

DACH MT 2022– Leonhard Hufnagl – 25 March 2022

The Influence of Ozone Changes on Stratospheric Dynamics in 4xCO₂ Climate Simulations

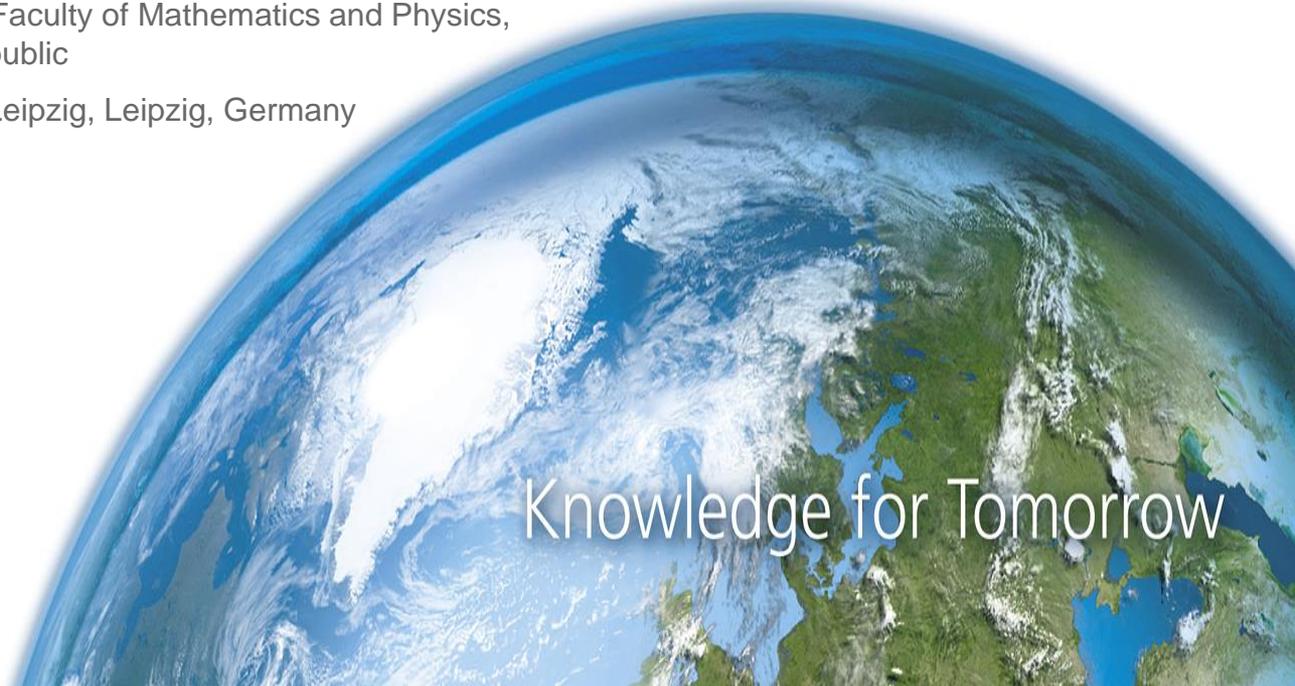
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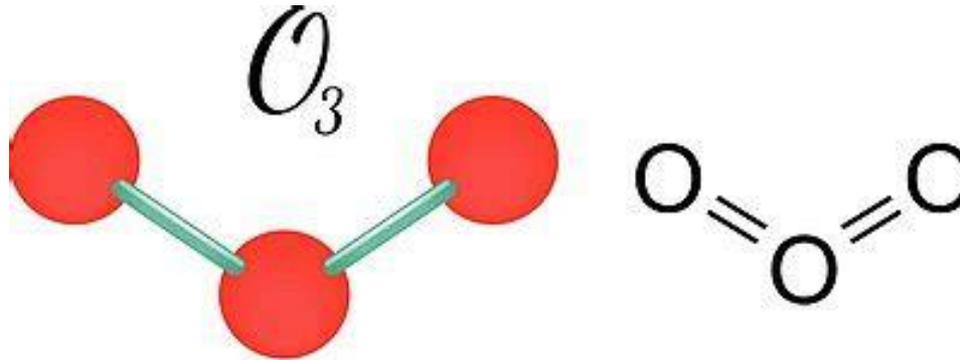
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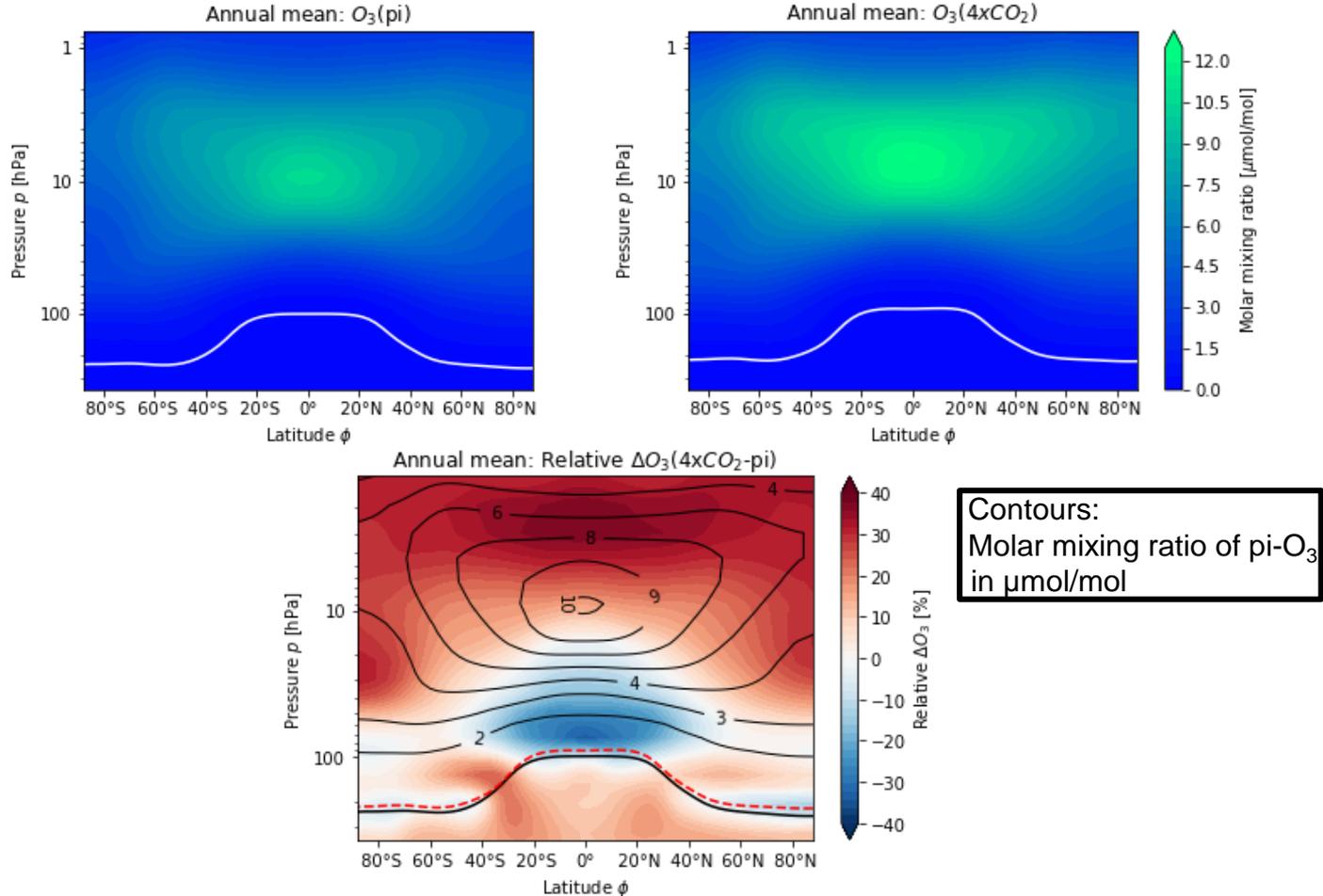
Knowledge for Tomorrow

Ozone properties

- ozone formation and decomposition by Chapman cycle and catalytic reactions
- ozone = Absorber/emitter of shortwave/longwave radiation
 - Protection of the biosphere from high energetic UV-radiation by stratospheric ozone (ozone layer)
 - **Influence on temperature and wind structure**



Effect of 4xCO₂ on ozone



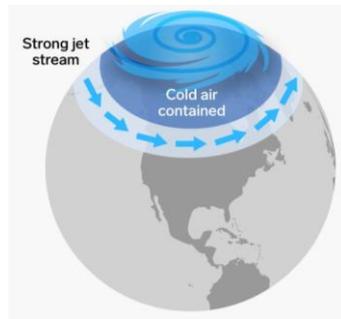
- Increase of ozone in the upper stratosphere because of CO₂-induced cooling and transport
- Decrease in tropical UTLS (upper troposphere and lower stratosphere) ozone by the acceleration of the tropical upwelling and lower photolysis rates



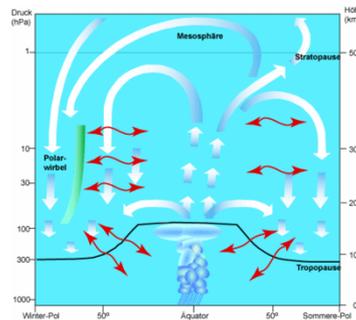
Science questions

How do CO₂-induced changes in ozone influence stratospheric dynamics?

➤ How are polar vortices affected?



➤ How do Brewer-Dobson circulation (BDC) and stratospheric transport change?



Description of the simulations and analysis



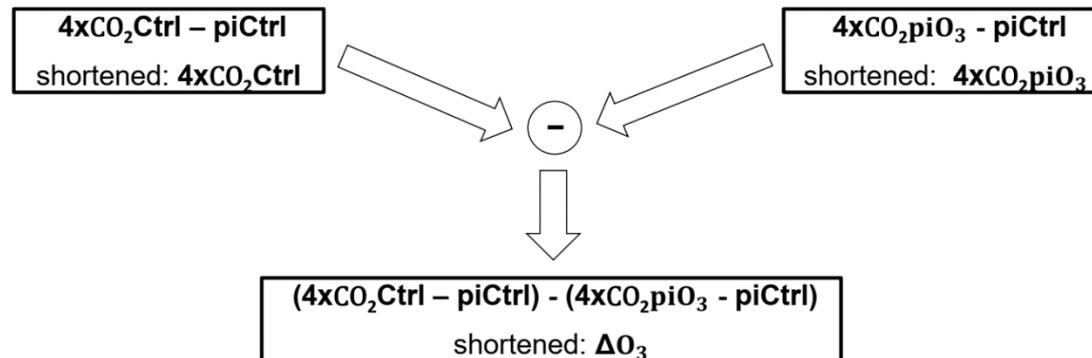
Simulation setup:

Simulation name	CO ₂	SST	O ₃
piCtrl	pi	Prescribed from CMIP6-piCtrl	Prescribed from CMIP6-piCtrl
4xCO ₂ Ctrl	4xCO ₂	Prescribed from CMIP6-4xCO ₂	Prescribed from CMIP6-4xCO ₂
4xCO ₂ piO ₃	4xCO ₂	Prescribed from CMIP6-4xCO ₂	Prescribed from CMIP6-piCtrl

Description of the analysis

Change due to 4xCO₂ with changed ozone

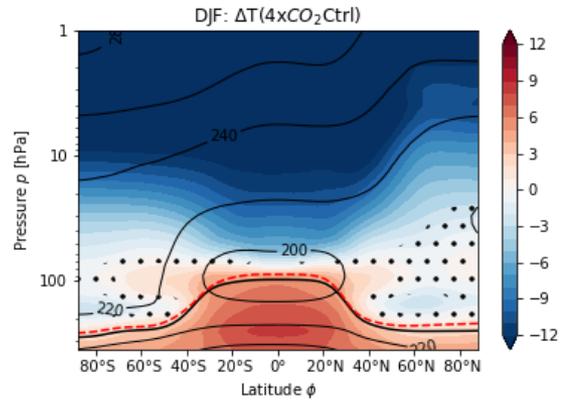
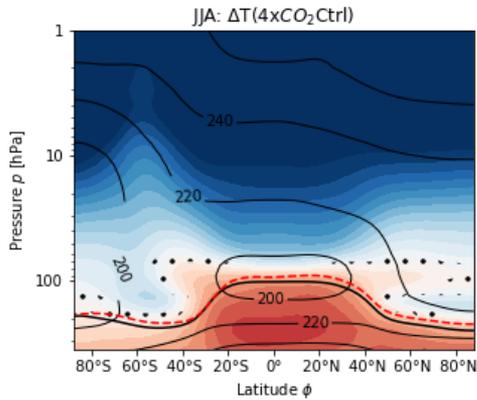
Change due to 4xCO₂ with fixed ozone



Ozone effect in 4xCO₂ simulation

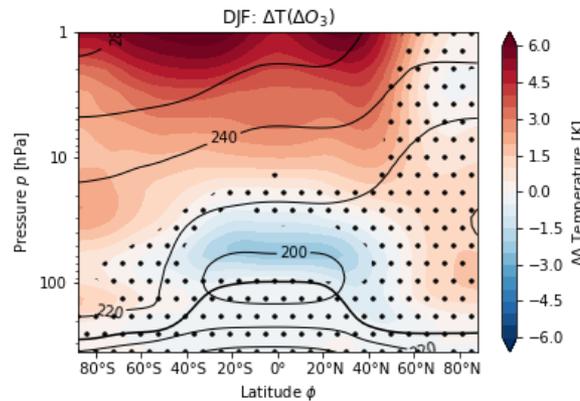
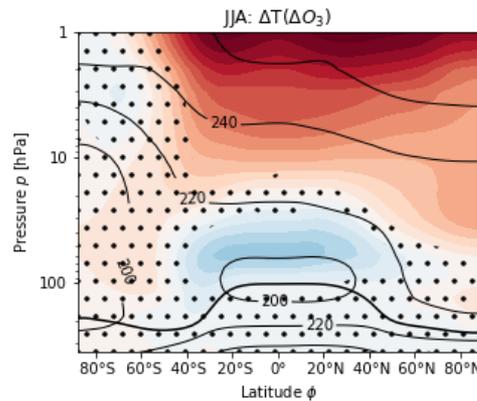


Effect on temperature



CO₂ effect → Tropospheric warming and stratospheric cooling (Thompson et al., 2002, Marshall, 2003, Fomichev et al., 2007)

Contours:
Pi-climatology in K



Ozone effect:

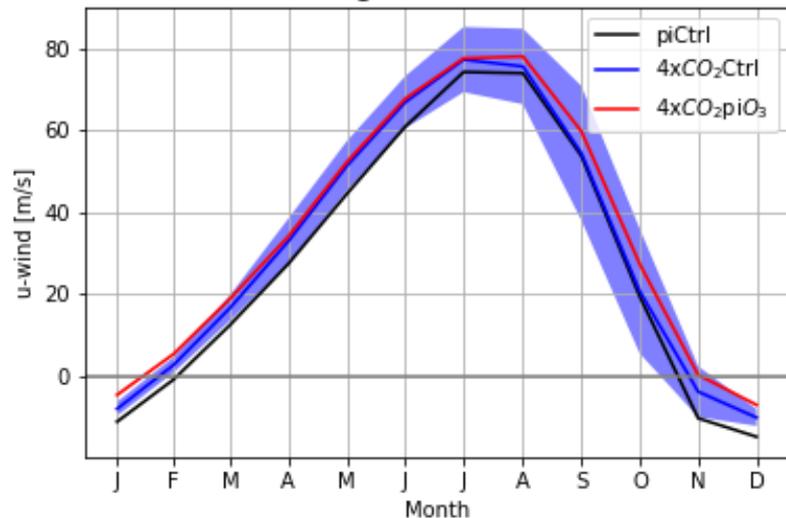
- Cooling in the lower tropical stratosphere
- Warming in the upper tropical and extra-tropical summer stratosphere



Effect on the polar vorticies

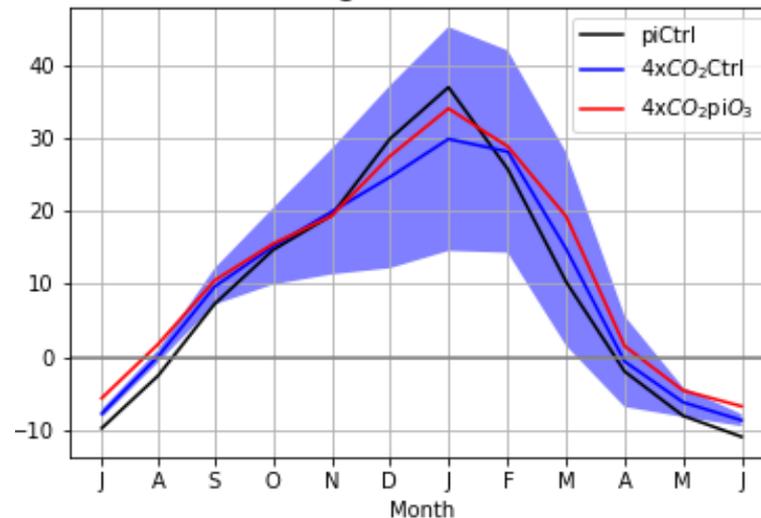
Antarctic polar vortex

u @ 60°S, 10 hPa



Arctic polar vortex

u @ 60°N, 10 hPa

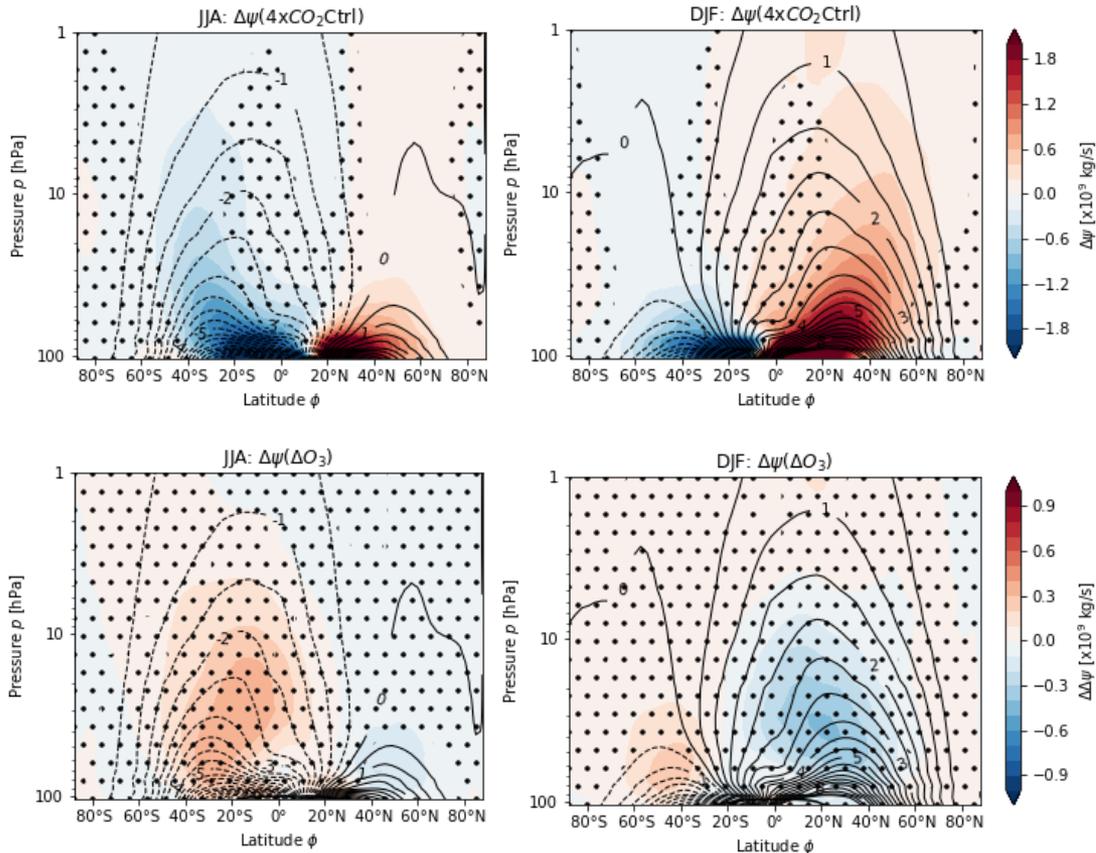


- CO₂ effect → Longer season (Ayarzagüena et al., 2020) and systematically stronger vortex (Garfinkel et al., 2017, Chiodo and Polvani, 2019) and weaker easterlies in summer
- Ozone effect:
 - Stronger easterlies in summer ↔ strengthening of meridional temperature gradient in lower stratosphere in summer
 - Later vortex build up and earlier breakdown: Shorter season and systematically weaker vortex



Effect on the mass streamfunction

Mass streamfunction as a diagnostic for the BDC



CO₂ effect → Acceleration of the whole BDC (Shepherd and McLandress, 2011)

Contours :
Pi-climatology of mass streamfunction
in 10^{-5} kg/s

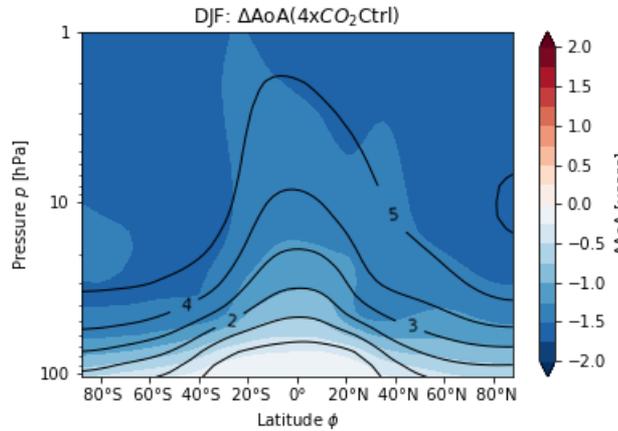
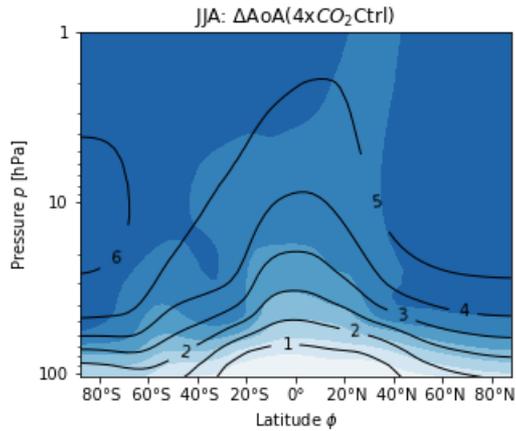
Ozone effect:

- Systematic damping of the CO₂-induced BDC acceleration
- But only significant in shallow summer branch



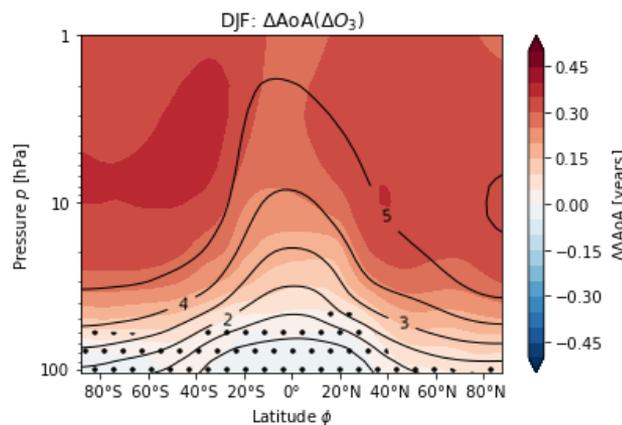
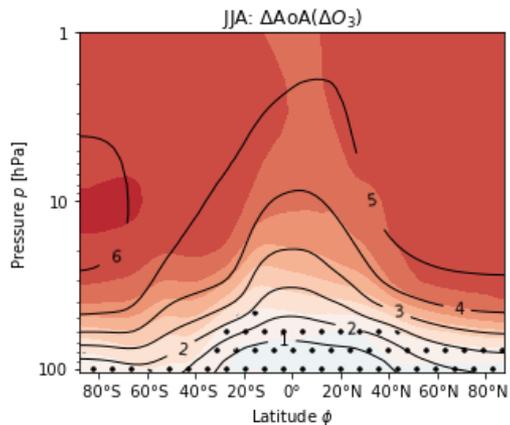
Effect on the age of air (AoA)

AoA = Time elapsed since the last contact of the air parcel with the tropical Earth's surface



CO₂ effect → Decrease of AoA
(Eichinger et al., 2019)

Contours :
Pi-climatology of the AoA in years



Ozone effect → Damping of the CO₂
effect by up to 23%

! despite no significant streamfunction changes, AoA
changes significantly in the whole stratosphere !



Summary and Conclusion

- How are polar vortices affected?
 - **Shorter polar vortex season**
 - **Systematic weakening of the polar vortices → effects on the troposphere!**

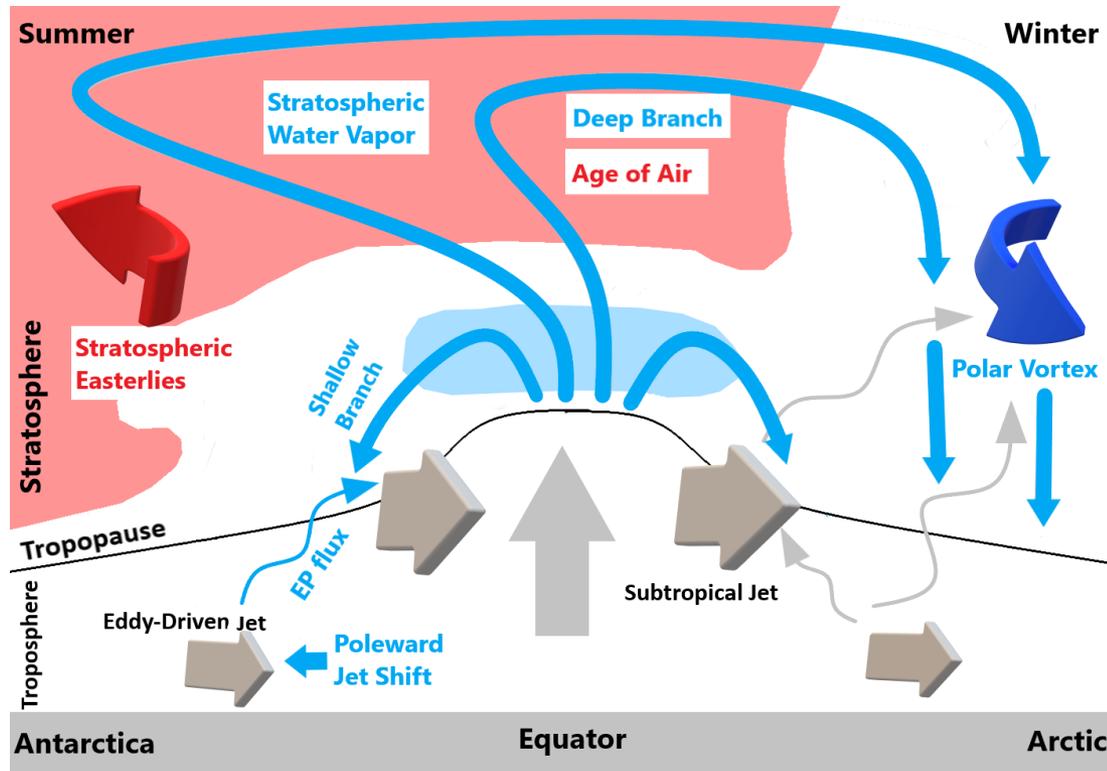
- How do Brewer-Dobson circulation (BDC) and stratospheric transport change?
 - **Mass streamfunction: Systematic damping of the CO₂-induced acceleration of all branches**
 - **AoA: Significant damping of the CO₂-induced decrease in the whole stratosphere**

The influence of CO₂-induced ozone changes on the dynamics underlines...

→.... the relevance of understanding the ozone effects for attribution of effects in climate (change) simulations

→.... the need of realistic representations of ozone fields in climate (change) simulations





Legend:

- Red shading: heating
- Red arrows: strengthening
- Blue shading: cooling
- Blue arrows: weakening
- Grey curved arrows: Brewer-Dobson circulation
- Grey wavy arrows: Planetary and synoptic-scale wave propagation

Thank you for your attention

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