

# Numerical Crash Simulation of the Reusability Flight Experiment ReFEx

Waldemar Bauer, Eduard Schnorr, Andreas Rittweger, Peter Rickmers

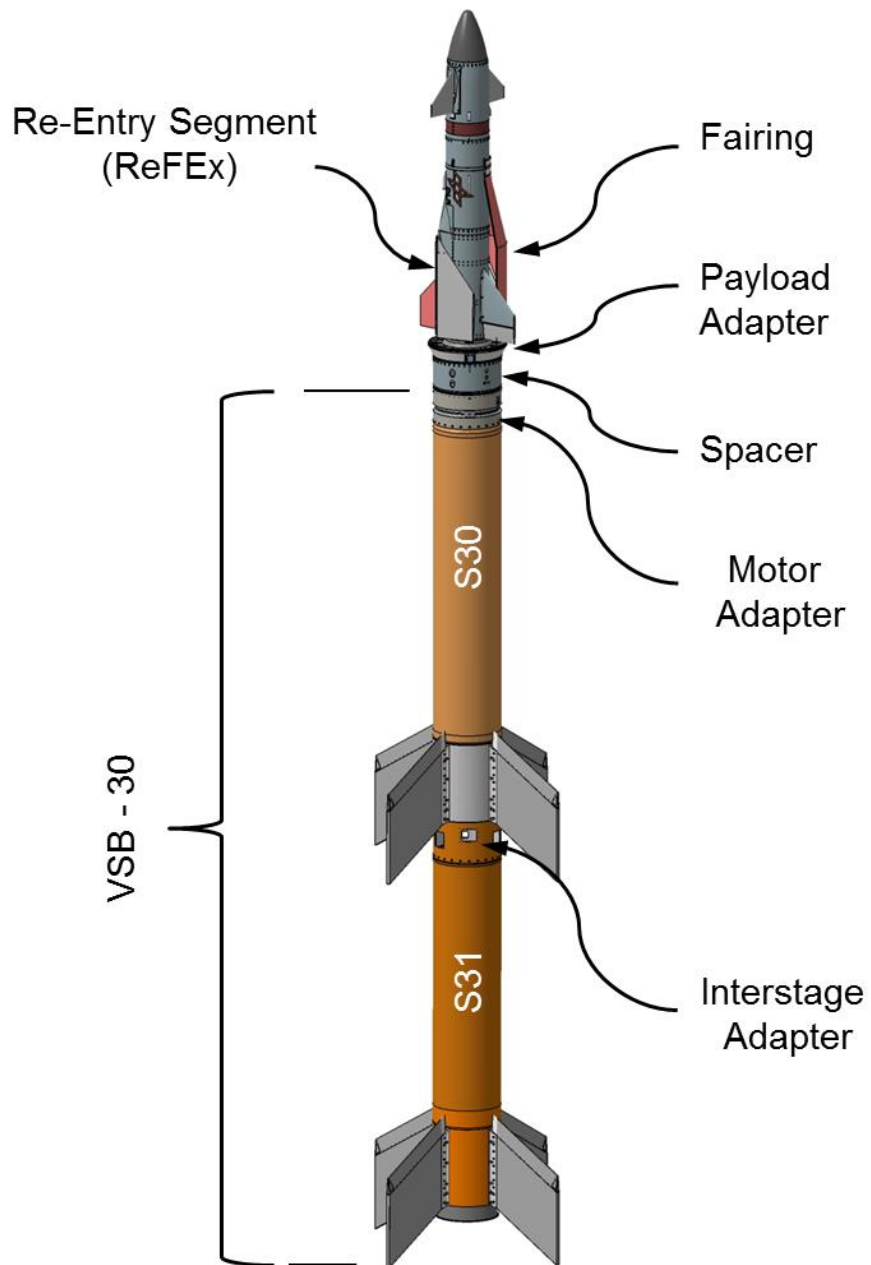
70th International Astronautical Congress, Washington D.C., 21-25 October 2019



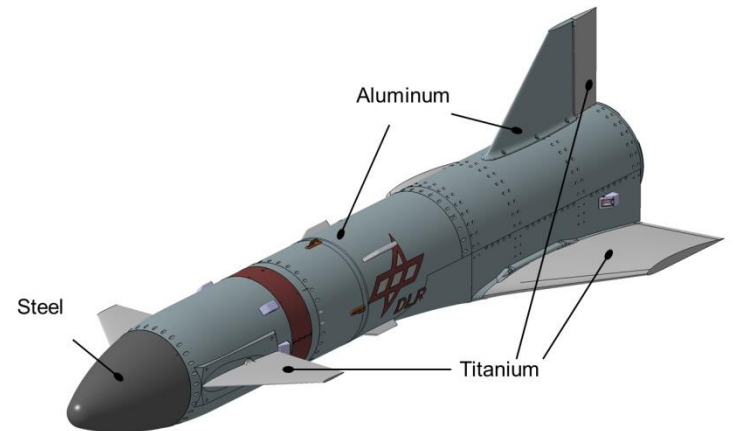
Knowledge for Tomorrow



# Launch & Re-Entry Configuration

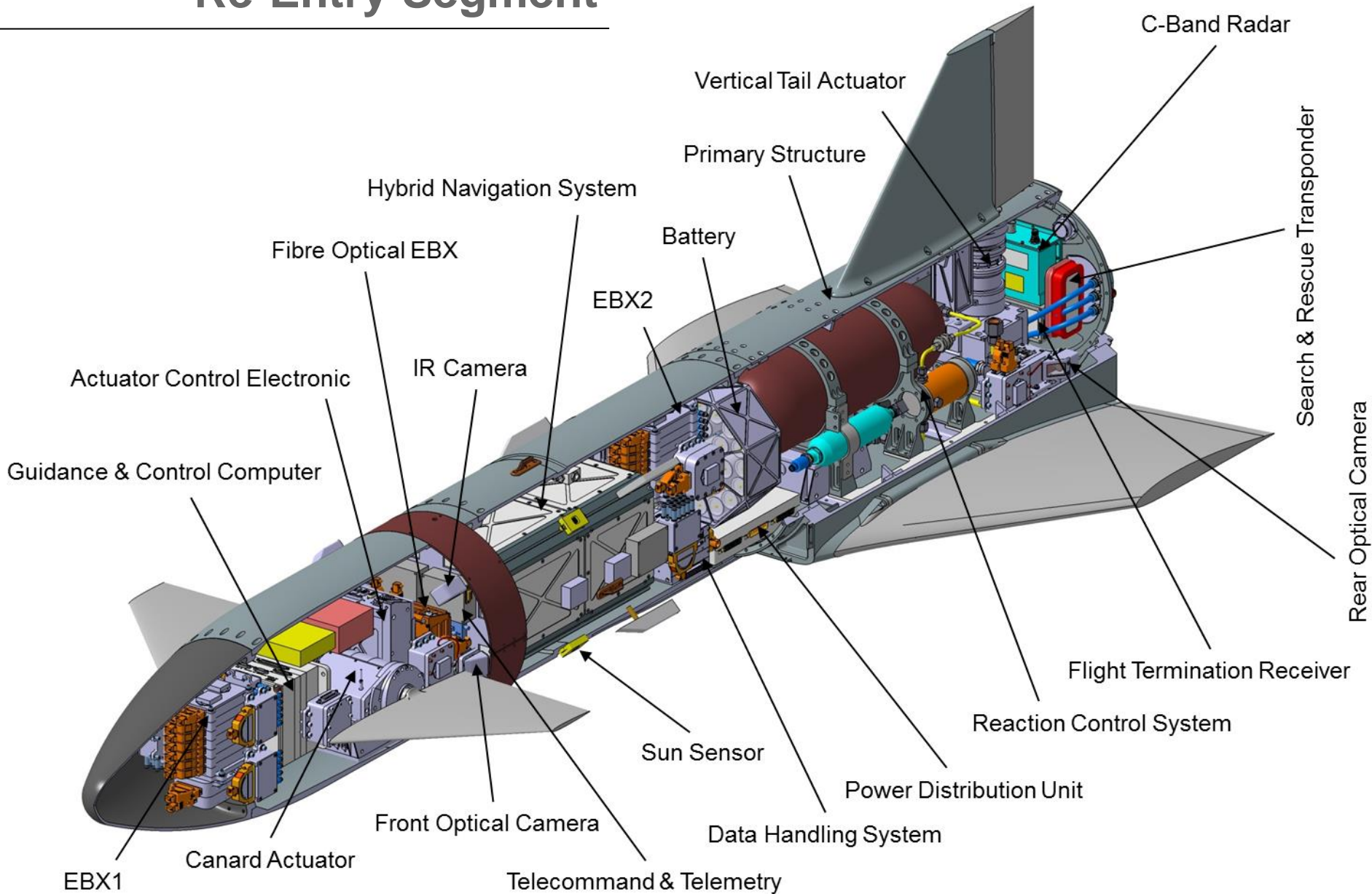


Payload Mass: ~ 500 kg

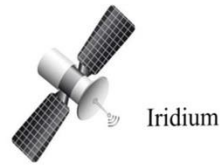


Re-Entry Segment Mass: ~ 400 kg

# Re-Entry Segment

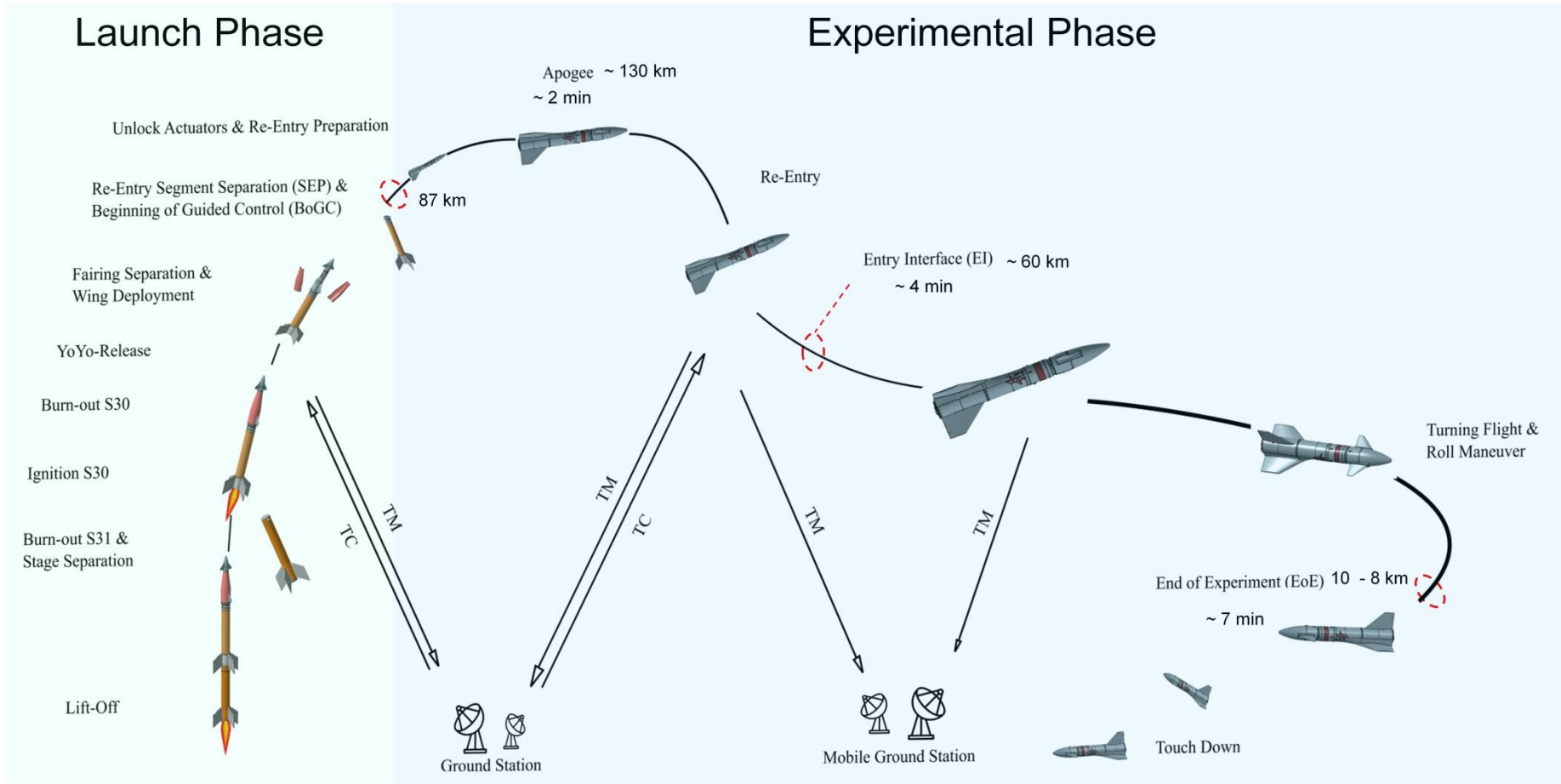


# Mission Architecture & Flight Events



## Launch Phase

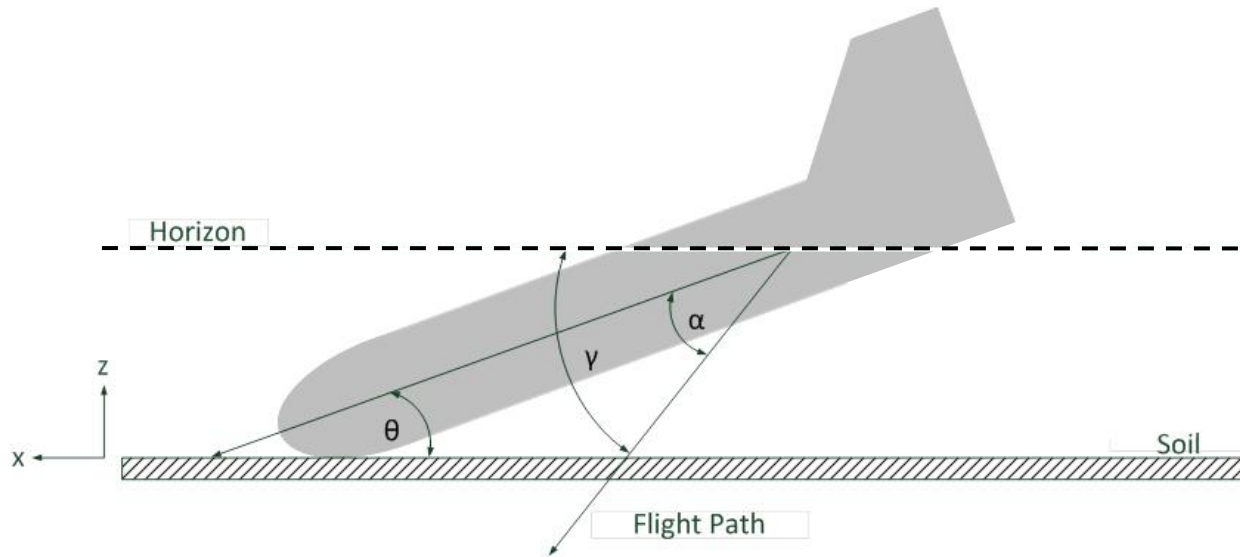
## Experimental Phase



~ 1.6 min

~ 10 min

# Crash Scenarios



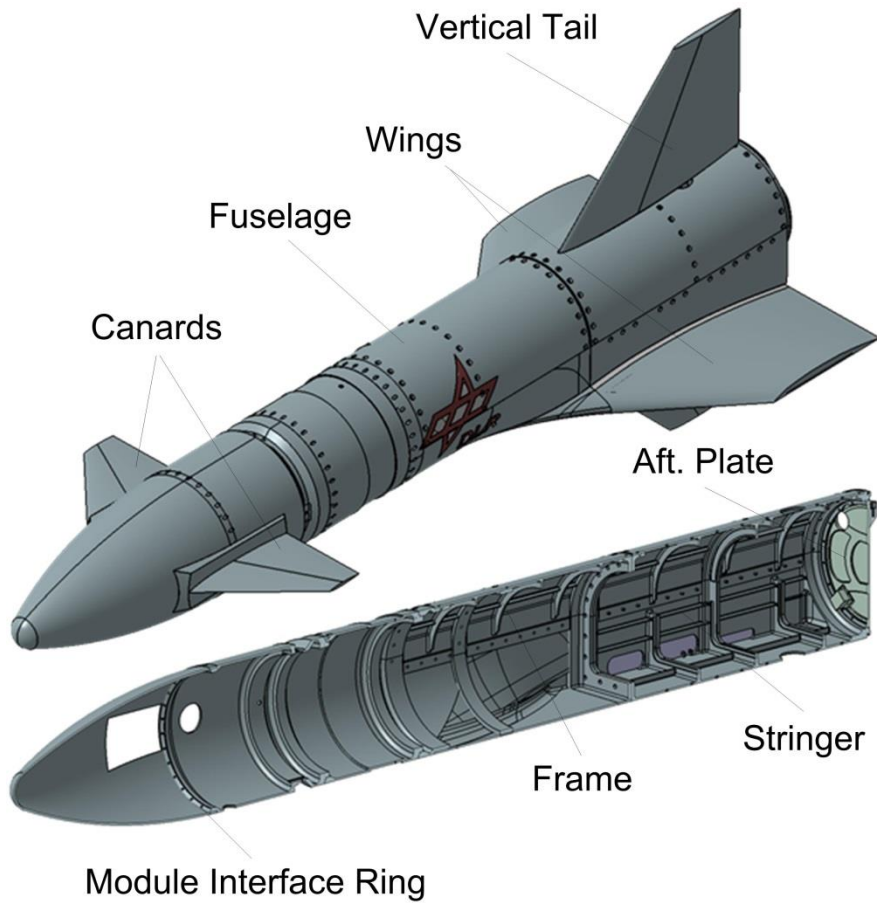
$\alpha$  = angle of attack;  $\gamma$  = flight path angle;  $\Theta$  = impact angle,  $v$  = velocity

Scenario	$\gamma$ (°)	$\alpha$ (°)	$\theta$ (°)	$ v_{ges} $ (m/s)	$ v_x $ (m/s)	$ v_z $ (m/s)	$ v_y $ (m/s)
0	2	11	13	100	100	3.5	0
I	-15	10	-5	145	140	37.5	0
II	-27	0	-27	270	240	122.6	0
III	-90	0	-90	70	0	70	0

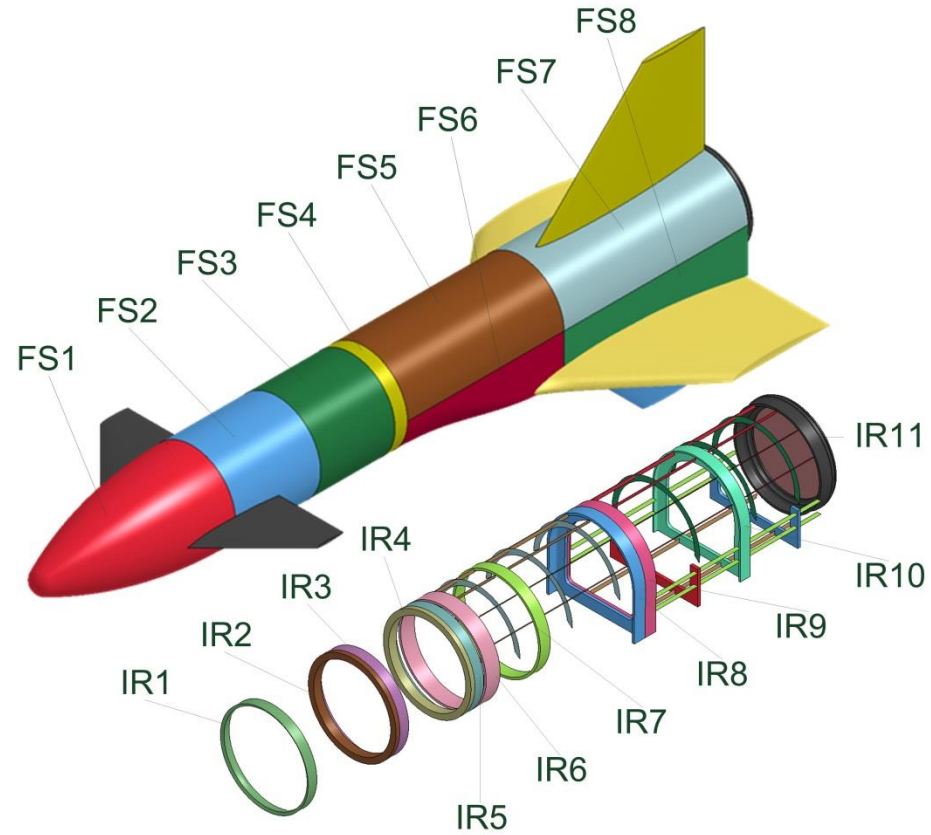


# CAD and FEM Models

## CAD



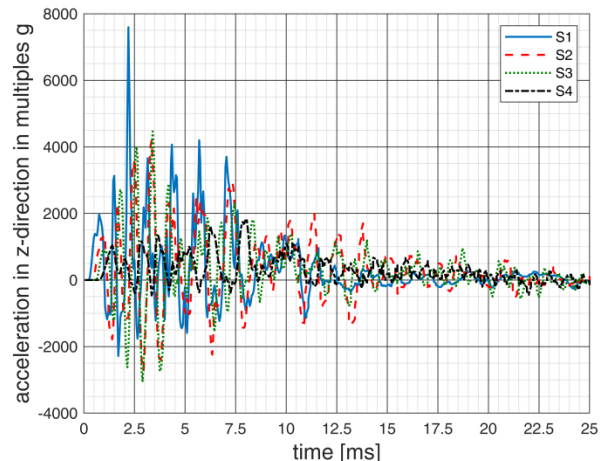
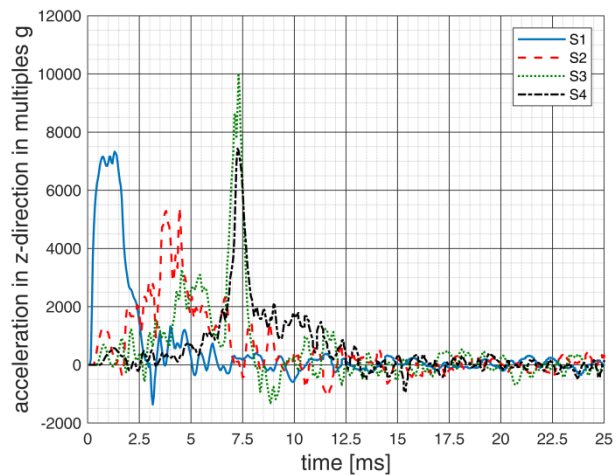
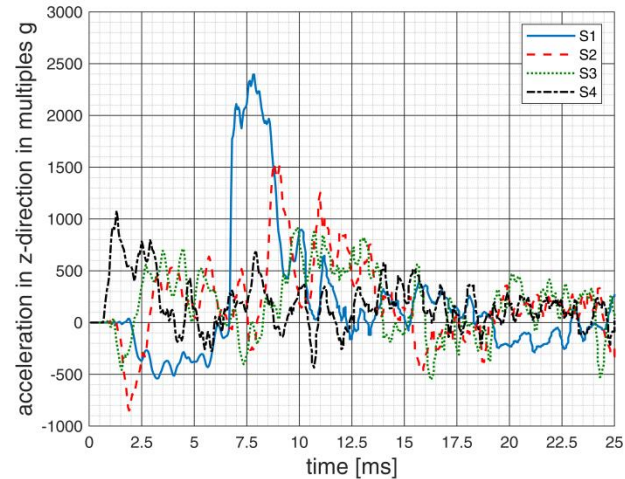
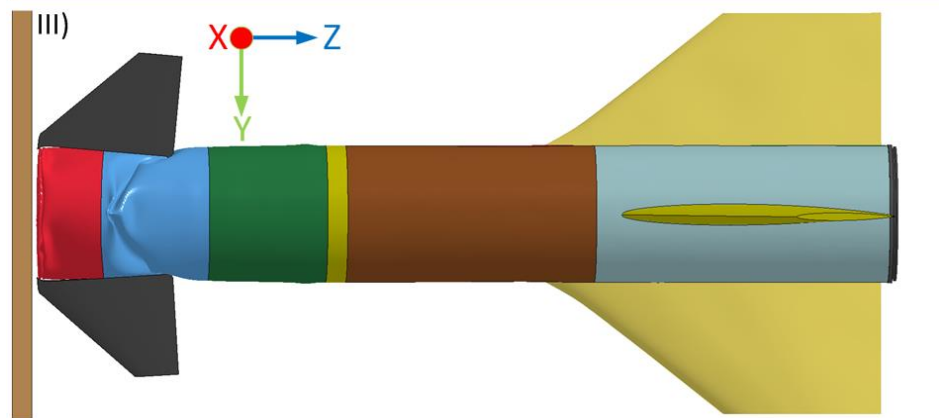
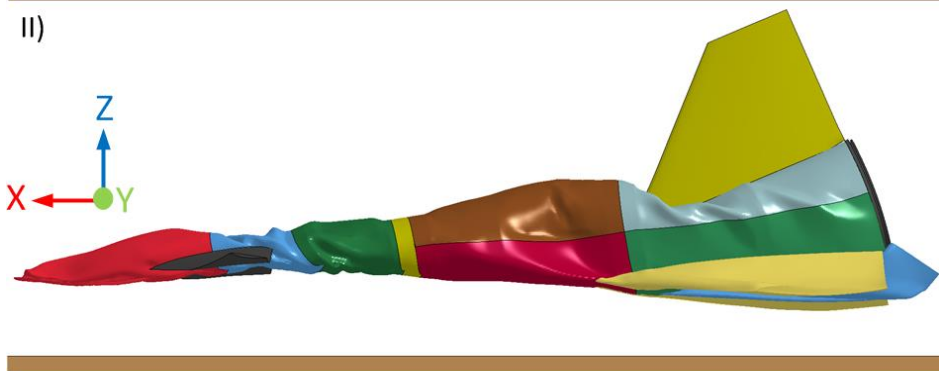
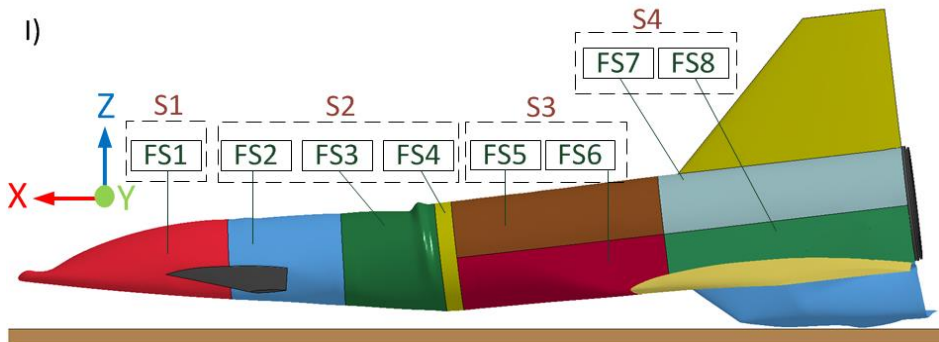
## FEM



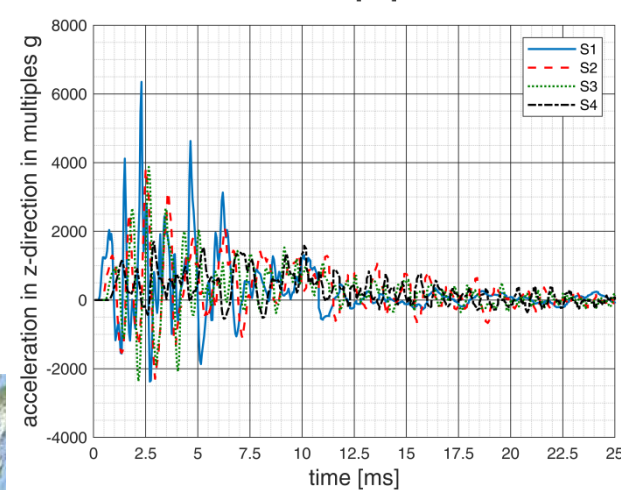
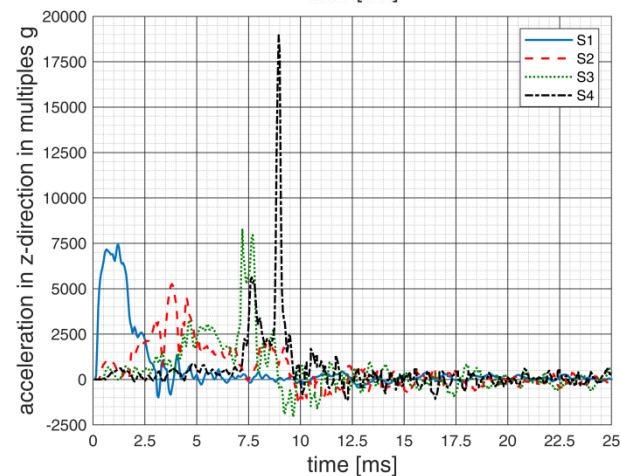
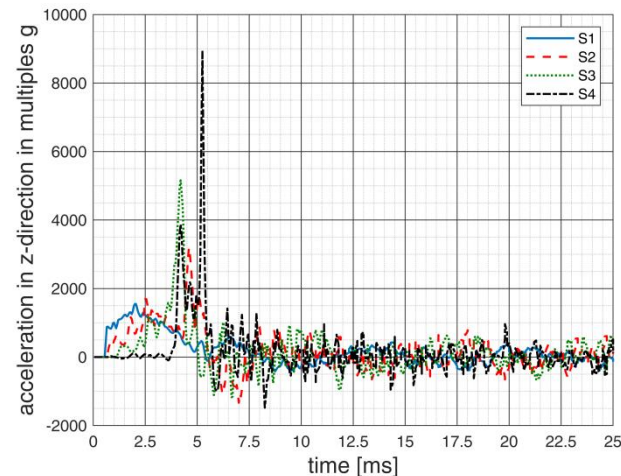
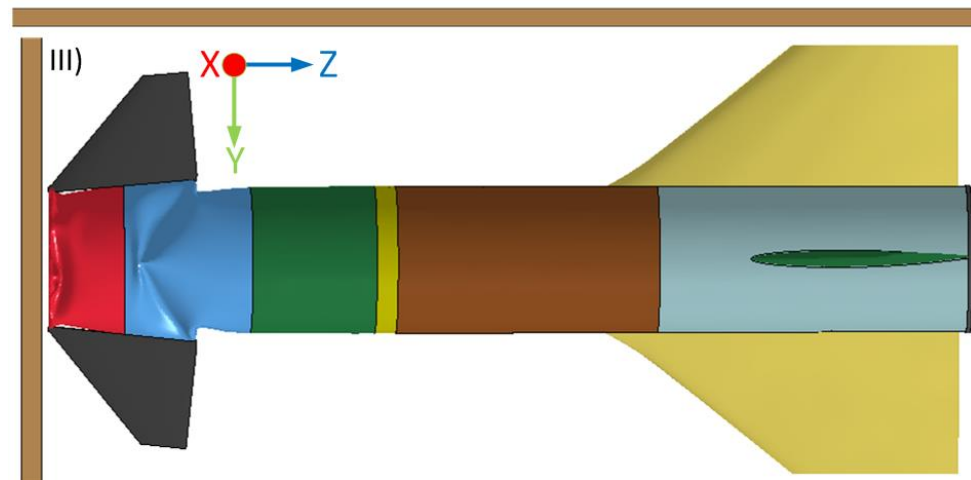
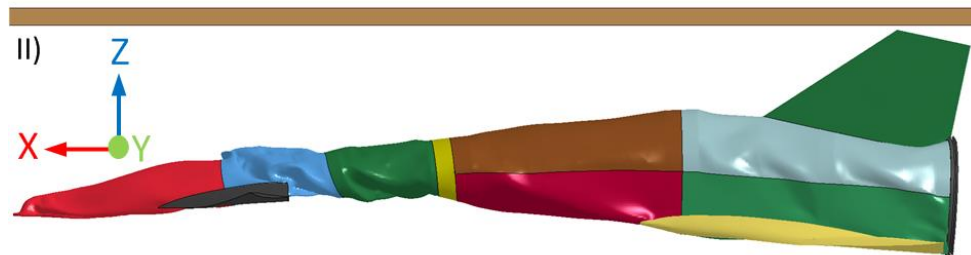
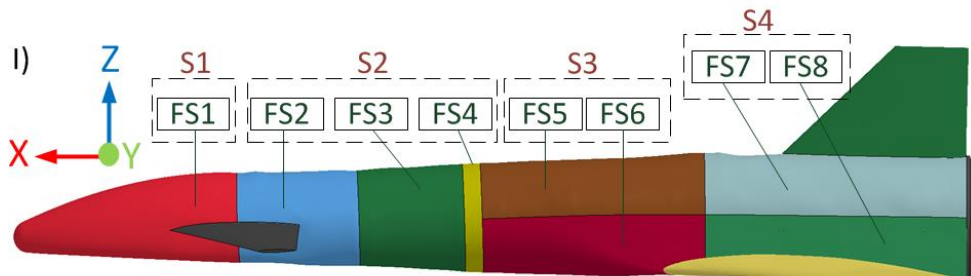
FS =Fuselage Section; IR = Interface Ring



# Configuration 1; Scenarios I, II, III



# Configuration 2; Scenarios I, II, III



**Thank you for your Attention!**  
**Questions?**

