

Towards Learning from User Feedback for Ontology-based Information Extraction

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Knowledge for Tomorrow



Scenario

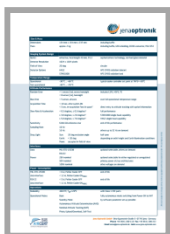


Information Extraction from Data Sheets

- Entity recognition → Either too generic or too specific



The ASTRO APS has been designed with compact dimensions, low mass, and low power consumption. Since July 2013, the ASTRO APS has been accumulating space heritage operating flawlessly on board of Alphat.



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DBpedia Spotlight

The Jena-Optronik [ASTRO](#) APS is an Autonomous Star Sensor with the most advanced [radiation hard CMOS](#) Active Pixel Sensor detector technology for long-term missions on Telecom, Science and [Earth](#) Observation satellites. space for success

The [ASTRO](#) APS has been designed with [compact](#) dimensions, low mass, and low power consumption.

Since http://dbpedia.org/resource/American_Society_for_Radiation_Oncology [space heritage](#) operating [flawlessly](#) on board of [Alphasat](#).

OPEN CALAIS

Picture Alphasat © ESA

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Size & Mass

Dimensions 154 mm

Mass approx. 2 kg

RELATION
CONTACT DETAILS

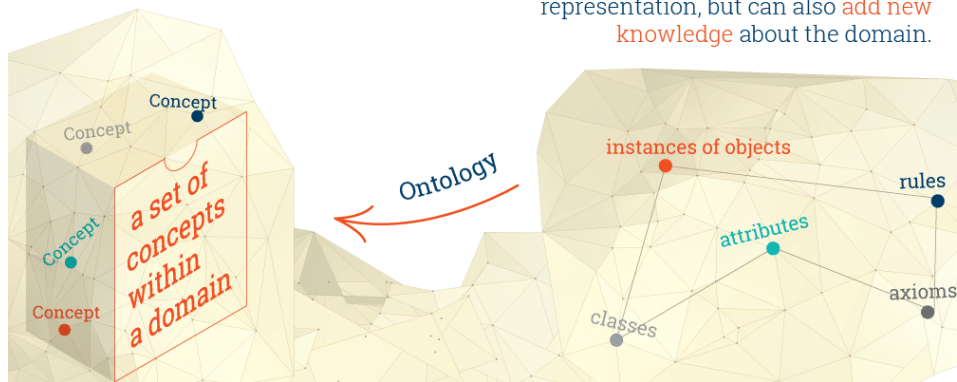
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- Domain knowledge → Ontology

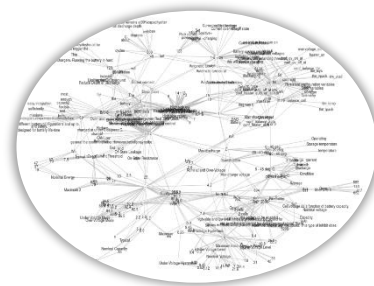
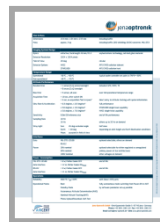


Semantic Knowledge - Ontology

Ontologies do not only introduce a sharable and reusable knowledge representation, but can also add new knowledge about the domain.



<https://www.ontotext.com/knowledgehub/fundamentals/>



Challenge - Key-value pairs detection

FEATURES INCLUDE	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Tracks stars down to 7.5 magnitudeOn-board star catalog (>20,000 stars) aLost-in-space star identification	
Attitude Solution	5 Hz
Sky Coverage	> 99 %
Mass	0.35 kg w/ baffle b
Volume	10 x 5.5 x 5 cm c
Peak Power	< 1.5W
Field of View	10 x 12 degrees
Sun Keep Out	45 degrees (half cone)
Design Life	> 5 Years (LEO)

a) Incorrectly detected data

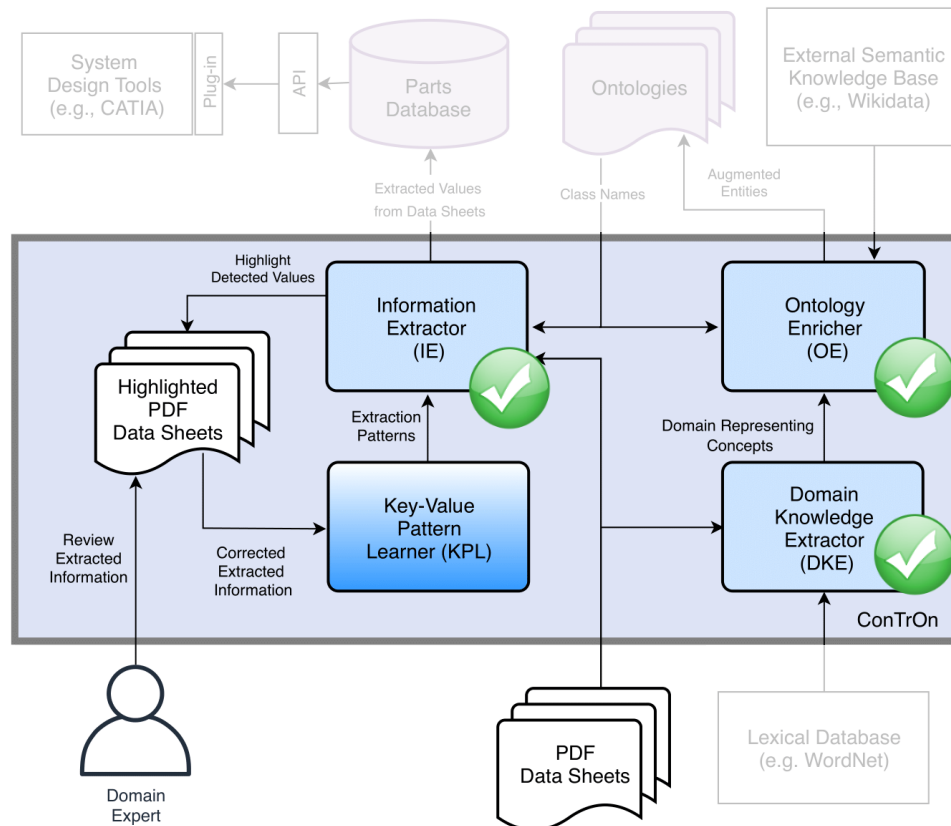
b) Correctly identified

- Unit and condition can be mixed up

c) Undetected information



System Overview



Key-Value Pattern Learner

- Users provide feedback via a tool

The diagram illustrates the Key-Value Pattern Learner tool. It shows a user interface for 'Jena-Optronic Astro 15' with a table of specifications and a feedback form. A green arrow points from the 'Volume' field in the feedback form to the 'Volume' field in the specifications table. A red arrow points from the 'Remarks' field in the feedback form to the 'Remarks' field in the specifications table. Below the feedback form, three boxes show extracted volume information: '179 x 75 x 112 mm', '154 mm x 154 mm x 237 mm', and '25 x 10 x 10 cm'.

Key	Value	Remarks
Dimensions	192 mm Ø x 496 mm	Sensor with 30°
Mass	4350 g f	Sensor without
Lens	focal length 55 mm	

- Key → Add to the ontology
- Value → Improve the information extraction



Pattern Example

170 x 75 x 112 mm

154 mm x 154 mm x 237 mm

25 x 10 x 10 cm

- Learned pattern will be used by IE (Information Extractor)
 - `<number>+" x "+<number>+" x "+<number> + <unit>`
 - `<number> <unit>+" x "+<number> <unit>+" x "+<number> <unit>`
- Verify the pattern
 - Apply the rules to the information extractor
 - Compare the extracted result again with the user's feedback
 - Choose the pattern that yield the minimum error





Summary

- GOAL: Information extraction from data sheets
- Automatically enrich existing ontologies
 - ✓(I) Ontology Enrichment
- Discover more information from data sheets
 - ✓(II) Domain Knowledge Extraction
 - ✓(III) Ontology-based Information Extraction
- Challenge: Correctness & Completeness of Extracted Information
 - (IV) Key-Value Pattern Learner (from user feedback)



