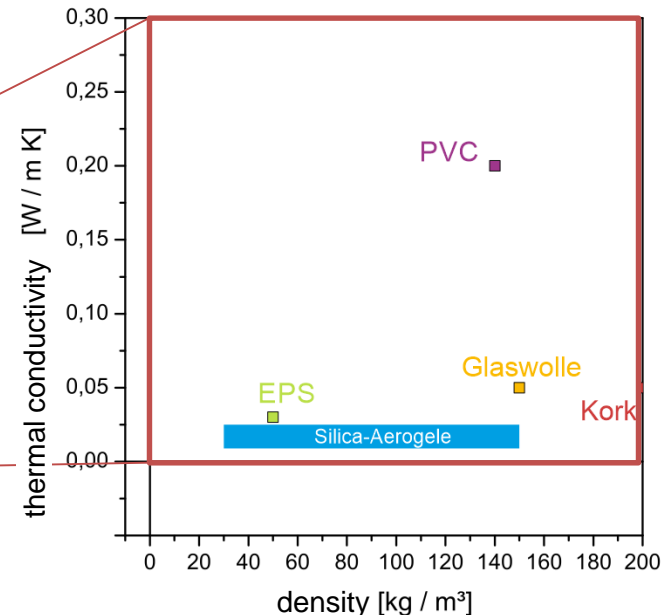
- (High-performance) insulating
- Excellent insulating properties

$\ll 0.020 \text{ W}/(\text{K}\cdot\text{m})$



Aerogels as ...

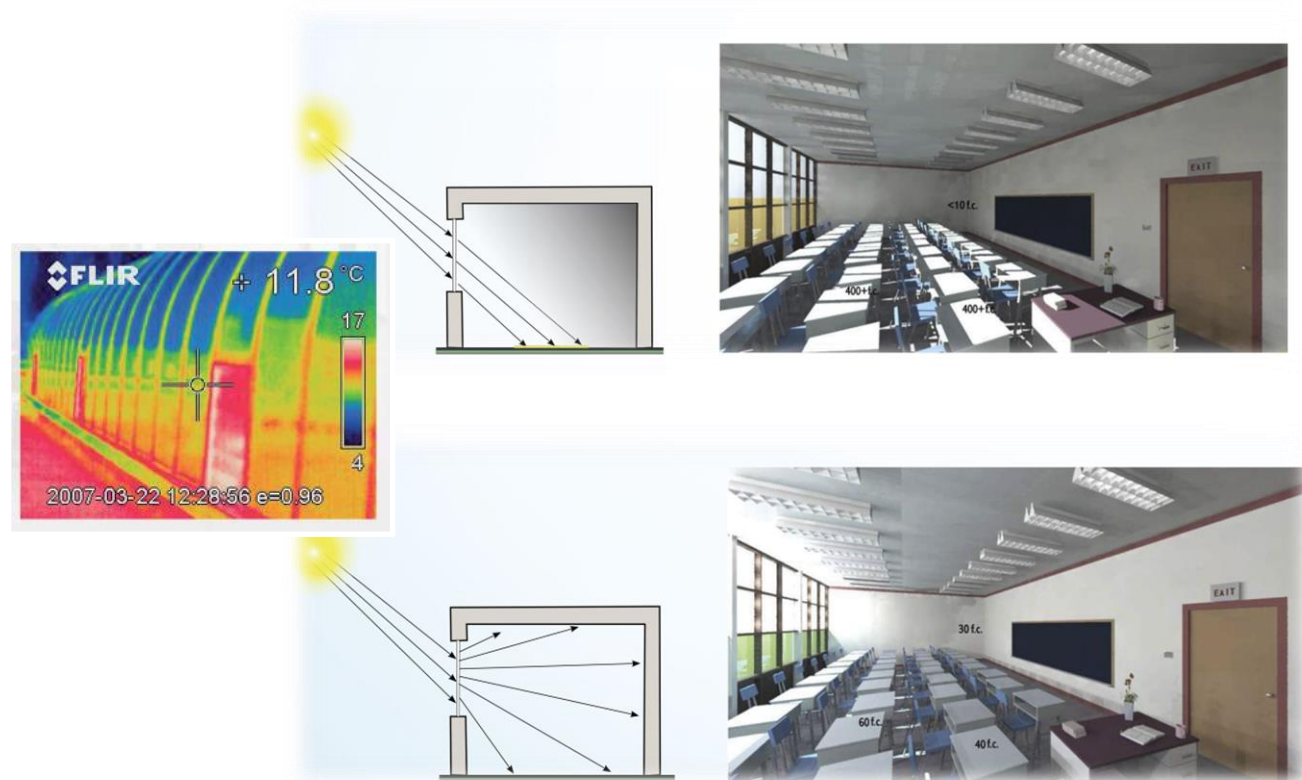
- ... filling of hollow bodies
- ... aggregates
- ... high-performance insulating molded bodies



### 3. Application examples

#### Filling of hollow bodies

- still **without basic light transmission**
  - 16 mm multiwall sheet: 59%
  - + Aerogel filling: 57%
- light scattering due to Aerogel granules
- **additional insulating effect**
  - 16 mm multiwall sheet:  
 $1.82 \text{ W}/(\text{K}\cdot\text{m}^2) \rightarrow 1.31 \text{ W}/(\text{K}\cdot\text{m}^2)$
  - 25 mm multiwall sheet:  
 $1.50 \text{ W}/(\text{K}\cdot\text{m}^2) \rightarrow 0.89 \text{ W}/(\text{K}\cdot\text{m}^2)$



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Aerogel**

**„2 in 1“: optimal room illumination with additional insulating properties**

### 3. Application examples

#### Filling of hollow bodies

- Monolithic Aerogel as **window filling**
- **Increased insulating capacity** due to monolithic shape in comparison to granules
- **Transparency** remains (mostly) intact due to reduced light refraction
- Technically more complex than granules
- U-value app.  $0.22 \text{ W}/(\text{K}\cdot\text{m}^2)$



### 3. Application examples

#### Aerogel as aggregate in high-performance insulating plaster

- Thermal conductivities up to **factor 1** better than conventional insulating plasters
- Comprehensive substrate treatment sometimes necessary

#### Multi layer structure:

1. Plaster base pre-treatment
2. Insulating plaster (app. 8 mm per working cycle)
3. Surface consolidation
4. Reinforcement
5. Finishing plaster
6. Paint



**USP  
Aerogel**

**Insulating properties of „Aerogel plaster“ much better than conventional plasters**

### 3. Application examples

#### Aerogel particles as aggregate in paints and lacquers

- Thermal conductivity

$$\lambda = 0.04 - 0.045 \text{ W/(K}\cdot\text{m)}$$

- Easy application due to spreading and squeegeeing

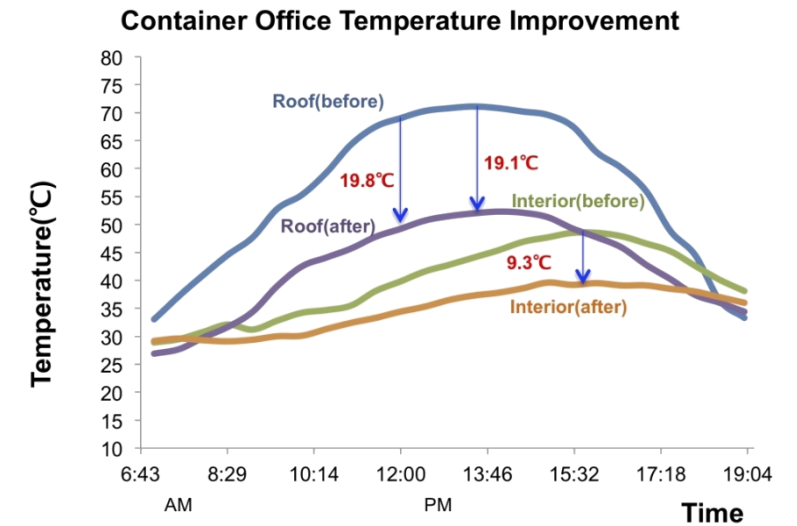
app. 12.50 €/L



Before



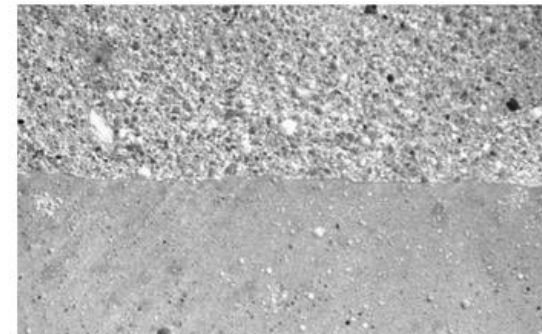
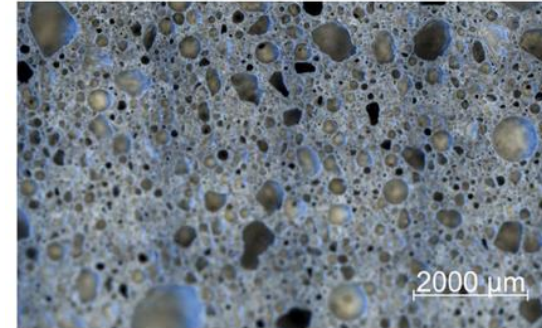
After



### 3. Application examples

#### Aerogel as aggregate in concrete

- Compressive strength enables practical use
- Graded wall construction possible
  - **Base course:**
    - 50 % Aerogel** Pressure resistant: 19.5-25.5 MPa
    - Thermal conductivity:  $\lambda = 0.260 \text{ W/(K}\cdot\text{m)}$
  - **Insulating layer:**
    - 70 % Aerogel** Pressure resistant : ca. 2 MPa
    - Thermal conductivity:  $\lambda = 0.090 \text{ W/(K}\cdot\text{m)}$



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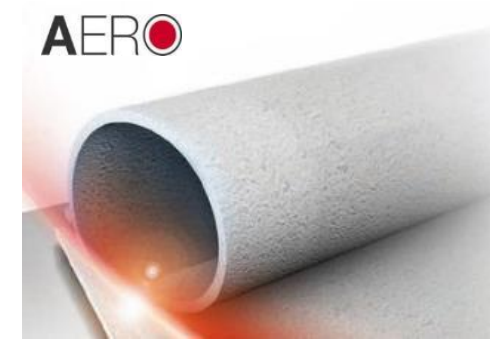
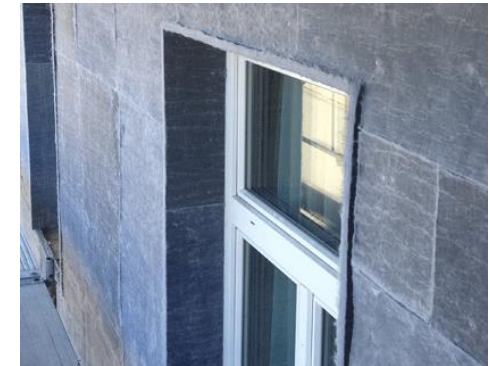
- Ideal for **lightweight construction**
- Employment of additional (traditional) insulating material **obsolete**
- **Sustainable, resource-efficient** construction method

### 3. Application examples

#### Aerogels as fibre composite

##### Infiltrated fiberboards with Aerogel (-“Granules“)

- Easy to shape
  - Mechanically flexible
  - Adaptable on irregular walls
- **Spaceloft** (ca. 115 €/m<sup>2</sup>)  
Thermal conductivity:  $\lambda = 0.015$  W/(K·m)
  - **Thermal Wrap** (ca. 120 €/m<sup>2</sup>)  
Thermal conductivity:  $\lambda = 0.023$  W/(K·m)
  - **HeckAero**  
Thermal conductivity:  $\lambda = 0.019$  W/(K·m)



Thank you!

## German Aerospace Center (DLR)

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