



# Transition Areas for Infrastructure-Assisted Driving

Julian Schindler  
Project Coordinator



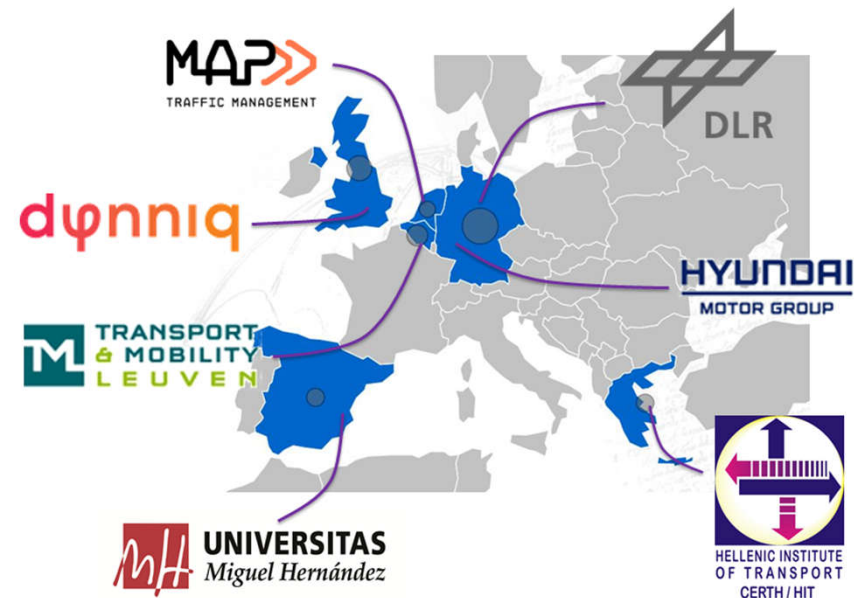
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This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 723390



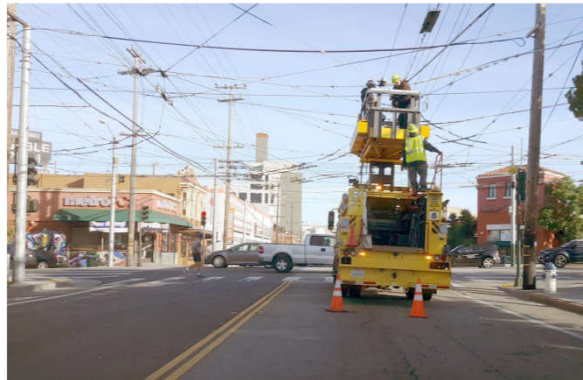
# Some general information

- About the EC call:
  - Horizon 2020 ART-05-2016 (Automated Road Transport)
  - Grant Agreement Nr.: 723390
- About the project:
  - Duration: 36 months
  - Start date: September 2017
  - Total budget: 3.8 M€
  - Consortium: 7 partners from 6 European countries
    - ICT infrastructure providers
    - Automotive industry
    - Academia
  - 12 associated partners



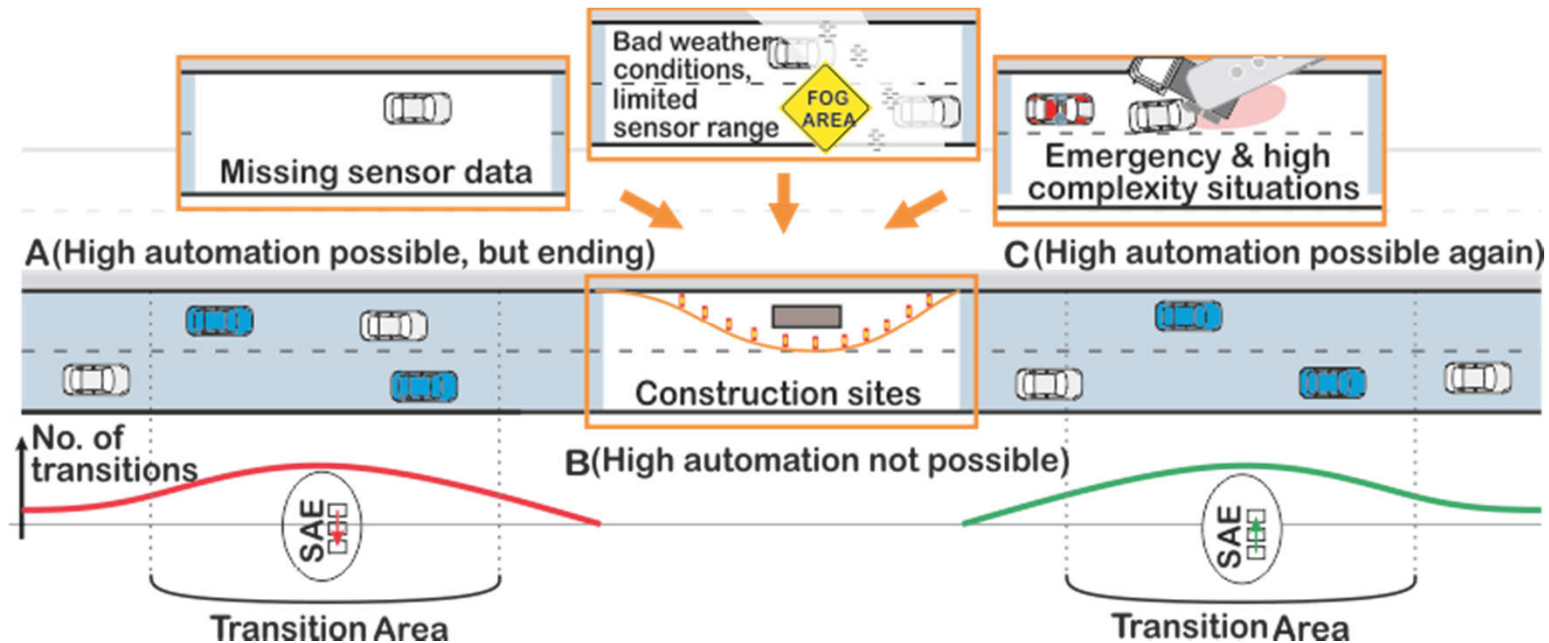
# What if...

- ...your automated vehicle is not able to solve the situation ahead?



- ...this happens not to single vehicles only, but to several?
- ...it always happens on the same location?

# Transition Area



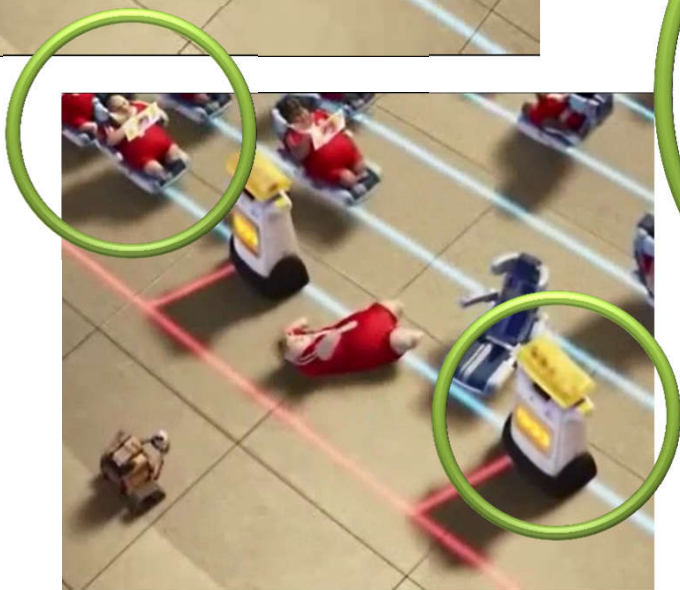
Transition Areas are areas on the road where many highly automated vehicles (blue) are changing their level of automation due to various reasons.



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# Detailed Analysis



Fixed  
location

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# TransAID Goals

- Estimate **impact** on traffic safety and efficiency
- TransAID develops and demonstrates **traffic management procedures** and **protocols**
- To enable **smooth coexistence** of automated, connected, and conventional vehicles, especially at Transition Areas
- A **hierarchical approach** is followed where control actions are implemented at different layers including centralised traffic management, infrastructure, and vehicles

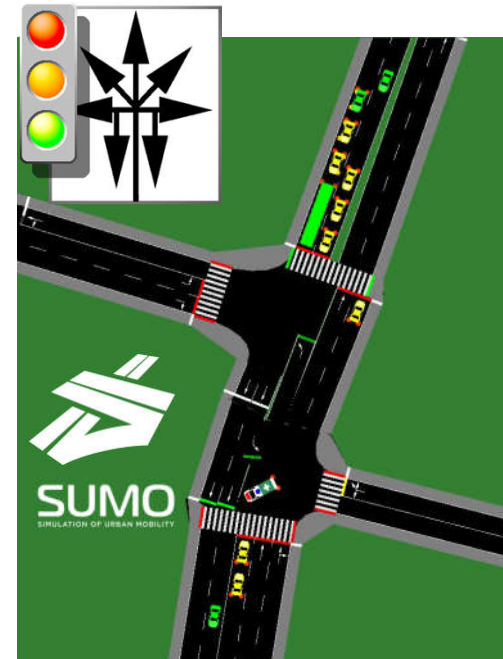
# Expected impacts

- Improved traffic safety and efficiency
- Innovative traffic management and intelligent vehicle communications
- Support of stepwise introduction of road automation



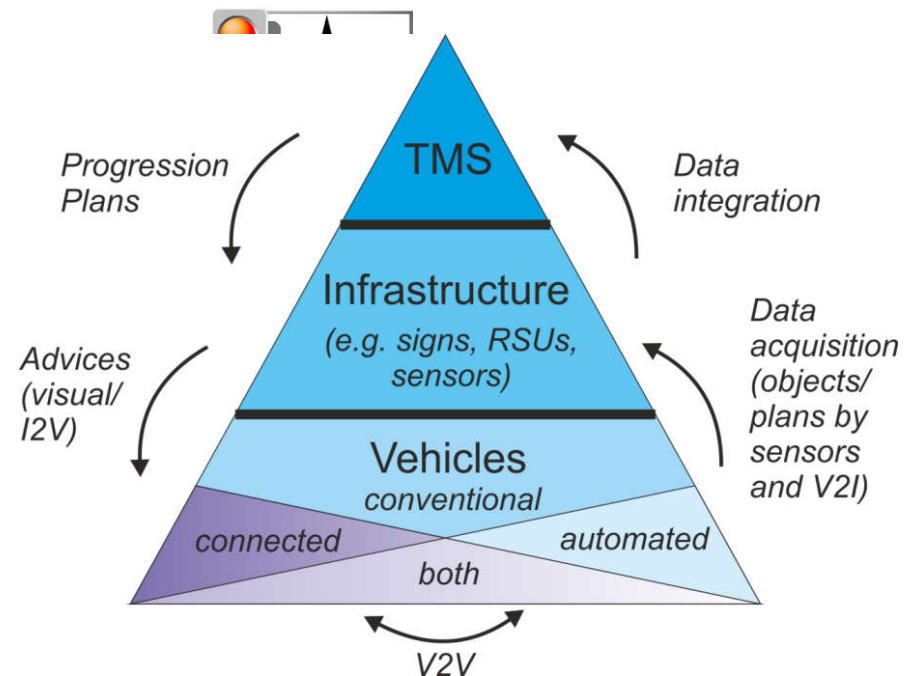
# Approach & Expected Results

- **Simulations** with vehicles in different levels of automation are performed



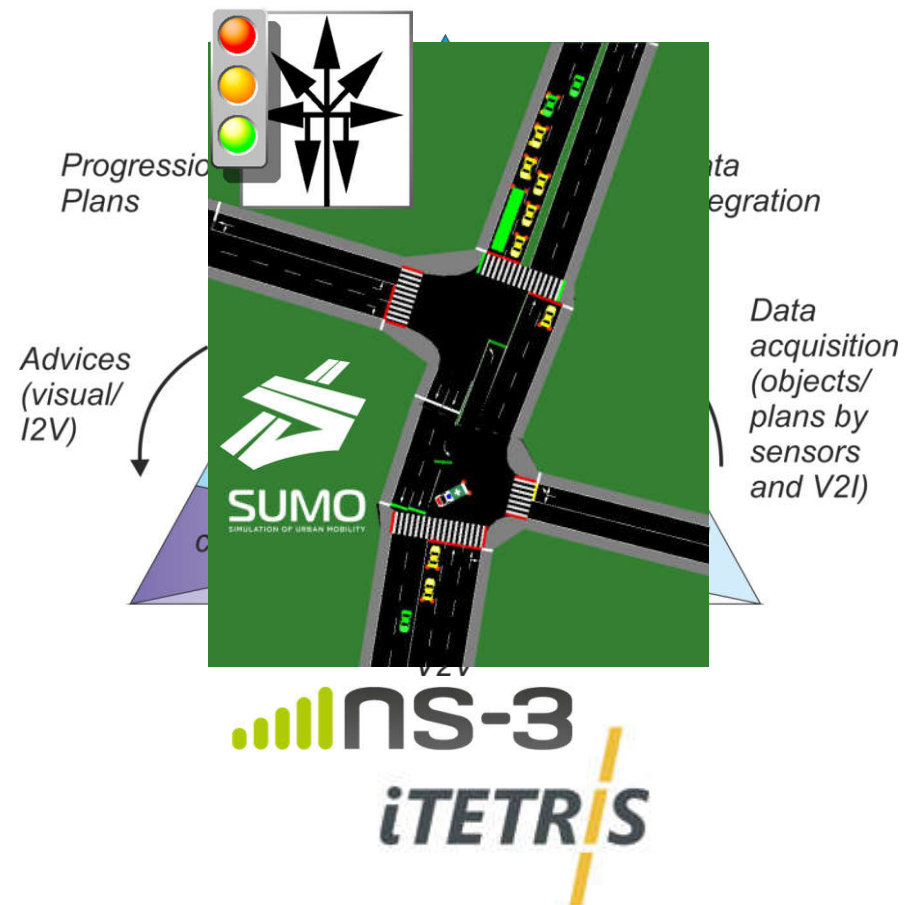
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- ❑ **Simulations** with vehicles in different levels of automation are performed
- ❑ Different approaches in terms of **hierarchical traffic management** are investigated
  - ❑ Help vehicle automations to find optimal solutions
  - ❑ Help surrounding vehicles
  - ❑ Optimize traffic safety and efficiency
- ❑ Development of **new ITS-G5 V2X message sets**



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- ❑ **High fidelity simulations**

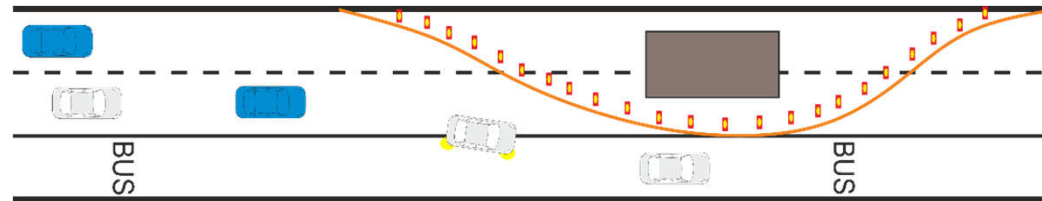


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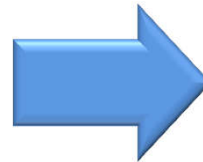
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- ❑ Development of **new ITS-G5 V2X message sets**
- ❑ **High fidelity simulations**
- ❑ Prototypical **field implementations**
- ❑ **Guidelines** and a **roadmap** for stakeholders (OEMs, road authorities, cities...) are provided



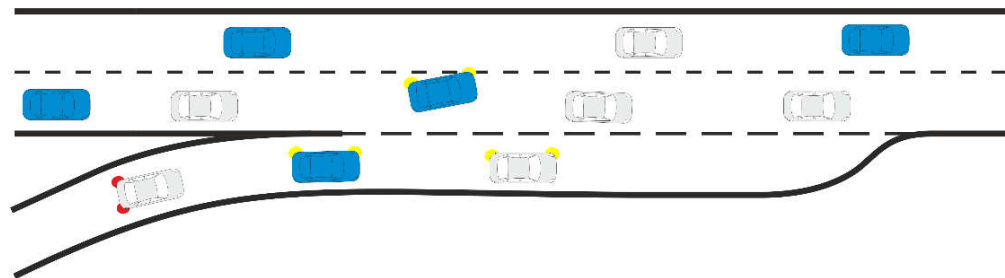
# Use Cases & Service Definitions



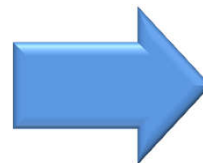
- ❑ Lane not usable for vehicles strictly following rules
- ❑ Vehicles may stop before obstacle



Providing path information  
or temporarily change lane category

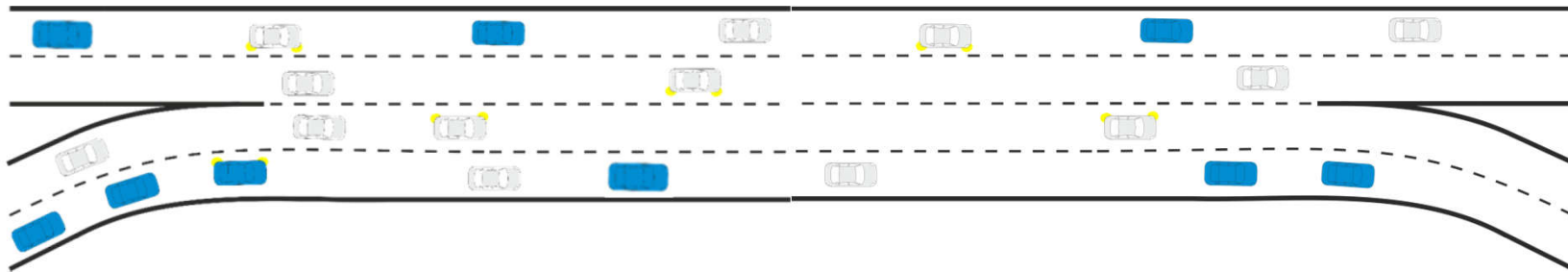


- ❑ Automated vehicles unable to enter highway
- ❑ Vehicles may stop or issue take over request

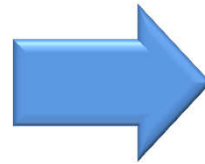


Cooperative lane changes  
Speed & Distance information

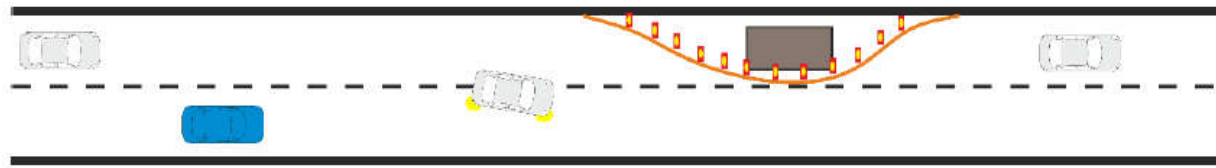
# Use Cases & Service Definitions



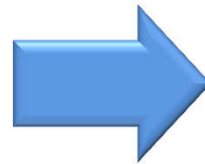
- ❑ Risky situations in highway merge areas
- ❑ Vehicles may issue take over request



Cooperative lane changes  
Temporal traffic separation



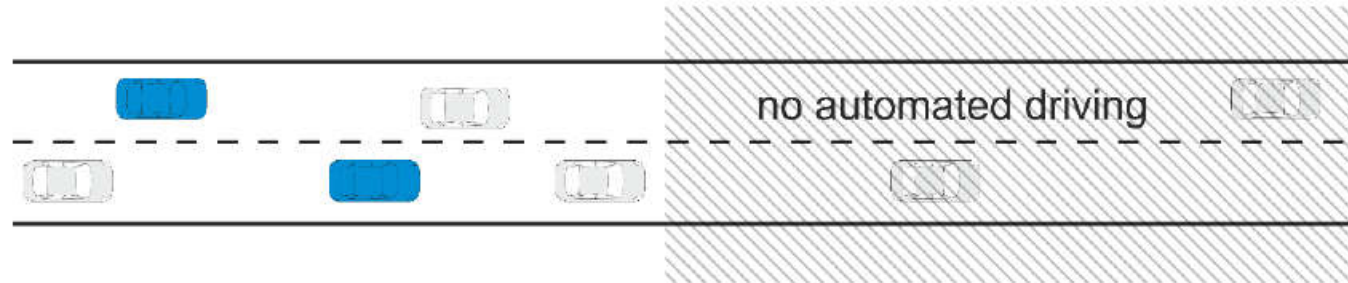
- ❑ Automated vehicles unable to pass area
- ❑ Vehicles may stop (e.g. due to failed transitions) and block free lane



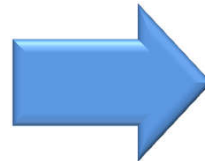
Find safe spot for stopping without  
harming traffic



# Use Cases & Service Definitions

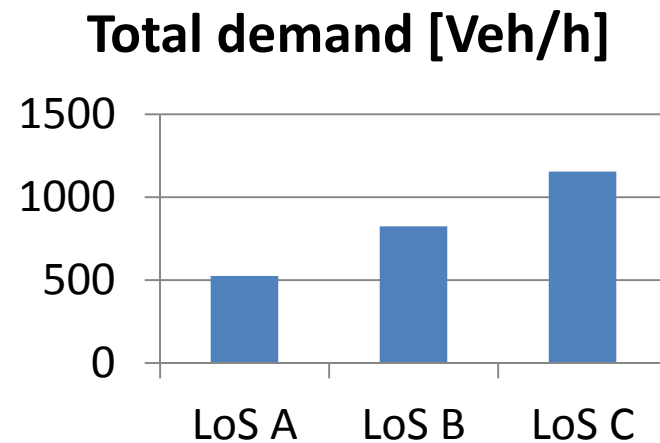
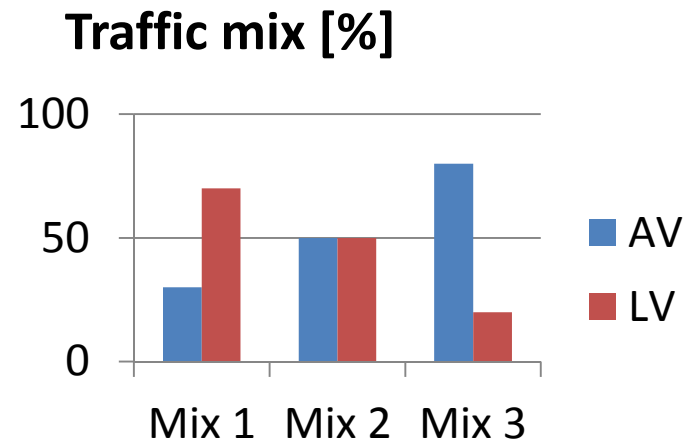


- ❑ Transitions of control in small area
- ❑ Higher risk of dangerous situations

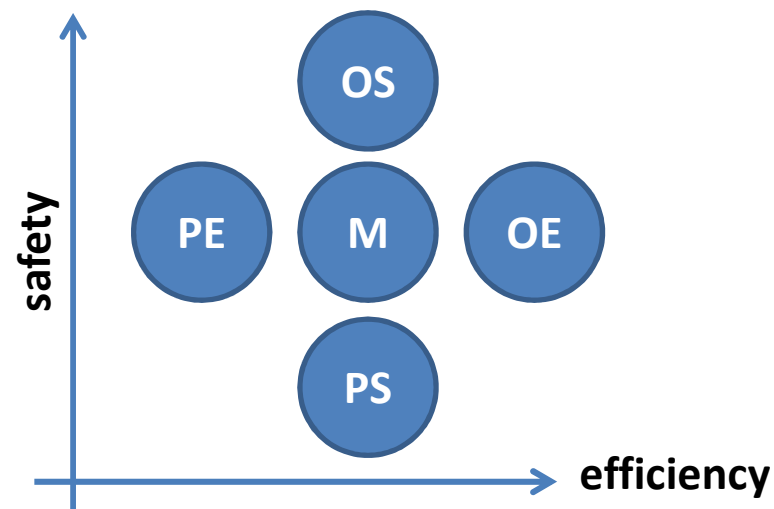


Distribute transitions of control to flatten effects

# Recent work: Preliminary simulations

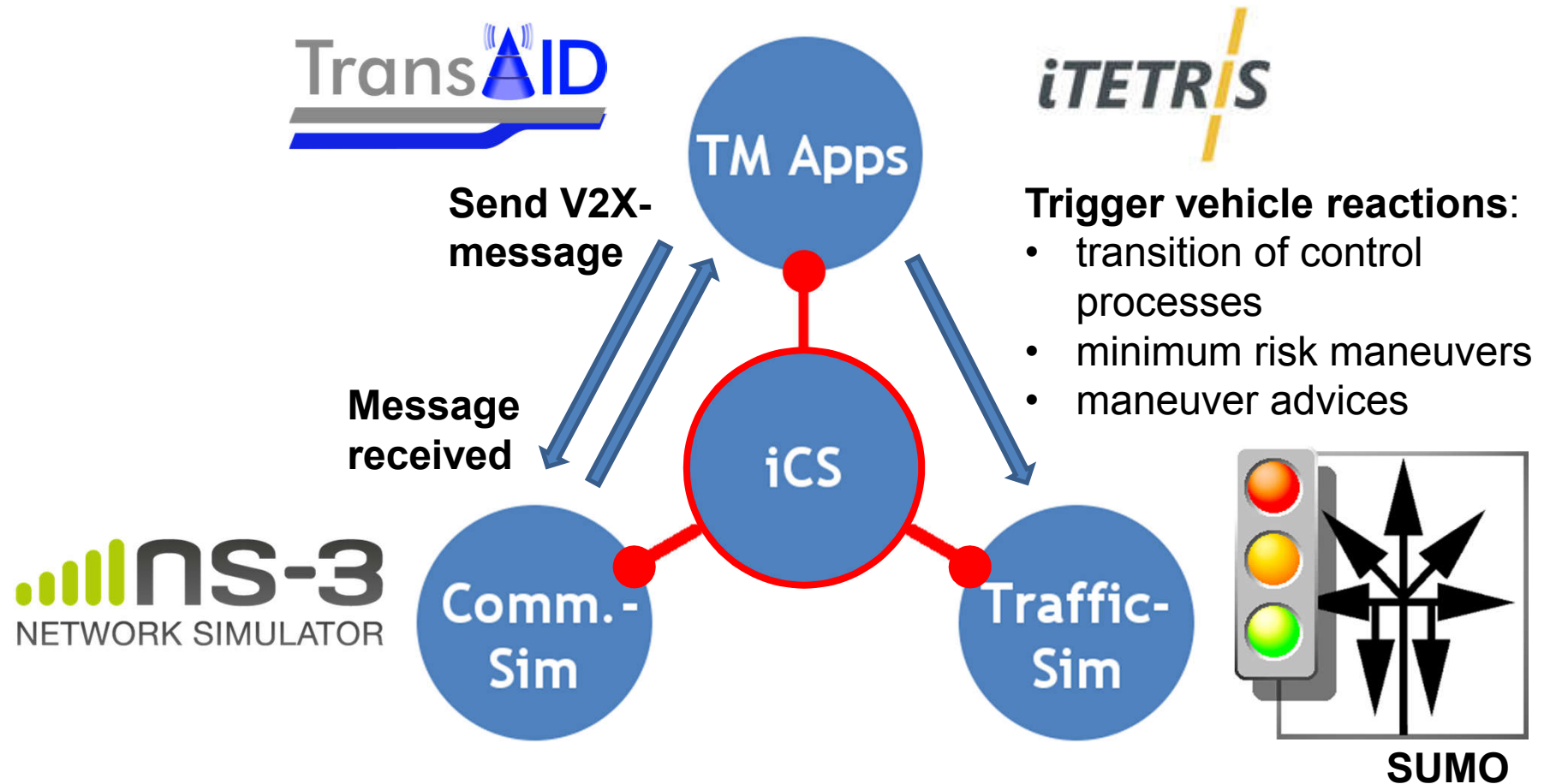


**Parameter schemes:**



# Recent work:

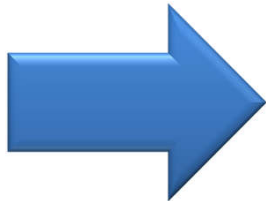
## Preparation of high fidelity simulations



# Recent work:

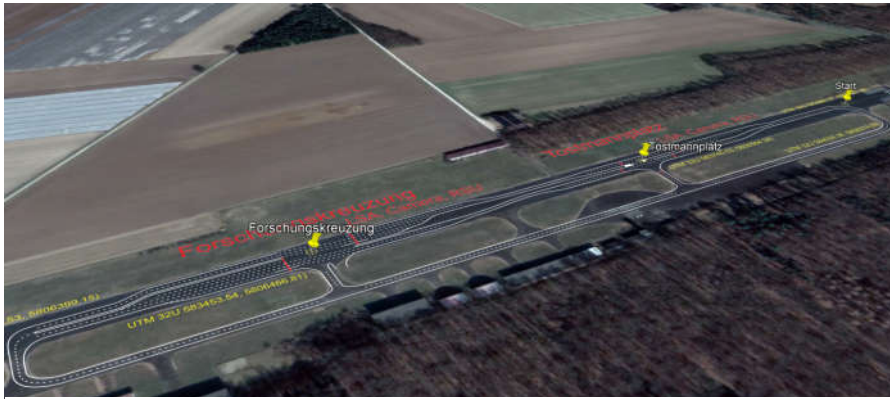
## Message Set Definition

- CAM Extensions
- DENM Extensions
- MAPEM
- Collaborative Perception Message
- Maneuver Coordination Message



Session II: Roadmap, Use Cases and Services  
Tomorrow, 11:00 am

# Recent work: First steps to real world integration





# Any questions? Contact us!



SO MUCH OF "AI" IS JUST FIGURING OUT WAYS  
TO OFFLOAD WORK ONTO RANDOM STRANGERS.

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